

## Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



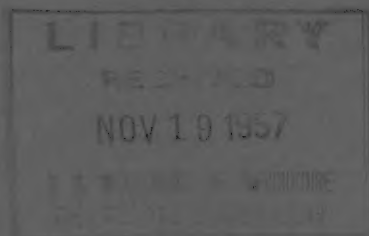
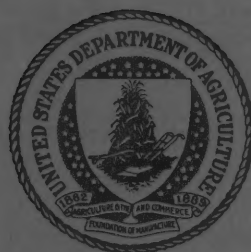
A 884 Ah

**Supplement for 1956 to**

# CONSUMPTION OF FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES

1909-52

Agriculture Handbook No. 62



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Agricultural Marketing Service

Washington, D. C.

SEPTEMBER 1957

Supplement for 1956 to

CONSUMPTION OF FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES, 1909-52

Agriculture Handbook No. 62

Issued September 1957

Washington, D. C.

INTRODUCTION

This Supplement contains a complete set of revised tables matching all those published in the original bulletin, except for tables 41 and 46. The revised tables supersede those contained in the handbook and its Supplements for 1953 and 1954. Major revisions result from (1) incorporation of data developed from the 1954 Census of Agriculture and the 1954 Census of Manufactures, (2) use of population data not adjusted for underenumeration in computing all per capita series, (3) results of additional research on the supply and distribution of a few items (including such things as review of the estimates of home-produced vegetables on the basis of the 1955 Survey of Household Food Consumption and the addition of items on which information has only recently become available), and (4) changes in basic data for recent years.

In addition to revisions indicated above, noteworthy changes from the original tables are those for the retail cost of farm foods (table 48), the income and expenditure series of the United States Department of Commerce (tables 49-51), and the volume of farm marketings and home consumption series (tables 4-7).

The changeover from the use of population estimates adjusted for underenumeration to one not so adjusted, for the purpose of uniformity with the population series used by all other Government agencies, resulted in raising all of the per capita figures approximately 1.39 percent for all years. Because the change was uniform throughout the entire period, indexes were not affected.

The tables are numbered as they appear in the original bulletin. For convenience in using tables with the original bulletin, the number of the page on which a table appeared in the handbook is shown below each table in this Supplement. Two new tables, supplementing information in table 79, are numbered 79A and 79B.

No new data are available for tables 41 and 46.

The text of Agriculture Handbook No. 62 describes and appraises the sources and methods used in developing the estimates of food consumption. It shows in detail how several of special measures for the supply and use of food commodities are constructed and when and how they can be applied. These measures range from the index of farm marketings to estimates of the nutritive value of the food supply and retail cost of farm food commodities consumed in each year. Although some minor changes in sources and methodology have been made since the original bulletin was issued, they are generally indicated in the footnotes of the tables concerned.

:  
: The free supply of AH-62, Consumption of Food in the :  
: United States, 1909-52, is exhausted. Copies may be :  
: purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, :  
: Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. at :  
: 70 cents each. Please order directly from that office. :  
: Do not send money to the Department of Agriculture. :  
:



GUIDE TO TABLES

Table	Brief title	Supplement page	Table	Brief title	Supplement page
1-3	Index of supply-utilization of farm food commodities		38	Total poundage for each food group, all foods and index (poundage) .....	43
1	Percentage of total utilization in each year .....	3	39-42	Index of per capita food consumption (price weighted)	
2	Percentage of 1947-49 total utilization .....	4	39	Index, total and by food groups .....	44-45
3	Average farm value in 1947-49 and relative importance of individual commodities in selected years .....	5	40	Price weights, aggregates in base period .....	46-47
4-7	Volume of farm marketings and home consumption		41	Flour and sugar prices .....	*
4	Total and by commodity groups, indexes .....	6	42	Relative importance of major food groups in selected years .....	48
5	Total and per capita, indexes ..	7	43	Index of per capita food utilization .....	48
6	Price weights and aggregates in base period .....	8-11	44	Nutrients available per capita per day .....	49
7	Relative importance of major groups in selected years .....	12	45	Nutrients available per capita per day, indexes .....	50
8-26	Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight		46	Margarine fortification .....	*
8	Meat, fish, poultry, and eggs ..	13	47	Nutrients contributed by food groups .....	51-53
9	Dairy products .....	14	48	Farm value and retail cost of farm food products .....	54
10	Fats and oils .....	15	49-51	Income and expenditure series	
11	Fresh fruits .....	16	49	Disposable personal income ...	55
12	Canned fruits .....	17	50	Personal consumption expenditures .....	56
13	Canned fruit juices .....	18	51	Food expenditures .....	57
14	Frozen fruits .....	19	52	Consumer price index .....	58
15	Dried fruits .....	20	53	Population of the United States, total and civilian .....	59
16	Fruits, farm weight equivalent.	21	54-102	Supply and distribution tables	
17	Fresh vegetables, commercial ..	22	54	Meat .....	60-65
18	Canned vegetables .....	23	55	Edible offals .....	66
19	Canned soups and baby foods ...	24	56	Fish .....	67-69
20	Frozen vegetables .....	25	57-58	Poultry .....	70-71
21	Vegetables, farm weight equivalent .....	26	59	Eggs .....	72
22	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry beans and peas .....	27	60-68	Dairy products .....	73-81
23	Cereal products .....	28	68-73	Fats and oils .....	81-86
24	Sugar, sirups, and beverages ..	29	74-78	Fruits .....	87-94
25	Tree nuts and peanuts .....	30	79-83	Vegetables, baby foods, soups.	95-100
26	Spices .....	31	84-85	Potatoes and sweetpotatoes ...	101-102
27	Conversion factors, primary distribution to retail weight ..	32	86-87	Dry beans and dry peas .....	103-104
28-37	Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight		88-94	Grains and wheat flour .....	105-111
28	Meat and game .....	33	95	Sugar .....	112
29	Fish .....	34	96	Coffee .....	113
30	Poultry and eggs .....	35	97	Tea .....	114
31	Dairy products .....	36	98	Cocoa beans .....	115
32	Fats and oils .....	37	99	Tree nuts .....	116
33	Fresh fruit .....	38	100	Peanuts .....	117
34	Fresh vegetables, commercial ..	39	101-102	Spices .....	118-120
35	Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry beans and peas, soya .....	40			
36	Vegetables, potatoes and sweetpotatoes, dry beans and peas from home gardens .....	41			
37	Sugars, sirups, and beverages ..	42			

\*Omitted.

AH-62, p. 249.

Table 1.- Supply-utilization of farm food commodities: Percentage of total utilization in each year, 1924-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Pro- duction	Imports and inship- ments	Stock change 2/	Total utili- zation	Domestic use			Commercial exports and shipments 5/		Department of Agricul- ture export program 6/		
					Food		Nonfood 4/	Food	Nonfood	Stock change 7/	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases
					Civil- ian	Mili- tary 3/						
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1924	93.4	6.6	8/	100.0	63.5	---	31.0	4.8	0.7	---	---	---
1925	91.9	6.9	1.2	100.0	62.5	---	33.4	3.4	.7	---	---	---
1926	93.3	7.5	-.8	100.0	64.3	---	31.7	3.4	.6	---	---	---
1927	92.8	7.2	8/	100.0	63.0	---	32.4	3.9	.7	---	---	---
1928	94.3	7.2	-1.5	100.0	63.0	---	33.1	3.1	.8	---	---	---
1929	91.4	8.0	.6	100.0	64.1	---	32.1	3.1	.7	---	---	---
1930	92.3	7.3	.4	100.0	65.4	---	31.5	2.8	.3	---	---	---
1931	96.0	6.8	-2.8	100.0	65.6	---	31.6	2.3	.3	---	2/0.2	0.2
1932	96.1	6.0	-2.1	100.0	64.3	---	33.4	1.8	.3	---	2/.2	.2
1933	90.1	6.5	3.4	100.0	65.1	---	33.1	1.5	.3	---	---	---
1934	87.5	6.6	5.9	100.0	68.9	---	29.4	1.5	.2	---	---	---
1935	96.2	9.0	-5.2	100.0	69.4	---	29.2	1.2	.2	---	---	---
1936	85.7	8.4	5.9	100.0	67.6	---	31.1	1.1	.2	---	---	---
1937	98.8	9.1	-7.9	100.0	69.4	---	28.9	1.4	.3	---	---	---
1938	95.5	7.2	-2.7	100.0	66.1	---	30.6	2.1	1.2	---	---	---
1939	93.2	7.4	-.6	100.0	66.6	---	30.9	2.1	.4	---	---	---
1940	95.3	7.2	-2.5	100.0	67.5	---	30.8	1.3	.4	---	---	---
1941	95.2	7.8	-3.0	100.0	64.9	1.3	30.9	1.2	.1	0.3	1.3	1.6
1942	96.8	4.6	-1.4	100.0	59.3	4.1	31.7	.7	.1	1.1	3.0	4.1
1943	90.4	5.7	3.9	100.0	54.5	6.1	33.7	.5	.1	.4	4.7	5.1
1944	93.0	6.9	.1	100.0	55.7	9.0	30.3	.7	.1	-.1	4.3	4.2
1945	92.8	5.8	1.4	100.0	57.6	8.5	29.8	1.0	.1	-.7	3.7	3.0
1946	95.1	5.7	-.8	100.0	63.7	2.2	29.1	1.8	.1	-.6	3.7	3.1
1947	91.6	6.0	2.4	100.0	64.1	2.4	27.6	3.0	.3	.4	2.2	2.6
1948	100.4	6.8	-7.2	100.0	65.7	2.9	27.4	2.1	.3	-.2	1.8	1.6
1949	94.9	6.8	-1.7	100.0	64.6	2.8	28.3	2.2	.4	-.2	1.9	1.7
1950	94.6	7.0	-1.6	100.0	65.2	1.4	28.8	2.5	.7	-.1	1.5	1.4
1951	90.0	6.9	3.1	100.0	62.8	2.7	28.2	3.8	.8	8/	1.7	1.7
1952	94.8	7.0	-1.8	100.0	65.4	2.1	27.0	4.4	.8	8/	.3	.3
1953	95.5	7.3	-2.8	100.0	66.6	1.9	26.6	3.4	1.0	8/	.5	.5
1954	96.3	6.4	-2.7	100.0	67.3	1.6	25.7	3.6	1.4	8/	.4	.4
1955	95.7	6.5	-2.2	100.0	66.9	1.4	25.2	4.0	1.7	8/	.8	.8
1956 <sup>10/</sup>	94.5	6.4	-1.0	100.0	65.7	1.3	25.1	5.5	1.5	---	.9	.9

<sup>1/</sup> This index covers the supply and utilization of farm commodities having food uses, including their non-food uses. The percentage distribution for each year was developed from quantitative data on supplies and use of the unprocessed farm products and of processed commodities by multiplying quantities by average prices in 1947-49. Values of processed items for the several categories were adjusted back to values in terms of farm prices. For description of index, see Agriculture Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes farm and commercial stocks and holdings under price support and domestic supply programs. Negatives indicate net increases in stocks from the beginning to the end of the year; positives signify net withdrawals from stocks.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes procurement for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes use for seed, feed, industrial alcohol, alcoholic beverages, etc., and some waste and loss at farm level. Approximately 80 percent of nonfood use is for feed.

<sup>5/</sup> Excludes deliveries for export by the Department of Agriculture.

<sup>6/</sup> Deliveries by the Department of Agriculture were for lend-lease, relief, and purchases for foreign governments. Net purchases represent quantities withdrawn from commercial channels while deliveries represent shipments out of the country; the difference between the two measures changes in the Department's stocks.

<sup>7/</sup> Negatives indicate net reductions in stocks; positives signify increases.

<sup>8/</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>9/</sup> Federal Farm Board exports.

<sup>10/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 2.- Supply-utilization of farm food commodities: Percentage of 1947-49 total utilization, 1924-56 1/

Year	Pro- duction	Imports and inship- ments	Stock change 2/ 2/	Total utili- zation	Domestic use			Commercial exports and shipments 5/		Department of Agricul- ture export program 6/		
					Civil- ian	Mili- tary 3/	Nonfood 4/	Food	Nonfood	Stock change 7/	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1924	70.0	4.9	8/	74.9	47.6	---	23.2	3.6	0.5	---	---	---
1925	70.7	5.3	.9	76.9	48.1	---	25.6	2.6	.6	---	---	---
1926	71.2	5.7	-.6	76.3	49.0	---	24.2	2.6	.5	---	---	---
1927	71.7	5.6	8/	77.3	48.7	---	25.1	3.0	.5	---	---	---
1928	73.4	5.6	-1.2	77.8	49.1	---	25.7	2.4	.6	---	---	---
1929	71.4	6.2	.5	78.1	50.0	---	25.1	2.4	.6	---	---	---
1930	70.8	5.6	.3	76.7	50.1	---	24.2	2.2	.2	---	---	---
1931	73.9	5.3	-2.2	77.0	50.6	---	24.3	1.7	.2	---	9/0.2	0.2
1932	74.4	4.6	-1.6	77.4	49.8	---	25.9	1.4	.2	---	9/.1	.1
1933	69.5	5.0	2.6	77.1	50.2	---	25.5	1.2	.2	---	---	---
1934	65.2	4.9	4.4	74.5	51.3	---	21.9	1.1	.2	---	---	---
1935	68.5	6.4	-3.7	71.2	49.4	---	20.8	.9	.1	---	---	---
1936	65.2	6.4	4.4	76.0	51.4	---	23.7	.8	.1	---	---	---
1937	74.4	6.9	-6.0	75.3	52.2	---	21.8	1.1	.2	---	---	---
1938	74.9	5.7	-2.1	78.5	51.9	---	24.0	1.7	.9	---	---	---
1939	75.9	6.0	-.5	81.4	54.3	---	25.1	1.7	.3	---	---	---
1940	79.6	6.0	-2.1	83.5	56.4	---	25.7	1.1	.3	---	---	---
1941	83.7	6.8	-2.6	87.9	57.1	1.1	27.2	1.0	.1	0.3	1.1	1.4
1942	92.4	4.4	-1.3	95.5	56.7	3.9	30.3	.7	.1	1.0	2.8	3.8
1943	94.6	6.0	4.0	104.6	57.0	6.4	35.2	.5	.1	.5	4.9	5.4
1944	98.5	7.3	.1	105.9	59.0	9.5	32.1	.8	.1	-.2	4.6	4.4
1945	96.2	6.1	1.4	103.7	59.8	8.8	30.9	1.0	.1	-.7	3.8	3.1
1946	97.3	5.8	-.8	102.3	65.1	2.2	29.8	1.9	.1	-.6	3.8	3.2
1947	93.7	6.1	2.5	102.3	65.6	2.4	28.3	3.1	.3	.4	2.2	2.6
1948	97.8	6.7	7.0	97.5	64.1	2.8	26.8	2.0	.3	-.2	1.7	1.5
1949	94.9	6.9	-1.6	100.2	64.7	2.8	28.4	2.2	.4	-.2	1.9	1.7
1950	95.9	7.1	-1.6	101.4	66.1	1.5	29.2	2.5	.7	-.1	1.5	1.4
1951	94.3	7.2	3.2	104.7	65.7	2.9	29.5	4.0	.8	8/	1.8	1.8
1952	98.6	7.3	1.9	104.0	68.0	2.2	27.9	4.6	.9	8/	.4	.4
1953	100.0	7.7	-2.9	104.8	69.8	2.0	27.8	3.6	1.1	8/	.5	.5
1954	101.3	6.8	-2.9	105.2	70.8	1.7	27.0	3.8	1.4	8/	.5	.5
1955	104.9	7.1	-2.4	109.6	73.4	1.5	27.6	4.4	1.8	8/	.9	.9
1956 <u>10/</u>	109.0	7.4	-1.2	115.2	75.7	1.5	28.9	6.4	1.7	---	1.0	1.0

1/ This index covers the supply and utilization of farm commodities having food uses, including their non-food uses. The percentage distribution for each year was developed from quantitative data on supplies and use of the unprocessed farm products and of processed commodities by multiplying quantities by average prices in 1947-49. Values of processed items for the several categories were adjusted back to values in terms of farm prices. This table shows the supply-utilization in each year expressed as percentages of total utilization in 1947-49. For description of index, see Agriculture Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities.

2/ Includes farm and commercial stocks and holdings under price support and domestic supply programs. Negatives indicate net increases in stocks from the beginning to the end of the year; positives signify net withdrawals from stocks.

3/ Includes procurement for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces.

4/ Includes use for seed, feed, industrial alcohol, alcoholic beverages, etc., and some waste and loss at farm level. Approximately 80 percent of nonfood use is for feed.

5/ Excludes deliveries for export by the Department of Agriculture.

6/ Deliveries by the Department of Agriculture were for lend-lease, relief, and purchases for foreign governments. Net purchases represent quantities withdrawn from commercial channels while deliveries represent shipments out of the country; the difference between the two measures changes in the Department's stocks.

7/ Negatives indicate net reductions in stocks; positives signify increases.

8/ Less than 0.05 percent.

9/ Federal Farm Board exports.

10/ Preliminary.

Table 3.- Average farm value of farm food commodities used in 1947-49 and relative importance of individual commodities in selected years

Commodity	Average farm value of quantities used in 1947-49 1/	Relative importance in total value				
		1947-49	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1956 2/
	Million dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Crops, domestic:						
Oil crops:						
Cottonseed	343	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.1
Flaxseed	186	.6	.9	.6	.8	.6
Peanuts	226	.7	.3	.6	.6	.4
Soybeans	540	1.6	.1	.5	1.3	2.7
Sunflower seed	1	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Feed grains:						
Barley	385	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5
Corn	4,467	13.5	16.0	12.9	14.1	12.7
Grain sorghums	139	.4	.3	.3	.5	.8
Oats	1,087	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.1
Food grains:						
Buckwheat	9	3/	.1	3/	3/	3/
Rice	179	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6
Rye	45	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2
Wheat	2,432	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.9	6.0
Sugar crops:						
Maple sugar	5	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Maple sirup	10	3/	.1	.1	3/	3/
Sorgo sirup	14	3/	.1	.1	.1	3/
Sugarcane sirup	18	.1	.1	.1	.1	3/
Sugarcane and sugar beets	545	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7
Fruits and tree nuts:						
Fruits	1,072	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.9
Tree nuts	78	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Vegetables and other food crops:						
Vegetables	1,696	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.3	4.7
Potatoes	624	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5
Sweetpotatoes	102	.3	.5	.6	.4	.2
Dry field peas	24	.1	3/	3/	.1	3/
Dry edible beans	130	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
Cowpeas for peas	14	3/	.1	.1	.1	3/
Popcorn	8	3/	3/	3/	3/	.1
Mustard seed	2	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Crops, nondomestic:						
Coffee	810	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Tea	49	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Cocoa	205	.6	.5	.8	.6	.6
Bananas	191	.6	.7	.8	.3	.5
Tree nuts	61	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3
Copra	124	.4	.4	.4	.1	.3
Olive oil 4/	14	3/	.3	.2	.1	.1
Sesame seed	2	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Total crops	15,837	48.0	49.1	47.3	46.6	45.5
Livestock:						
Poultry and eggs:						
Chickens	1,099	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	4.3
Turkeys	258	.8	.3	.6	.7	1.2
Eggs	2,322	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.6
Meat animals:						
Cattle and calves	4,337	13.2	11.3	12.7	12.4	15.8
Hogs	3,899	11.8	12.6	11.2	13.5	11.7
Sheep and lambs	350	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	.9
Milk	4,854	14.7	16.3	17.7	14.9	13.9
Honey	40	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Total livestock	17,159	52.0	50.9	52.7	53.4	54.5
Total, all commodities	32,996	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Valued at 1947-49 farm prices, except imported commodities not produced in this country, which were priced approximately at the port of entry. Quantities include food and nonfood use, additions to stocks, and exports supplied from domestic production, imports, and withdrawals from stocks. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 0.05 percent. 4/ In terms of olive equivalent.

Table 4.- Volume of farm marketings and home consumption, 1910-56

(Index numbers: 1947-49=100)

Year	Crops 1/										Livestock 1/						Food 2/		
	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Tobacco	Oil crops 2/	Vegetables 3/	Fruits and nuts 4/	Sugar crops	Seeds 5/	All crops 5/	Meat: ani- mals	Dairy: prod- ucts	Poul- try and eggs	All live- stock 6/	All commod- ities 1/		Crops	Live- stock	All food
1910	48	70	78	48	10	61	52	80	30	57	64	58	45	59	58		53	58	57
1911	49	65	102	52	12	58	60	87	31	61	68	59	48	62	61		54	61	59
1912	54	67	98	49	17	63	68	73	32	63	66	59	46	61	62		59	60	60
1913	57	67	97	55	14	62	51	83	32	62	66	61	46	61	61		57	60	59
1914	69	60	90	45	11	63	67	79	33	63	63	61	46	60	61		64	59	60
1915	69	67	102	51	10	64	69	82	33	67	66	63	48	62	64		65	61	62
1916	63	70	86	57	12	61	60	85	34	63	71	63	47	64	64		61	63	63
1917	50	65	78	60	14	65	62	103	35	60	71	64	45	64	62		59	63	62
1918	70	77	74	64	16	67	55	104	35	65	79	64	46	68	67		66	67	67
1919	70	62	87	74	13	63	61	92	36	65	77	66	49	69	67		65	68	67
1920	61	69	75	60	13	68	67	105	42	63	71	65	48	65	64		65	64	64
1921	73	83	77	70	12	65	53	100	40	67	69	67	49	65	65		65	64	65
1922	65	75	70	55	11	71	71	80	43	64	76	69	53	69	67		67	69	68
1923	60	68	71	63	14	70	75	82	42	63	81	72	56	73	69		65	73	71
1924	66	76	89	64	22	71	73	79	51	70	82	75	56	75	72		68	75	73
1925	54	66	107	66	20	71	67	77	52	68	77	76	57	73	70		62	72	70
1926	61	69	115	62	16	71	86	77	52	72	75	78	60	73	73		68	73	72
1927	69	64	104	68	22	73	71	77	61	71	75	79	63	74	73		70	74	73
1928	68	70	100	61	20	76	80	73	53	72	77	80	63	75	74		72	75	74
1929	64	63	108	66	18	80	76	77	66	72	74	83	62	75	74		71	74	74
1930	57	58	97	76	21	79	75	92	63	69	72	84	65	75	72		68	74	73
1931	58	48	103	70	17	78	90	86	58	69	74	86	63	76	73		71	75	74
1932	50	59	95	58	21	79	77	97	53	66	73	87	62	75	71		67	75	73
1933	44	63	85	58	15	80	75	111	62	64	77	88	62	77	72		65	77	74
1934	37	43	83	62	18	81	73	91	58	60	84	86	60	79	71		62	79	75
1935	44	36	75	63	25	84	87	97	62	61	65	86	58	70	66		68	70	69
1936	44	50	88	56	24	81	76	102	60	63	74	87	62	76	71		66	75	73
1937	55	45	122	66	25	83	91	103	70	73	69	87	64	74	74		73	73	73
1938	66	67	92	72	34	85	89	120	82	75	73	89	64	77	76		78	76	77
1939	61	71	84	84	40	86	100	113	89	76	78	89	68	80	79		79	80	79
1940	56	75	82	70	45	89	91	111	89	75	85	92	71	84	80		77	84	82
1941	62	70	74	65	60	92	103	103	91	76	84	96	76	86	82		82	86	85
1942	73	75	81	66	83	98	98	119	96	83	95	100	87	95	90		89	95	93
1943	67	74	77	65	106	101	86	89	86	81	106	99	101	104	94		84	103	98
1944	78	77	89	79	84	103	97	88	86	87	111	101	105	107	99		91	107	103
1945	87	94	66	100	87	103	91	98	97	89	107	104	106	106	99		94	106	103
1946	82	86	58	99	85	109	106	108	108	87	105	102	102	104	97		97	104	102
1947	100	93	84	116	84	99	102	114	95	96	105	101	99	103	100		101	103	102
1948	102	86	100	93	108	103	100	91	92	98	96	98	96	97	97		102	97	98
1949	98	121	116	92	107	98	98	94	113	106	99	101	105	101	103		98	101	100
1950	81	112	79	98	114	99	97	116	144	95	100	101	111	102	99		92	102	99
1951	77	88	93	111	102	100	107	93	122	94	104	99	118	105	101		91	105	102
1952	98	91	102	104	112	96	101	94	136	99	107	100	118	107	104		97	107	104
1953	96	107	124	100	107	98	102	105	121	106	109	105	119	110	108		98	110	106
1954	92	125	101	106	101	96	98	117	122	103	112	106	124	113	109		93	113	108
1955	81	136	101	110	146	98	101	107	126	107	120	107	123	117	112		91	117	110
1956 8/	85	135	99	103	153	101	105	107	134	108	125	110	135	123	117		94	123	115

1/ For items included, see table 6. Only partially revised to incorporate revisions resulting from 1954 Census of Agriculture--livestock products revised beginning 1952, all other items revised beginning 1954. 2/ Includes peanuts; excludes cottonseed. 3/ Includes dry edible beans, dry field peas, mung beans, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. 4/ Excludes peanuts. 5/ In addition to groups shown includes "miscellaneous crops." 6/ Includes "miscellaneous livestock products" in addition to groups shown here. 7/ For items included, see table 7. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 5.- Total and per capita volume of farm marketings  
and home consumption, 1910-56

(Index numbers: 1947-49 = 100)

Year	Total					Per capita				
	Food			Non- food	All commod- ities	Food			Non- food	All commod- ities
	All food	Crops	Live- stock			All food	Crops	Live- stock		
1910	57	53	58	63	58	90	84	92	100	92
1911	59	54	61	70	61	92	84	95	109	95
1912	60	59	60	70	62	92	91	92	108	95
1913	59	57	60	70	61	89	86	90	106	92
1914	60	64	59	64	61	89	95	87	95	90
1915	62	65	61	71	64	91	95	89	104	93
1916	63	61	63	68	64	91	88	91	98	92
1917	62	59	63	63	62	88	84	89	89	88
1918	67	66	67	67	67	94	93	94	94	94
1919	67	65	68	68	67	93	91	95	95	93
1920	64	65	64	63	64	88	90	88	87	88
1921	65	65	64	69	65	88	88	86	93	88
1922	68	67	69	62	67	91	89	92	83	89
1923	71	65	73	62	69	93	85	96	81	90
1924	73	68	75	72	72	94	87	96	93	93
1925	70	62	72	74	70	89	78	91	94	89
1926	72	68	73	77	73	90	85	91	96	91
1927	73	70	74	74	73	90	86	91	91	90
1928	74	72	75	73	74	90	88	91	89	90
1929	74	71	74	75	74	89	85	89	90	89
1930	73	68	74	71	72	87	81	88	85	86
1931	74	71	75	68	73	87	84	89	80	86
1932	73	67	75	67	71	86	79	88	79	83
1933	74	65	77	65	72	86	76	90	76	84
1934	75	62	79	59	71	87	72	92	68	82
1935	69	68	70	55	66	79	78	81	63	76
1936	73	66	75	63	71	84	76	86	72	81
1937	73	73	73	75	74	83	83	83	85	84
1938	77	78	76	74	76	87	88	86	84	86
1939	79	79	80	76	79	88	88	90	85	88
1940	82	77	84	74	80	91	85	93	82	89
1941	85	82	86	71	82	93	90	95	78	90
1942	93	89	95	78	90	101	97	103	85	98
1943	98	84	103	80	94	105	90	111	86	101
1944	103	91	107	84	99	109	96	113	89	105
1945	103	94	106	85	99	108	99	111	89	104
1946	102	97	104	78	97	106	101	108	81	101
1947	102	101	103	92	100	104	103	105	94	102
1948	98	102	97	95	97	98	102	97	95	97
1949	100	98	101	113	103	98	96	99	111	101
1950	99	92	102	99	99	96	89	99	96	96
1951	102	91	105	97	101	97	86	100	92	96
1952	104	97	107	102	104	97	91	100	95	97
1953	106	98	110	113	108	97	90	101	104	99
1954	108	93	113	113	109	97	84	102	102	98
1955	110	91	117	121	112	98	81	104	107	99
1956 1/	115	94	123	121	117	100	82	107	106	102

1/ Preliminary.  
AH-62, p. 32.

Table 6.- Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons

Commodity	Marketings and home consumption		Average price		Value	Percentage of		
	Unit	Quantity	per unit			Group total	All crops	All commodities
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.		Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Crops:								
Food grains:								
Buckwheat	Bu.	2,526	1.41	3,562	0.1	0.03	0.01	
Rice	Cwt.	36,098	4.97	179,407	7.0	1.39	.58	
Rye	Bu.	16,393	1.73	28,360	1.1	.22	.09	
Wheat	Bu.	1,123,647	2.09	2,348,421	91.8	18.25	7.61	
Total				2,559,750	100.0	19.89	8.29	
Feed crops:								
Barley	Bu.	170,461	1.34	228,418	10.5	1.77	.74	
Corn	Bu.	849,660	1.51	1,282,987	58.9	9.97	4.16	
Hay	Ton	13,277	22.85	303,387	13.9	2.36	.98	
Oats	Bu.	322,496	.82	263,157	12.1	2.05	.85	
Sorghum grain	Bu.	70,328	1.42	99,866	4.6	.78	.32	
Total				2,177,815	100.0	16.93	7.05	
Cotton:								
Cotton lint	Lb.	7,124,578	.30	2,165,872	87.4	16.83	7.01	
Cottonseed	Ton	4,940	63.44	313,372	12.6	2.44	1.02	
Total				2,479,244	100.0	19.27	8.03	
Tobacco	Lb.	2,118,834	.45	959,832	100.0	7.46	3.11	
Oil crops:								
Flaxseed	Bu.	42,775	5.30	226,709	24.1	1.76	.74	
Peanuts	Lb.	2,040,396	.10	210,161	22.3	1.63	.68	
Soybeans	Bu.	196,041	2.55	499,905	53.2	3.89	1.62	
Tung nuts	Ton	64	61.61	3,974	.4	.03	.01	
Total				940,749	100.0	7.31	3.05	
Sugar crops:								
Maple sirup	Gal.	1,708	4.84	8,267	4.5	.07	.03	
Maple sugar	Lb.	249	.84	208	.1	1/	1/	
Sorgo sirup	Gal.	5,657	1.75	9,900	5.3	.08	.03	
Sugar beets	Ton	10,708	11.02	117,998	63.5	.91	.38	
Sugarcane sirup	Gal.	13,178	.99	13,112	7.1	.10	.04	
Sugarcane sugar	Ton	5,673	6.38	36,192	19.5	.28	.12	
Total				185,677	100.0	1.44	.60	
Seeds:								
Alfalfa	Lb.	74,426	.34	25,007	18.9	.20	.08	
Clover, alsike	Lb.	13,998	.30	4,227	3.2	.03	.01	
Clover, red	Lb.	56,510	.43	24,469	18.4	.19	.08	
Clover, sweet	Lb.	3,611	.13	4,336	3.3	.03	.02	
Cowpeas	Bu.	3,596	4.52	16,251	12.2	.13	.05	
Lespedeza	Lb.	140,619	.09	11,995	9.0	.09	.04	

Table 6.- Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	: Marketings and		: Average:		: Percentage of		
	: home consumption :		price :	Value	: Group :	: All :	: All :
	: Unit :	: Quantity :	: per :			: total :	: crops :
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Seeds, continued							
Timothy	: Lb.	37,943	0.09	3,495	2.6	0.03	0.01
Other	:	---	---	42,961	32.4	.33	.14
Total	:			132,741	100.0	1.03	.43
	:						
Vegetables:	:						
Dry edible beans	: Cwt.	17,292	9.05	156,493	6.8	1.22	.51
Dry field peas	: Cwt.	4,142	4.78	19,798	.9	.15	.06
Mung beans	: Lb.	7,566	.06	440	2/	1/	1/
Potatoes	: Bu.	373,260	1.47	548,693	23.9	4.26	1.78
Sweetpotatoes	: Bu.	35,173	2.15	75,621	3.3	.59	.24
Truck crops -	:						
Fresh (for sale):	:						
Artichokes	: Box	752	3.52	2,647	.1	.02	.01
Asparagus	: Crt.	4,742	3.60	17,072	.7	.13	.06
Beans, lima	: Bu.	2,613	2.58	6,742	.3	.05	.02
Beans, snap	: Bu.	22,748	2.27	51,637	2.2	.40	.17
Beets	: Bu.	3,549	1.07	3,798	.2	.03	.01
Broccoli 3/	: Crt.	4,089	3.83	15,645	.7	.12	.05
Brussels sprouts 3/	: Ton	22	230.17	4,939	.2	.04	.02
Cabbage	: Ton	1,208	34.68	41,893	1.8	.33	.14
Cantaloups	: Crt.	14,636	2.98	43,616	1.9	.34	.14
Carrots 3/	: Bu.	29,927	1.58	47,310	2.1	.37	.15
Cauliflower 3/	: Crt.	14,314	1.29	18,468	.8	.14	.06
Celery 3/	: Crt.	20,891	2.55	53,201	2.3	.41	.17
Corn, sweet	: 5 doz.	23,349	1.64	38,293	1.7	.30	.12
Cucumbers	: Bu.	7,986	2.25	17,969	.8	.14	.06
Eggplant	: Bu.	1,807	1.53	2,764	.1	.02	.01
Escarole	: Bu.	2,959	1.29	3,818	.2	.03	.01
Garlic	: Cwt.	145	12.87	1,871	.1	.01	.01
Honeyball melons	: Crt.	93	3.84	359	2/	1/	1/
Honeydew melons	: Crt.	3,107	1.91	5,935	.3	.05	.02
Kale	: Bu.	2,181	.68	1,485	.1	.01	1/
Lettuce	: Crt.	36,396	3.34	121,562	5.3	.94	.39
Onions	: 50 lb.	40,430	1.59	64,286	2.8	.50	.21
Peas, green	: Bu.	4,491	2.16	9,701	.4	.08	.03
Peppers, green	: Bu.	11,716	2.04	23,900	1.0	.19	.08
Shallots	: Bbl.	112	7.25	810	2/	.01	1/
Spinach	: Bu.	14,987	.95	14,177	.6	.11	.05
Tomatoes	: Bu.	36,673	3.12	114,420	5.0	.89	.37
Watermelons	: 1,000	98	332.19	32,530	1.4	.25	.10
Minor vegetables	: Ton	1,453	67.35	97,853	4.2	.76	.32
Processing (for sale):							
Asparagus	: Ton	94	164.28	15,518	.7	.12	.05
Beans, lima	: Ton	74	149.64	11,060	.5	.09	.04
Beans, snap	: Ton	211	112.64	23,730	1.0	.19	.08
	:						



Table 6.- Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	: Marketings and		: Average:		: Percentage of		
	: home consumption		: price		: Group	: All	: All
	: Unit	: Quantity	: per	: Value			
			: unit		: total	: crops	: commod-
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	ities
Vegetables, processing	:						
(for sale), continued	:						
Beets	: Ton	107	21.09	2,265	0.1	0.02	0.01
Cabbage	: Ton	136	15.51	2,110	.1	.02	.01
Corn, sweet	: Ton	1,256	21.39	26,863	1.2	.21	.09
Cucumbers	: Bu.	10,638	1.46	15,532	.7	.12	.05
Peas, green	: Ton	377	88.41	33,361	1.4	.26	.11
Pimientos	: Ton	23	66.55	1,533	.1	.01	1/
Spinach	: Ton	82	44.28	3,625	.2	.03	.01
Tomatoes	: Ton	2,864	27.04	77,430	3.4	.60	.25
Home consumption	: ---	---	---	421,931	18.4	3.28	1.36
Total	:			2,294,704	100.0	17.84	7.43
Fruits and nuts:	:						
Grapefruit	: Box	49,995	.74	37,046	3.4	.29	.12
Lemons	: Box	12,196	3.14	38,296	3.6	.30	.13
Limes	: Box	221	3.34	739	.1	.01	1/
Oranges	: Box	110,786	1.51	167,286	15.6	1.30	.54
Apples	: Bu.	133,493	1.87	249,632	23.3	1.94	.81
Apricots	: Ton	209	76.94	16,090	1.5	.12	.05
Avocados	: Ton	20	361.01	7,338	.7	.06	.02
Cherries	: Ton	219	201.90	44,256	4.1	.34	.15
Cranberries	: Bbl.	856	12.07	10,336	1.0	.08	.03
Dates	: Ton	15	134.82	1,964	.2	.01	.01
Figs	: Ton	113	55.64	6,327	.6	.05	.02
Grapes	: Ton	2,884	38.33	110,552	10.3	.86	.36
Olives	: Ton	44	158.37	7,061	.7	.05	.02
Peaches	: Bu.	66,631	1.67	111,274	10.4	.86	.36
Pears	: Bu.	30,324	1.91	57,919	5.4	.45	.19
Persimmons	: Ton	4	74.74	274	2/	1/	1/
Pineapples	: Crate	5	4.85	22	2/	1/	1/
Plums and prunes 4/	: Ton	677	76.23	51,642	4.8	.40	.17
Pomegranates	: Ton	3	39.00	118	2/	1/	1/
Strawberries, fresh	: Crate	7,343	8.50	62,410	5.8	.49	.20
Strawberries, processed	: Crate	3,041	6.18	18,785	1.7	.15	.06
Almonds	: Ton	38	429.51	16,539	1.5	.13	.05
Filberts	: Ton	8	239.50	2,049	.2	.02	.01
Pecans	: Lb.	149,146	.17	25,355	2.4	.20	.08
Walnuts	: Ton	75	381.48	28,472	2.7	.22	.09
Total	:			1,071,782	100.0	8.33	3.47
Miscellaneous crops:	:						
Broomcorn	: Ton	37	268.56	9,851	15.4	.08	.03
Hops	: Lb.	46,565	.60	28,125	44.0	.22	.09
Peppermint	: Lb.	1,607	5.95	9,563	14.9	.08	.03
Popcorn	: Lb.	199,813	.04	8,152	12.8	.06	.03
Spearmint	: Lb.	620	4.29	2,660	4.2	.02	.01
Other 5/	: ---	---	---	5,555	8.7	.04	.02
Total	:			63,906	100.0	.50	.21
Total crops	:			12,866,200		100.00	41.67

Table 6.- Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	: Marketings and		: Average:		: Percentage of		
	: home consumption		: price		: Group		
	: Unit	: Quantity	: per	: Value	: total	: stock and products	: All commod-ities
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Livestock and products:							
Meat animals:							
Calves	: Cwt.	30,840	22.56	695,758	7.3	3.9	2.26
Cattle	: Cwt.	219,746	20.14	4,425,671	46.1	24.6	14.33
Hogs	: Cwt.	186,820	21.85	4,082,024	42.5	22.7	13.22
Lambs	: Cwt.	15,826	21.87	346,115	3.6	1.9	1.12
Sheep	: Cwt.	5,028	9.09	45,708	.5	.2	.15
Total				9,595,276	100.0	53.3	31.08
Dairy products:							
Sales:							
Butter	: Lb.	43,772	.63	27,489	.6	.1	.09
Butterfat	: Lb.	762,927	.71	542,441	11.4	3.0	1.76
Milk, retail	: Qt.	2,128,667	.18	389,546	8.2	2.2	1.26
Milk, wholesale	: Cwt.	709,530	4.36	3,093,550	65.0	17.2	10.02
Home consumption	: Cwt.	154,580	4.56	704,885	14.8	3.9	2.28
Total				4,757,911	100.0	26.4	15.41
Poultry and eggs:							
Broilers	: Lb.	1,211,094	.32	382,706	11.0	2.1	1.24
Chickens, other	: Lb.	2,547,708	.27	692,977	20.0	3.9	2.24
Eggs (chicken)	: Doz.	4,606,444	.46	2,114,357	61.1	11.7	6.85
Turkeys	: Lb.	655,408	.39	254,953	7.4	1.4	.83
Turkey hatching eggs	: Each	65,886	.27	17,987	.5	.1	.06
Total				3,462,980	100.0	19.2	11.22
Miscellaneous live-stock:							
Beeswax	: Lb.	4,232	.42	1,761	.9	2/	.01
Honey	: Lb.	220,129	.19	41,604	21.8	.2	.14
Mohair	: Lb.	15,719	.49	7,671	4.0	.1	.02
Wool	: Lb.	226,513	.46	104,876	54.9	.6	.34
Other 6/	: ---	---	---	35,045	18.4	.2	.11
Total				190,957	100.0	1.1	.62
Total livestock and products				18,007,124		100.0	58.33
Total all commodities				30,873,324			100.00

1/ Less than 0.005 percent.

2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

3/ Includes some quantities for processing.

4/ Fresh basis.

5/ Flax fiber, hemp fiber, hemp seed, and vegetables grown under glass.

6/ Bees, horses, and mules.

Table 7.- Relative importance of major groups in the index of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, selected years 1/

Commodity	1910-14	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1956 2/
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<u>Relative importance in total value of food component</u>						
Crops						
Food grains:						
Wheat	8.5	7.8	6.4	7.3	9.7	6.8
Rice	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	.9
Other 3/	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
Total	9.1	8.5	7.1	8.1	10.6	7.8
Vegetables:						
Truck crops:						
For fresh sale	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.3
For processing		.6	.8	.9	.9	1.1
Farm home-garden produce	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.1
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.1
Dry edible beans, dry field						
peas, and mung beans	.5	.6	.7	.8	.7	.6
Total	10.5	10.4	11.5	9.6	9.5	8.2
Fruits and tree nuts:						
Fruits:						
Citrus	.5	.9	1.5	.9	1.0	1.0
Apples	2.5	1.7	1.6	.9	1.0	.8
Other	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Tree nuts	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Total	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.1	4.4	4.1
Sugar crops:						
Sugar beets	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5
Sugarcane	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2
Other	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	—
Total	1.2	.9	1.2	.8	.8	.7
Peanuts	.2	.3	.5	.8	.9	.5
Other 4/	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2
Total food crops	26.8	26.0	26.9	23.7	26.4	21.5
Livestock						
Meat animals:						
Cattle and calves	18.9	16.2	16.4	20.0	21.1	26.3
Sheep and lambs	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.4
Hogs	17.2	18.2	14.8	19.5	16.9	15.3
Total	38.4	36.3	33.5	41.8	39.6	43.0
Poultry and eggs:						
Chickens	4.8	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.9	1.6
Broilers	0	0	.5	1.1	1.6	4.8
Turkeys	.5	.5	.9	.9	1.0	1.8
Eggs	8.3	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4
Total	13.6	14.7	14.8	14.3	14.2	16.6
Dairy products:						
Milk (wholesale and retail)	8.7	11.8	14.3	13.5	14.4	15.6
Farm separated cream 5/	2.9	5.0	4.8	3.1	2.2	1.3
Farm butter	1.7	.6	.3	.1	.1	—
Home consumption	7.8	5.4	5.2	3.3	2.9	1.8
Total	21.1	22.8	24.6	20.0	19.6	18.7
Honey	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Total food livestock	73.2	74.0	73.1	76.3	73.6	78.5
All food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Relative importance in total value of marketings and home consumption</u>						
Food	77.6	79.4	81.1	81.6	78.5	77.5
Nonfood	22.4	20.6	18.9	18.4	21.5	22.5

1/ See text for limitations of data. Prior to 1940, values in terms of 1935-39 prices; thereafter, valued at 1947-49 prices. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Buckwheat and rye. 4/ Home consumption of corn and cowpeas and marketings of peppermint, spearmint, popcorn, and vegetables grown under glass. 5/ Usually reported as "butterfat" or, recently, "milkfat."

Table 8.- Meat, fish, poultry, and eggs: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-56 1/

Year	Meat (carcass weight 2/)					Fish (edible-weight equivalent)				Poultry 3/		Eggs 4/
	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total	Fresh and frozen	Canned	Cured	Total	Chicken	Turkey	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	74.2	7.3	6.7	67.0	155.2	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.7	5/	293
1910	70.4	7.2	6.5	62.3	146.4	5/	5/	5/	5/	15.5	5/	306
1911	68.5	7.1	7.3	69.0	151.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	15.6	5/	329
1912	64.6	6.9	7.7	66.7	145.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.9	5/	312
1913	63.3	6.3	7.2	66.9	143.7	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.5	5/	303
1914	62.0	5.8	7.1	65.1	140.0	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.5	5/	295
1915	56.4	5.9	6.1	66.5	134.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.4	5/	313
1916	58.9	6.4	5.8	69.0	140.1	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.8	5/	299
1917	64.7	7.2	4.5	58.9	135.3	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.3	5/	281
1918	68.5	7.3	4.8	61.0	141.6	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.3	5/	284
1919	61.5	7.8	5.7	63.9	138.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.2	5/	303
1920	59.1	8.0	5.4	63.5	136.0	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.7	5/	299
1921	55.5	7.6	6.1	64.8	134.0	5/	2.2	5/	5/	13.4	5/	300
1922	59.1	7.8	5.1	65.7	137.7	5/	3.2	5/	5/	14.2	5/	316
1923	59.6	8.2	5.3	74.2	147.3	5/	2.9	5/	5/	14.6	5/	326
1924	59.5	8.6	5.2	74.0	147.3	5/	3.2	5/	5/	13.7	5/	324
1925	59.5	8.6	5.2	66.8	140.1	5/	3.2	5/	5/	14.3	5/	318
1926	60.3	8.2	5.4	64.1	138.0	5/	3.4	5/	5/	14.2	5/	339
1927	54.5	7.4	5.3	67.7	134.9	5/	3.9	5/	5/	15.2	5/	342
1928	48.7	6.5	5.5	70.9	131.6	5/	3.9	5/	5/	14.6	5/	338
1929	49.7	6.3	5.6	69.6	131.2	7.0	3.9	1.0	11.9	14.3	1.4	334
1930	48.9	6.4	6.7	67.0	129.0	5.9	3.4	1.0	10.3	15.7	1.5	331
1931	48.6	6.6	7.1	68.4	130.7	5.0	3.2	.8	9.0	14.1	1.4	333
1932	46.7	6.6	7.1	70.7	131.1	4.4	3.4	.7	8.5	14.4	1.7	313
1933	51.5	7.1	6.8	70.7	136.1	4.3	3.9	.6	8.8	14.7	2.0	296
1934	63.8	9.4	6.3	64.4	143.9	4.4	4.2	.7	9.3	13.5	1.8	289
1935	53.2	8.5	7.3	48.4	117.4	5.2	4.7	.7	10.6	13.1	1.7	280
1936	60.5	8.4	6.6	55.1	130.6	5.3	5.8	.7	11.8	13.7	2.2	289
1937	55.2	8.6	6.6	55.8	126.2	5.7	4.3	.8	10.8	13.6	2.3	308
1938	54.4	7.6	6.9	58.2	127.1	5.3	4.9	.8	11.0	12.7	2.3	310
1939	54.7	7.6	6.6	64.7	133.6	5.4	4.7	.7	10.8	14.1	2.5	313
1940	54.9	7.4	6.6	73.5	142.4	5.8	4.2	.6	10.6	14.1	2.9	319
1941	60.9	7.6	6.8	68.4	143.7	6.4	4.2	.6	11.2	15.4	2.9	311
1942	61.2	8.2	7.2	63.7	140.3	5.3	2.9	.6	8.8	17.7	3.0	318
1943	53.3	8.2	6.4	78.9	146.8	5.6	1.8	.6	8.0	23.0	2.7	347
1944	55.6	12.4	6.7	79.5	154.2	5.6	2.6	.6	8.8	20.4	2.7	354
1945	59.4	11.9	7.3	66.6	145.2	6.7	2.6	.7	10.0	21.6	3.5	402
1946	61.6	10.0	6.7	75.9	154.2	6.0	3.9	.7	10.6	19.4	3.7	379
1947	69.6	10.8	5.3	69.6	155.3	5.9	3.6	.6	10.1	18.1	3.6	383
1948	63.1	9.5	5.1	67.8	145.5	6.1	3.9	.6	10.6	18.3	3.1	389
1949	63.9	8.9	4.1	67.7	144.6	5.9	4.1	.7	10.7	19.6	3.3	383
1950	63.4	8.0	4.0	69.2	144.6	6.4	4.5	.7	11.6	20.6	4.1	389
1951	56.1	6.6	3.4	71.9	138.0	6.4	4.0	.7	11.1	21.7	4.4	392
1952	62.2	7.2	4.2	72.4	146.0	6.3	4.1	.6	11.0	22.1	4.7	390
1953	77.6	9.5	4.7	63.5	155.3	6.0	4.2	.6	10.8	21.9	4.8	379
1954	80.1	10.0	4.6	60.0	154.7	6.0	4.2	.7	10.9	22.8	5.3	376
1955	82.0	9.4	4.6	66.8	162.8	5.9	3.7	.6	10.2	21.4	5.0	371
1956 6/	85.4	9.5	4.4	67.5	166.8	5.7	3.9	.6	10.2	24.3	5.1	369

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

2/ Approximately at wholesale level of distribution.

3/ Equivalent eviscerated weight basis. Although most of the poultry was sold in dressed form until recent years, more is now sold ready-to-cook. The entire series was put on the latter basis to achieve comparability.

4/ Measured approximately at wholesale level of distribution. Average weight of eggs 1909-46 is assumed to be 1.5 pounds per dozen; 1947, 1.51; 1948, 1.52; 1949, 1.53; 1950, 1.54; 1951, 1.55; and 1952 and thereafter, 1.56. This change in factor allows for the increasing size of eggs marketed.

5/ Not available. (See table 29 for approximations of fish consumption, table 30 for turkey.)

6/ Preliminary.

Table 9.- Dairy products: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-56 1/

Year	All dairy products			Fluid milk	Cheese	Condensed	Dry	Nonfat	Ice cream
	Total	Milk	Nonfat	and cream		and evapor-	whole	dry	(product
	milk 2/	fat	solids	3/	4/	ated milk	milk	milk	weight)
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	770	30.2	36.6	343	3.8	5.5	6/	6/	1.6
1910	759	29.7	34.7	315	4.3	5.8	7/	6/	1.9
1911	749	29.4	33.6	301	4.0	6.4	7/	6/	2.3
1912	763	29.9	37.7	355	3.9	7.1	7/	6/	2.7
1913	754	29.5	36.9	342	4.2	7.9	7/	6/	3.0
1914	747	29.2	35.5	321	4.2	8.9	7/	6/	3.4
1915	751	29.4	35.3	318	4.1	9.5	7/	6/	3.9
1916	747	29.3	35.0	315	3.8	9.6	7/	6/	4.3
1917	729	28.6	35.9	328	3.7	9.4	7/	6/	4.8
1918	725	28.4	38.5	361	3.9	10.3	7/	6/	6.4
1919	733	28.8	36.6	335	4.2	9.8	0.1	6/	6.8
1920	736	28.9	37.3	348	4.0	8.6	.1	0.2	7.6
1921	768	30.1	37.3	346	4.2	9.9	7/	.2	7.6
1922	783	30.7	37.3	342	4.3	10.9	7/	.2	8.2
1923	787	30.9	36.7	328	4.5	11.4	.1	.4	9.0
1924	796	31.1	37.3	336	4.6	11.9	.1	.4	8.8
1925	802	31.4	37.4	337	4.7	11.7	.1	.4	9.7
1926	818	32.0	37.6	338	4.6	11.8	.1	.5	9.5
1927	813	31.8	37.5	336	4.6	11.7	.1	.7	9.9
1928	804	31.5	37.8	337	4.4	12.3	.1	.8	9.9
1929	811	31.8	38.8	340	4.7	13.6	.1	1.1	10.7
1930	819	32.1	38.5	337	4.7	13.6	.1	1.3	9.8
1931	838	32.9	38.2	335	4.5	13.4	.1	1.4	8.6
1932	832	32.7	38.4	339	4.4	14.0	.1	1.4	6.3
1933	814	31.9	38.3	337	4.5	13.8	.1	1.4	6.1
1934	814	32.0	37.8	322	4.9	15.0	.1	1.5	7.1
1935	801	31.6	38.6	326	5.3	16.2	.1	1.6	8.1
1936	792	31.3	39.2	330	5.4	15.9	.1	1.8	9.5
1937	798	31.5	39.8	331	5.6	16.7	.1	1.9	10.6
1938	796	31.4	40.0	329	5.9	17.2	.1	2.1	10.4
1939	825	32.6	40.5	332	5.9	17.8	.1	2.2	11.0
1940	819	32.5	40.8	331	6.0	19.3	.1	2.2	11.4
1941	803	32.0	41.2	334	5.9	18.5	.2	2.5	13.6
1942	833	33.3	43.9	354	6.4	18.4	.2	2.5	15.8
1943	750	30.1	45.5	371	4.9	18.8	.4	2.1	13.1
1944	763	30.7	45.8	381	4.9	15.7	.3	1.5	14.3
1945	788	31.6	48.7	399	6.7	18.3	.4	1.9	15.7
1946	786	31.4	49.9	389	6.7	18.6	.5	3.3	23.1
1947	769	30.7	47.4	369	6.9	20.4	.5	2.9	20.1
1948	724	28.9	45.6	355	6.9	20.2	.3	3.3	18.5
1949	734	29.1	45.7	352	7.3	19.7	.3	3.3	17.6
1950	741	29.4	45.9	349	7.7	20.1	.3	3.7	17.2
1951	715	28.2	45.9	352	7.2	18.3	.3	4.2	17.4
1952	700	27.3	47.0	352	7.6	17.6	.5	4.6	17.9
1953	692	26.8	46.4	347	7.5	17.4	.3	4.1	18.0
1954	701	27.1	47.5	348	7.9	16.8	.2	5.1	17.4
1955	707	27.3	47.9	352	7.9	16.2	.2	5.6	18.0
1956 8/	707	27.2	47.8	355	8.1	15.6	.3	5.1	18.3

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ Whole milk equivalent on a fat-solids basis. 3/ Includes cream in terms of whole milk equivalent. Farm weight for farm consumption, distribution weight for nonfarm. 4/ Whole and part whole milk cheese; excludes full skim, cottage, pot, and bakers'. 5/ Case and bulk goods, unskimmed only. 6/ Not available. 7/ Less than 0.05 pound. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 10.- Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total		Butter, actual weight	Lard	Margarine		Shortening	Other edible fats and oils (fat content) <sup>4/</sup>
	Fat content <sup>2/</sup>	Actual Weight <sup>3/</sup>			Fat content	Actual weight		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	---	---	17.8	12.5	1.1	1.2	5/	5/
1910	---	---	18.3	12.5	1.3	1.6	5/	5/
1911	---	---	18.6	12.1	.9	1.1	5/	5/
1912	---	---	16.6	11.2	1.2	1.5	8.3	5/
1913	---	---	16.5	10.7	1.3	1.5	9.5	5/
1914	---	---	17.0	10.6	1.2	1.4	10.7	5/
1915	---	---	17.2	11.5	1.2	1.4	10.0	5/
1916	---	---	17.3	11.6	1.5	1.8	9.5	5/
1917	---	---	15.7	10.0	2.3	2.7	10.8	5/
1918	---	---	14.1	11.8	2.8	3.3	10.5	5/
1919	---	---	15.2	10.7	2.9	3.4	11.6	5/
1920	---	---	14.9	12.0	2.9	3.4	7.6	5/
1921	---	---	16.3	10.8	1.7	2.0	7.0	5/
1922	---	---	17.1	13.3	1.4	1.7	6.7	5/
1923	---	---	17.8	14.3	1.7	2.0	6.6	5/
1924	---	---	17.8	14.2	1.7	2.0	7.0	5/
1925	---	---	18.1	12.5	1.7	2.0	9.7	5/
1926	---	---	18.3	12.2	1.8	2.0	9.5	5/
1927	---	---	18.3	12.7	2.0	2.3	9.7	5/
1928	---	---	17.6	13.2	2.3	2.6	9.3	5/
1929	---	---	17.6	12.7	2.5	2.9	9.9	5/
1930	---	---	17.6	12.7	2.2	2.6	9.8	5/
1931	44.4	48.3	18.3	13.6	1.5	1.9	9.4	5.1
1932	42.9	46.8	18.5	14.4	1.3	1.6	7.5	4.8
1933	43.0	46.9	18.2	14.0	1.6	1.9	7.5	5.3
1934	44.5	48.6	18.6	13.0	1.7	2.1	9.5	5.4
1935	44.1	48.2	17.6	9.6	2.4	3.0	12.1	5.9
1936	45.7	49.5	16.8	11.3	2.5	3.1	12.3	6.0
1937	45.5	49.3	16.8	10.5	2.5	3.1	12.3	6.6
1938	45.3	49.1	16.6	11.1	2.4	3.0	11.5	6.9
1939	46.4	50.3	17.4	12.7	1.9	2.3	10.7	7.2
1940	46.4	50.2	17.0	14.4	1.9	2.4	9.0	7.4
1941	47.6	51.3	16.1	13.8	2.2	2.8	10.4	8.2
1942	44.9	48.5	15.9	12.8	2.3	2.8	9.4	7.6
1943	42.0	45.0	11.8	13.0	3.2	3.9	9.6	6.7
1944	40.9	43.9	11.9	12.3	3.1	3.9	8.9	6.9
1945	39.1	42.0	10.9	11.7	3.4	4.1	9.1	6.2
1946	40.0	42.9	10.5	11.9	3.2	3.9	10.2	6.4
1947	42.0	45.1	11.2	12.6	4.1	5.0	9.4	6.9
1948	42.6	45.6	10.0	12.7	5.0	6.1	9.7	7.1
1949	42.6	45.7	10.5	11.8	4.7	5.8	9.7	7.9
1950	45.9	49.0	10.7	12.6	5.0	6.1	11.0	8.6
1951	42.1	45.2	9.6	12.3	5.4	6.6	9.0	7.7
1952	44.1	47.2	8.6	11.8	6.5	7.9	10.2	8.7
1953	44.1	47.3	8.5	11.4	6.5	8.1	10.2	9.1
1954	45.4	48.9	8.9	10.2	6.9	8.5	11.8	9.5
1955	45.5	48.8	9.0	10.1	6.5	8.1	11.5	10.1
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	44.4	47.8	8.7	9.9	6.6	8.2	10.9	10.1

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. <sup>2/</sup> Computed from unrounded numbers. <sup>3/</sup> Includes "other edible fats and oils" on fat-content basis. <sup>4/</sup> Includes fats and oils used in cooking and salad oils, salad dressing and mayonnaise, in bakery products, and in minor uses such as fish canning. <sup>5/</sup> See table 32 for approximations. <sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 11.- Fresh fruits: Per capita consumption, farm weight, 1909-56 1/

Year	Citrus fruits						Other fruits															Total 3/
	Oranges- 2/	Tange- rines	Lemons	Limes	Grape- fruit	Total citrus	Apples 3/	Apri- cots	Avo- cados	Bananas	Cher- ries	Cran- berries	Figs	Grapes	Nectar- ines	Peaches	Pears	Pine- apples	Plums and prunes	Straw- berries	Total other	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1909	12.6	2/	2.7	---	0.9	16.2	62.2	0.2	---	21.1	2.4	0.7	4/	8.0	---	14.9	4.4	5/0.8	3.1	4.2	59.8	138.2
1910	13.7	2/	3.1	---	1.0	17.8	59.4	.2	---	21.0	2.3	.6	4/	5.3	---	18.5	5.3	5/0.8	2.7	4.0	60.7	137.9
1911	15.4	2/	3.3	---	1.1	19.8	73.5	.2	---	23.3	3.4	.5	4/	7.8	---	13.5	5.7	.8	3.8	3.8	62.8	156.1
1912	14.3	2/	3.1	---	1.1	18.5	74.6	.2	---	21.2	3.6	.5	4/	6.7	---	20.3	5.9	.8	3.7	3.7	66.6	159.7
1913	12.0	2/	2.8	---	1.8	16.6	59.3	.2	---	22.8	2.1	.5	4/	4.9	---	15.0	4.9	.9	2.8	3.6	57.7	133.6
1914	18.8	2/	3.2	---	2.1	24.1	71.8	.2	---	22.5	3.5	.7	4/	7.5	---	19.6	5.7	.9	3.9	3.4	67.9	163.8
1915	17.6	2/	3.2	---	2.3	23.1	69.0	.2	---	18.1	3.0	.5	4/	6.3	---	23.8	5.4	.8	3.8	3.3	65.2	157.3
1916	16.5	2/	3.2	---	2.3	22.0	63.9	.2	---	16.4	2.6	.6	4/	5.5	---	12.9	5.0	.6	3.4	3.1	50.3	136.2
1917	17.1	2/	2.5	---	2.4	22.0	56.1	.2	---	16.1	2.1	.3	4/	7.5	---	15.6	5.8	.6	2.9	3.0	54.1	132.2
1918	10.5	2/	2.9	---	3.1	16.5	56.9	.2	---	15.4	2.1	.4	4/	5.3	---	13.1	5.5	.6	3.2	2.8	48.6	122.0
1919	17.0	2/	3.2	4/	3.3	23.5	45.2	.2	---	17.6	1.8	.6	4/	8.2	---	16.3	5.5	.4	2.2	3.5	56.3	125.0
1920	16.7	0.4	3.8	4/	5.1	26.0	63.0	.2	---	18.5	2.7	.4	4/	8.0	---	14.0	6.7	.6	2.1	3.2	56.4	145.4
1921	20.8	.6	3.9	4/	5.2	30.5	36.1	.2	---	20.0	1.2	.4	4/	6.5	---	9.7	4.5	.7	2.4	3.7	49.3	115.9
1922	15.2	.4	3.7	4/	5.3	24.6	57.5	.2	---	20.6	2.5	.5	4/	8.9	---	18.1	7.1	.7	2.5	4.7	65.8	147.9
1923	22.0	.6	3.6	4/	6.3	32.5	54.7	.3	---	19.7	2.3	.6	4/	9.0	---	13.2	6.1	.9	3.7	4.5	60.3	147.5
1924	23.0	.4	3.8	0.1	6.6	33.9	54.1	.2	0.1	20.7	1.9	.5	4/	9.0	---	16.5	6.4	1.0	2.1	4.7	63.1	151.1
1925	17.5	.7	4.0	.1	6.6	28.9	46.3	.2	.1	23.6	1.8	.5	4/	8.3	---	12.7	6.0	1.2	2.5	3.7	60.6	135.8
1926	20.8	.5	4.2	.1	5.8	31.4	62.3	.2	.1	23.0	2.5	.6	4/	9.7	---	18.1	7.8	1.2	3.5	3.9	70.6	164.3
1927	22.1	.7	3.1	4/	6.3	32.2	37.4	.3	4/	24.6	1.4	.4	4/	9.1	---	10.7	5.5	.9	2.8	4.4	60.1	129.7
1928	19.6	.6	3.7	4/	5.6	29.5	48.9	.3	.1	26.4	1.8	.4	4/	10.9	---	16.5	6.8	.8	3.3	4.4	71.7	150.1
1929	27.5	1.1	3.5	4/	7.7	39.8	39.7	.4	.1	25.7	1.3	.4	0.1	9.1	---	13.0	5.7	.9	2.5	4.4	63.6	143.1
1930	19.9	.6	4.1	4/	6.6	31.2	42.1	.4	.1	24.3	1.2	.4	.1	8.7	---	10.3	6.7	1.0	3.8	3.3	60.3	133.6
1931	27.6	1.7	3.5	.1	9.4	42.3	51.7	.5	.1	22.0	1.4	.5	.1	8.4	---	21.5	7.2	1.1	2.8	4.0	69.6	163.6
1932	24.6	1.4	3.2	.1	7.4	36.7	39.2	.5	.1	19.8	1.7	.4	.1	7.8	---	9.3	5.3	.9	2.8	4.3	53.0	128.9
1933	26.6	1.4	3.5	4/	7.9	39.4	40.0	.3	.1	16.3	1.5	.5	.1	6.9	---	10.0	5.1	.6	2.3	4.1	47.8	127.2
1934	27.0	1.4	3.6	.1	7.7	39.8	25.3	.4	.2	19.3	1.2	.3	.1	7.4	---	11.3	6.8	.6	2.9	3.5	54.0	119.1
1935	30.7	1.4	4.1	.1	8.3	44.6	32.9	.4	.1	22.2	1.2	.3	.1	7.4	---	14.5	6.2	.6	2.5	3.5	59.0	136.5
1936	30.1	1.5	4.3	.1	10.2	46.2	27.6	.4	.2	23.6	1.0	.3	.1	6.3	0.1	10.9	6.0	.8	2.7	2.9	55.3	129.1
1937	26.6	2.1	3.4	.1	12.3	44.5	33.6	.5	.2	26.9	1.0	.4	.1	7.4	.1	14.2	6.6	1.0	2.6	3.4	64.4	142.5
1938	33.5	1.6	4.3	.1	9.6	49.1	28.2	.5	.3	24.1	1.0	.3	.1	5.6	.1	13.1	6.4	.9	2.7	2.9	58.0	135.3
1939	41.1	2.3	4.2	.1	13.7	61.4	30.7	.5	.2	22.1	1.2	.4	.1	6.0	.2	15.3	6.5	.9	2.7	3.3	59.4	151.5
1940	39.4	1.6	4.5	.1	11.1	56.7	29.7	.4	.3	20.3	1.1	.3	.1	6.3	.1	13.1	7.1	.8	2.5	3.3	55.7	142.1
1941	38.9	1.8	4.7	.1	12.2	57.7	31.7	.4	.4	19.5	1.1	.4	.1	6.2	.1	18.6	6.4	.8	2.4	3.1	59.5	148.9
1942	39.8	1.4	4.3	.1	12.1	57.7	28.1	.5	.3	9.4	1.1	.3	.1	6.2	.1	14.6	6.7	.4	2.4	3.4	45.6	131.4
1943	39.7	2.9	5.0	.2	12.5	60.3	24.9	.5	.4	8.2	.9	.3	.1	5.6	.2	8.4	5.4	.5	2.2	1.8	34.5	119.7
1944	47.6	2.5	4.9	.2	13.0	68.2	25.5	.9	.3	10.6	1.3	.2	.1	4.9	.2	17.9	7.1	.6	2.7	1.2	48.0	141.7
1945	45.1	2.7	5.1	.2	13.5	66.6	22.9	.7	.4	14.2	1.1	.2	.1	5.6	.2	18.2	7.3	.9	2.3	1.3	52.5	142.0
1946	37.9	2.4	4.7	.1	14.0	59.1	23.0	.8	.3	17.3	1.0	.2	4/	5.7	.2	16.6	6.8	1.2	2.7	1.6	54.4	136.5
1947	41.5	1.9	4.8	.1	13.9	62.2	25.4	.6	.3	20.1	.9	.2	4/	6.6	.2	14.8	5.9	.9	2.3	1.9	54.7	142.3
1948	35.7	1.8	4.5	.1	12.3	54.4	26.3	.6	.3	21.9	.8	.3	.1	5.8	.2	11.3	4.4	.8	2.1	1.8	50.4	131.1
1949	30.7	2.0	4.1	.1	10.9	47.8	25.0	.6	.3	20.5	1.1	.4	.1	5.2	.2	11.6	5.7	.8	2.4	1.6	50.5	123.3
1950	26.9	2.0	4.0	.1	8.2	41.2	23.2	.3	.4	19.1	.8	.3	.1	5.4	.2	7.8	4.3	.9	1.8	1.6	43.0	107.4
1951	28.8	1.9	4.0	.1	10.3	45.1	25.9	.4	.5	18.3	.7	.3	4/	5.9	.1	9.4	4.2	.6	2.3	1.8	44.5	115.5
1952	27.9	2.0	3.9	.1	10.5	44.4	21.9	.4	.5	18.9	.8	.2	4/	6.0	.2	10.7	4.5	.6	1.7	1.6	46.2	112.5
1953	27.6	2.2	3.7	.2	9.7	43.4	21.0	.4	.5	21.6	.7	.3	4/	4.8	.2	10.3	4.0	.6	2.1	1.4	46.9	111.3
1954	24.5	2.0	3.6	.1	11.0	41.2	20.1	.3	.7	20.4	.7	.3	4/	5.1	.2	10.0	3.7	.6	1.4	1.3	44.8	106.1
1955	25.4	2.1	3.5	.2	10.7	41.9	20.0	.4	.4	19.5	.8	.3	4/	5.0	.3	6.1	3.4	.7	1.9	1.2	40.0	101.9
1956 6/	22.6	1.9	3.1	.2	10.5	38.3	19.2	.2	.3	18.9	.5	.3	4/	4.7	.2	9.0	3.8	.7	1.9	1.5	42.0	99.5

1/ All data on calendar-year basis with exception of citrus fruits, beginning 1941, which start October or November prior to year indicated. Civilian consumption only beginning 1941. 2/ Tangerines are included with oranges. 1909-19. 3/ Beginning 1934 includes only apples from commercial areas sold and used in farm households. 4/ Less than 0.05 pounds. 5/ Estimated. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 12.- Canned and chilled fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-56

Year	Canned 1/														Chilled citrus segments 2/
	Apples and apple-sauce	Apricots	Berries	Cherries	Cranberries	Figs	Salad and cocktail	Peaches (including spiced)	Pears	Pine-apple	Plums and prunes	Olives	Citrus segments	Total	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	---	3/	---	0.6	0.4	4/0.3	0.1	4/0.2	---	3.0	---
1910	.7	.4	.3	.1	---	3/	---	.9	.4	.5	.1	.2	---	3.6	---
1911	.6	.5	.3	.2	---	3/	---	.8	.4	.6	.1	.4	---	3.9	---
1912	.7	.5	.3	.2	---	3/	---	.8	.5	.8	.1	.3	---	4.2	---
1913	.5	.4	.3	.1	---	3/	---	.9	.5	1.1	.1	.3	---	4.2	---
1914	.7	.6	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.2	.5	1.7	.1	.3	---	5.7	---
1915	.5	.4	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.0	.6	2.0	.1	.4	---	5.6	---
1916	1.1	.6	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.2	.7	2.3	.2	.4	---	7.1	---
1917	1.5	.9	.5	.3	---	3/	---	1.5	.8	1.8	.2	.2	---	7.7	---
1918	1.2	.9	.5	.3	---	3/	---	1.2	.9	2.0	.2	.3	---	7.5	---
1919	1.1	1.8	.7	.4	3/	3/	---	2.1	1.0	1.9	.3	.4	---	9.7	---
1920	.9	.9	.6	.5	3/	3/	---	2.1	1.1	2.8	.2	.3	---	9.4	---
1921	1.0	.7	.6	.2	3/	3/	---	1.9	.4	2.9	.2	.3	3/	8.2	---
1922	.8	.6	.6	.5	3/	3/	---	2.0	.3	2.2	.2	.3	3/	7.5	---
1923	1.1	.5	.6	.6	3/	0.1	0.1	2.4	.4	2.5	.1	.5	0.1	9.0	---
1924	.9	.5	.8	.6	0.1	.1	.2	2.1	.3	2.7	.1	.4	.1	8.9	---
1925	.9	.7	.6	.6	3/	.2	.2	3.2	.6	3.4	.2	.4	.1	11.1	---
1926	.9	.8	.8	.9	.1	.2	.2	3.2	.9	3.2	.2	.4	.2	12.0	---
1927	.8	.7	.7	.4	.1	.2	.3	4.2	.7	3.6	.2	.5	.2	12.6	---
1928	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.1	.2	.3	3.7	.7	3.3	.3	.6	.2	12.6	---
1929	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.1	.1	.4	2.9	.9	3.2	.4	.6	.4	12.3	---
1930	.8	.8	.5	.8	.1	.1	.4	3.2	.9	3.8	.3	.5	.6	12.8	---
1931	.7	.6	.7	.7	.1	.1	.2	2.0	.7	4.1	.3	.5	.2	10.9	---
1932	.8	.6	.3	.7	.1	3/	.3	2.8	.9	2.7	.2	.4	.4	10.2	---
1933	.9	.7	.4	1.0	.1	3/	.5	2.6	1.0	3.5	.4	.4	.3	11.8	---
1934	1.0	.7	.5	.8	.2	.1	.5	2.6	1.0	3.6	.4	.5	.6	12.5	---
1935	1.0	.7	.5	1.0	.2	3/	.7	2.8	1.0	3.9	.6	.5	.5	13.4	---
1936	1.2	1.0	.5	1.1	.3	.1	.9	3.5	1.3	4.9	.7	.5	.7	16.7	---
1937	1.0	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	.1	.9	2.7	1.1	3.5	.6	.4	.6	13.5	---
1938	1.1	1.0	.5	1.0	.4	.1	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.6	.5	.6	.8	15.4	---
1939	1.2	.9	.4	1.2	.5	.1	1.2	3.5	1.1	4.3	.6	.5	.6	16.1	---
1940	1.5	.9	.4	1.4	.6	.1	1.6	4.4	1.5	4.7	.5	.7	.8	19.1	---
1941	1.4	1.0	.5	1.3	.5	.1	1.5	3.3	1.5	4.4	.6	.6	1.1	17.8	---
1942	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.6	.3	1.9	4.4	1.3	2.8	.6	.6	.3	17.3	---
1943	1.6	.3	.4	.7	.3	.2	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.0	.6	.6	3/	12.6	---
1944	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	.3	.1	1.0	1.3	.4	2.0	.5	.7	3/	9.3	---
1945	1.1	1.3	.1	.8	.5	.3	2.4	4.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	3/	14.4	---
1946	1.4	2.8	.2	1.8	.8	.2	2.7	5.4	1.7	3.4	.7	.7	.5	22.3	---
1947	1.7	.9	.3	1.0	.8	.3	2.1	4.5	1.2	3.3	.6	.7	.8	18.2	---
1948	1.9	1.0	.5	1.2	.4	.1	2.2	4.6	1.2	3.4	.5	.8	1.0	18.8	---
1949	2.1	1.1	.6	1.4	.5	.1	2.3	4.9	1.4	3.4	.5	.5	.9	19.7	---
1950	2.4	1.1	.4	1.8	.7	.1	2.6	5.9	1.6	3.4	.4	.8	.8	22.0	---
1951	2.3	.9	.4	1.4	.8	.2	2.0	4.8	1.2	3.5	.3	.8	.9	19.5	---
1952	2.7	.9	.4	1.5	.8	.2	2.4	5.1	1.7	3.3	.4	.9	.7	21.0	---
1953	2.4	1.1	.4	1.5	.8	.1	2.1	5.3	1.7	3.6	.5	.9	.9	21.3	---
1954	2.5	1.0	.3	1.4	.8	.1	2.2	5.6	1.7	3.4	.4	.7	1.0	21.1	---
1955	2.8	1.2	.3	1.5	.9	.1	2.4	5.5	1.9	3.5	.5	.7	1.3	22.6	---
1956 5/	3.1	1.0	.3	1.1	.9	.2	2.5	5.3	1.6	3.4	.5	.8	.9	21.6	0.2

1/ The pack year, on which data are based 1909-42, begins in early June of year indicated. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ Produced commercially in Florida. 3/ Less than 0.05 pounds. 4/ Estimated. 5/ Preliminary.



Table 13.- Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Per capita consumption, 1910-56

Year	Canned 1/														Chilled 3/		
	Citrus juices																
	Orange	Grape-fruit	Blended orange and grape-fruit	Lemon and lime	Tangerine	Citrus concentrate 2/	Total	Berry	Apple	Fruit nectars	Grape	Pine-apple	Prune	Total	Orange	Grape-fruit	Total
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1910	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.47	---	---	0.47	---	---	---
1911	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	.18	---	---	---
1912	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1913	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	.34	---	---	---
1914	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	.12	---	---	---
1915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.61	---	---	.61	---	---	---
1916	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.44	---	---	.44	---	---	---
1917	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.31	---	---	.31	---	---	---
1918	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1919	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	.28	---	---	---
1920	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.59	---	---	.59	---	---	---
1921	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	.34	---	---	---
1922	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	.16	---	---	---
1923	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.29	---	---	.29	---	---	---
1924	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	.12	---	---	---
1925	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	.16	---	---	---
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.17	---	---	.17	---	---	---
1927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.32	---	---	.32	---	---	---
1928	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	.13	---	---	---
1929	---	0.05	---	---	---	---	0.05	---	---	---	.28	---	---	.33	---	---	---
1930	0.01	.05	---	---	---	---	.06	---	---	---	.27	---	---	.33	---	---	---
1931	.02	.11	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	---	.30	---	---	.43	---	---	---
1932	.01	.11	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	---	.31	---	---	.43	---	---	---
1933	.02	.16	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	---	.27	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1934	.07	.21	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	0.01	.22	---	0.01	.52	---	---	---
1935	.22	.62	---	0.01	---	---	.85	---	---	.01	.29	0.82	.02	1.99	---	---	---
1936	.20	.56	0.02	.01	---	---	.79	---	---	.05	.35	1.17	.04	2.40	---	---	---
1937	.28	1.29	.06	.04	---	---	1.67	---	---	.20	.39	2.05	.18	4.49	---	---	---
1938	.19	1.55	.12	.05	---	---	1.91	---	---	.26	.42	1.85	.20	4.64	---	---	---
1939	.23	2.61	.15	.03	---	---	3.02	---	0.05	.13	.54	2.11	.07	5.92	---	---	---
1940	.68	2.34	.25	.02	---	---	3.29	0.37	.10	.24	.65	2.52	.06	7.23	---	---	---
1941	.74	3.08	.42	.04	---	0.42	4.70	.03	.20	.25	.59	2.67	.06	8.50	---	---	---
1942	.94	2.63	.48	.08	---	.44	4.57	.05	.37	.34	.64	2.14	.43	8.54	---	---	---
1943	.27	3.03	.27	.02	---	.43	4.02	.08	.44	.14	.71	1.58	.46	7.43	---	---	---
1944	1.46	4.80	1.11	.03	---	.19	7.59	.07	.62	.21	.33	.94	.57	10.33	---	---	---
1945	2.75	3.19	1.08	.06	---	.76	7.84	.34	.26	.06	.43	1.12	.89	10.94	---	---	---
1946	4.15	4.93	2.36	.10	0.11	.97	12.62	.86	.35	.19	.49	2.36	.90	17.77	---	---	---
1947	4.11	3.38	2.18	.07	.21	1.09	11.04	.35	.26	.29	.68	2.26	.75	15.63	---	---	---
1948	5.03	3.83	2.28	.08	.16	1.88	13.26	.4/	.20	.37	.65	1.85	.74	17.07	---	---	---
1949	3.87	2.84	1.86	.10	.22	1.82	10.71	.4/	.47	.55	.57	1.97	.80	15.07	---	---	---
1950	3.37	2.02	1.01	.07	.23	1.95	8.65	.4/	.56	.92	.50	1.82	.93	13.38	---	---	---
1951	3.81	2.73	1.30	.08	.20	1.85	9.97	.4/	.50	.83	.50	2.24	.78	14.82	---	---	---
1952	3.58	2.04	.95	.09	.15	1.63	8.44	.4/	.54	.61	.82	2.49	.87	13.77	---	---	---
1953	3.13	1.97	.86	.09	.13	1.65	7.83	.4/	.51	.56	.74	2.97	.94	13.55	---	---	---
1954	3.08	2.28	.89	.08	.10	1.36	7.79	.4/	.71	.57	.73	2.38	.97	13.15	---	---	---
1955	2.96	2.18	.78	.11	.09	1.16	7.28	.4/	.54	.73	.73	2.60	1.01	12.89	0.94	---	0.94
1956 5/	2.42	2.12	.67	.10	.08	1.58	6.97	.4/	.64	.80	.73	2.87	.99	13.00	1.05	0.07	1.12

1/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941. Calendar-year basis except for citrus juices which are on a pack-year basis beginning in November of year prior to that indicated and grape juice which in the years 1909-33 and 1948 to date begins November prior to year indicated.

2/ Single-strength equivalent.

3/ Chilled fruit juice is produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida; does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale.

4/ Not available.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 14.- Frozen fruits and juices: Per capita consumption, 1925-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Black-berries	Rasp-berries	Straw-berries	Other berries	Apples	Apricots	Cherries	Grapes and pulp	Peaches	Citrus juices		Miscel-laneous <sup>4/</sup>	Total (product weight)
										Product weight <sup>2/</sup>	Single-strength basis <sup>3/</sup>		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1925	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.20
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13
1927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28
1928	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51
1929	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.58
1930	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.53
1931	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.41
1932	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.62
1933	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.51
1934	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.49
1935	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.50
1936	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.67
1937	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.01	---	0.16	0.01	---	---	---	0.01	.52
1938	.11	.18	.29	.07	.04	0.01	.19	.05	0.01	---	---	.07	1.02
1939	.03	.09	.39	.16	.01	5/	.29	.05	---	---	---	.08	1.13
1940	.07	.09	.44	.18	.02	5/	.32	.07	.06	---	---	.03	1.28
1941	.08	.14	.52	.14	.04	5/	.24	.08	.04	---	---	.06	1.34
1942	.04	.13	.58	.09	.07	.01	.29	.08	.05	---	---	.05	1.39
1943	.03	.14	.32	.03	.12	.04	.27	.04	.10	---	---	.04	1.13
1944	.09	.17	.33	.19	.30	.17	.32	5/	.18	---	---	.26	2.01
1945	.05	.09	.24	.16	.49	.40	.26	.04	.38	---	---	.20	2.31
1946	.14	.15	.38	.25	.60	.30	.35	.12	.56	0.07	0.12	.23	3.15
1947	.11	.21	.73	.22	.34	.14	.56	.10	.31	.06	.09	.42	3.20
1948	.14	.19	.78	.24	.33	.10	.62	.10	.28	.09	.21	.13	3.00
1949	.08	.16	.97	.20	.28	.06	.51	.06	.17	.92	3.09	.10	3.51
1950	.10	.22	.87	.29	.29	.06	.60	.05	.16	1.52	5.12	.12	4.28
1951	.06	.21	1.00	.17	.21	.04	.60	.03	.16	2.19	7.22	.09	4.76
1952	.07	.21	1.21	.29	.28	.04	.63	.04	.20	3.53	11.44	.12	6.62
1953	.08	.14	1.25	.23	.24	.03	.58	.08	.22	4.08	12.85	.14	7.07
1954	.10	.14	1.42	.23	.31	.04	.52	.01	.17	4.40	13.93	.11	7.45
1955	.12	.24	1.44	.37	.41	.04	.66	.09	.26	4.94	15.81	.15	8.72
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	.06	.20	1.46	.38	.50	.04	.68	.04	.22	4.88	15.60	.37	8.83

<sup>1/</sup> Prior to 1937, items not reported separately. Civilian consumption beginning 1941.<sup>2/</sup> Includes single-strength and concentrated juices.<sup>3/</sup> Concentrated fruit juices converted to single strength on basis of 3.525 pounds to 1; lemonade base, 0.84 to 1 through 1952 and 0.74 beginning 1953.<sup>4/</sup> Includes plums, prunes, pineapple, noncitrus juices, and miscellaneous fruits and berries; prior to 1946 includes small quantities of citrus juices.<sup>5/</sup> Less than 0.005 pounds.<sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 15.- Dried fruits: Per capita consumption, pack years, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Pack year	Apples	Apricots	Dates <sup>2/</sup>	Figs	Peaches	Pears	Prunes <sup>3/</sup>	Raisins and currants	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.7	4.2
1910	.3	.1	.3	.3	.5	<u>4/</u>	.6	1.4	3.5
1911	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	0.1	1.6	1.4	4.3
1912	.4	.1	.3	.3	.6	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	4.5
1913	.2	.1	.3	.3	.7	<u>4/</u>	.6	1.5	3.7
1914	.1	.2	.2	.3	.6	.1	.8	1.8	4.1
1915	.4	.2	.3	.2	.6	<u>4/</u>	1.5	1.8	5.0
1916	.5	.1	.2	.4	.5	<u>4/</u>	1.4	2.0	5.1
1917	.4	.3	.1	.3	.7	<u>4/</u>	2.1	2.4	6.3
1918	.4	.1	.2	.3	.4	<u>4/</u>	.9	2.1	4.4
1919	.4	.1	.3	.5	.6	.1	2.0	2.9	6.9
1920	.2	.1	.3	.4	.5	.1	1.7	3.4	6.7
1921	.1	.1	.4	.6	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.2	2.7	5.5
1922	.3	.2	.5	.5	.5	.1	1.9	2.6	6.6
1923	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.4	2.6	5.5
1924	.2	.2	.5	.5	.4	.1	1.5	3.0	6.4
1925	.1	.1	.6	.5	.3	.1	1.8	2.8	6.3
1926	.1	.2	.4	.5	.4	.1	1.6	2.8	6.1
1927	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	2.3	2.6	6.3
1928	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.1	1.7	2.9	6.2
1929	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.3	2.5	5.3
1930	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	0	1.9	2.1	5.4
1931	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	<u>4/</u>	1.6	1.9	4.7
1932	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.7	2.3	5.4
1933	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.5	2.3	5.2
1934	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.6	2.1	5.1
1935	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	2.2	2.3	5.9
1936	.2	.3	.5	.3	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.8	1.9	5.4
1937	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	0	2.2	2.0	5.8
1938	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.6	2.6	5.5
1939	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	2.1	2.5	6.4
1940	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	<u>4/</u>	2.0	2.6	6.0
1941	<u>4/</u>	.2	.2	.4	.1	0	1.6	1.8	4.3
1942	0	0	.2	.5	0	0	1.3	2.2	4.2
1943	.1	<u>4/</u>	.2	.4	.1	<u>4/</u>	2.1	3.0	5.9
1944	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	<u>4/</u>	1.8	3.0	6.1
1945	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.1	2.0	2.5	6.0
1946	.2	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.4	1.8	4.5
1947	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	<u>4/</u>	.9	1.7	3.7
1948	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.9	3.9
1949	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	4.1
1950	.1	.2	.6	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.1	1.7	4.1
1951	.2	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.8	3.8
1952	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.9	4.0
1953	.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.9	1.8	3.7
1954	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	3.9
1955	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.7	1.6	3.5
1956 <sup>5/</sup>	<u>4/</u>	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.1	1.5	3.6

<sup>1/</sup> Production begins midyear. Civilian consumption 1941 to date.

<sup>2/</sup> Pits-in basis.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes quantities used for juice.

<sup>4/</sup> Less than 0.05 pounds.

<sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 16.- Fruits, farm-weight equivalent: Per capita consumption, 1910-56 1/

Year	Citrus					Apples						Other fruit						All fruit 4/
	Fresh 2/	Canned 3/	Canned juice 3/	Frozen	Total	Fresh 4/	Canned	Canned juice	Frozen	Dried	Total	Fresh	Canned	Canned juice	Frozen	Dried	Total	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1910	17.8	---	---	---	17.8	59.4	1.0	---	---	1.8	62.2	60.7	2.9	0.7	---	14.5	78.8	158.8
1911	19.8	---	---	---	19.8	73.5	1.0	---	---	2.0	76.5	62.8	3.5	.3	---	12.9	79.5	175.8
1912	18.5	---	---	---	18.5	74.6	1.0	---	---	2.4	78.0	66.6	3.9	.7	---	14.9	86.1	182.6
1913	16.6	---	---	---	16.6	59.3	1.0	---	---	2.5	62.8	57.7	4.3	.5	---	15.5	78.0	157.4
1914	24.1	---	---	---	24.1	71.8	.8	---	---	1.6	74.2	67.9	5.4	.2	---	14.5	88.0	186.3
1915	23.1	---	---	---	23.1	69.0	1.0	---	---	1.8	71.8	65.2	6.4	.9	---	16.1	88.6	183.5
1916	22.0	---	---	---	22.0	63.9	1.1	---	---	3.6	68.6	50.3	7.2	.7	---	17.1	75.3	165.9
1917	22.0	---	---	---	22.0	56.1	1.9	---	---	3.8	61.8	54.1	7.6	.5	---	19.3	81.5	165.3
1918	16.5	---	---	---	16.5	56.9	2.2	---	---	3.5	62.6	48.6	7.5	.7	---	19.7	76.5	155.6
1919	23.5	---	---	---	23.5	45.2	1.8	---	---	3.3	50.3	56.3	8.9	.4	---	18.4	84.0	157.8
1920	26.0	---	---	---	26.0	63.0	1.6	---	---	3.0	67.6	56.4	10.1	.9	---	23.8	91.2	184.8
1921	30.5	---	---	---	30.5	36.1	1.4	---	---	1.6	39.1	49.3	9.7	.5	---	22.8	82.3	151.9
1922	24.6	5/	---	---	24.6	57.5	1.4	---	---	1.7	60.6	65.8	8.6	.2	---	20.8	95.4	180.6
1923	32.5	0.1	---	---	32.6	54.7	1.4	---	---	2.0	58.1	60.3	8.8	.4	---	21.6	91.1	181.8
1924	33.9	.2	---	---	34.1	54.1	1.6	---	---	1.1	56.8	63.1	9.6	.2	---	21.0	93.9	184.8
1925	28.9	.3	---	---	29.2	46.3	1.4	---	---	1.7	49.4	60.6	11.1	.2	0.2	22.0	94.1	172.7
1926	31.4	.3	---	---	31.7	62.3	1.5	---	---	1.2	65.0	70.6	12.7	.3	.1	21.9	105.6	202.3
1927	32.2	.5	---	---	32.7	37.4	1.4	---	---	1.1	39.9	60.1	13.6	.5	.3	21.7	96.2	168.8
1928	29.5	.5	---	---	30.0	48.9	1.4	---	---	1.0	51.3	71.7	13.8	.2	.6	22.0	108.3	189.6
1929	39.8	.5	0.1	---	40.4	39.7	1.6	---	---	1.4	42.7	63.6	13.2	.4	.6	20.7	98.5	181.6
1930	31.2	.8	.2	---	32.2	42.1	1.7	---	---	1.5	45.3	60.3	13.5	.4	.6	18.5	93.3	170.8
1931	42.3	1.2	.4	---	43.9	51.7	1.2	---	---	.8	53.7	69.6	13.3	.4	.4	17.8	101.5	199.1
1932	36.7	.5	.3	---	37.5	39.2	1.2	---	---	.7	41.1	53.0	12.0	.5	.7	17.4	83.6	162.2
1933	39.4	.8	.5	---	40.7	40.0	1.4	---	---	.7	42.1	47.8	12.0	.4	.6	19.3	80.1	162.9
1934	39.8	.6	.8	---	41.2	4/25.3	1.5	---	---	.9	27.7	54.0	13.2	.4	.5	18.5	86.6	4/155.5
1935	44.6	1.2	2.4	---	48.2	32.9	1.5	---	---	1.0	35.4	59.0	14.0	1.8	.6	18.5	93.9	177.5
1936	46.2	1.0	2.2	---	49.4	27.6	1.6	---	---	1.2	30.4	55.3	16.2	2.6	.7	19.6	94.4	174.2
1937	44.5	1.4	4.7	---	50.6	33.6	2.0	---	5/	1.3	36.9	64.4	16.0	4.4	.5	18.7	104.0	191.5
1938	49.1	1.2	5.4	---	55.7	28.2	1.8	---	0.1	1.2	31.3	58.0	15.2	4.2	1.0	19.3	97.7	184.7
1939	61.4	1.4	8.5	---	71.3	30.7	1.9	0.1	5/	.9	33.6	59.4	16.5	4.6	1.1	20.7	102.3	207.2
1940	56.7	1.2	9.2	---	67.1	29.7	2.2	.2	5/	1.7	33.8	55.7	18.7	6.0	1.2	21.2	102.8	203.7
1941	57.7	1.7	13.1	---	72.5	31.7	2.5	.3	.1	.8	35.4	59.5	19.0	5.7	1.3	18.6	104.1	212.0
1942	57.7	1.8	12.6	---	72.1	28.1	2.6	.6	.1	.3	31.7	45.6	17.7	5.4	1.3	14.5	84.5	188.3
1943	60.3	.1	11.2	---	71.6	24.9	2.3	.7	.2	.1	28.2	34.5	12.6	4.4	1.0	16.9	69.4	169.2
1944	68.2	5/	21.1	---	89.3	25.5	1.4	1.0	.5	.4	28.8	48.0	9.4	3.0	1.7	21.3	83.4	201.5
1945	66.6	.1	21.6	---	88.3	22.9	1.7	.4	.8	.8	26.6	52.5	13.6	4.0	1.9	21.3	93.3	208.2
1946	59.1	1.1	34.8	0.3	95.3	23.0	1.9	.5	1.0	1.5	27.9	54.4	22.4	7.0	2.6	18.3	104.7	227.9
1947	62.2	1.5	30.2	.2	94.1	25.4	2.4	.4	.6	1.3	30.1	54.7	17.8	6.4	2.8	14.0	95.7	219.9
1948	54.4	2.0	36.2	.5	93.1	26.3	2.8	.3	.6	1.3	31.3	50.4	18.3	5.2	2.6	13.1	89.6	214.0
1949	47.8	1.8	26.2	6.6	82.4	25.0	2.9	.7	.5	1.1	30.2	50.5	19.1	5.6	2.2	13.6	91.0	203.6
1950	41.2	1.5	19.8	10.6	73.1	23.2	3.5	.9	.5	1.2	29.3	43.0	21.3	5.8	2.4	13.4	85.9	188.3
1951	45.1	1.7	20.8	14.9	82.5	25.9	3.4	.8	.4	1.0	31.5	44.5	18.6	6.2	2.3	12.9	84.5	195.5
1952	44.4	1.4	17.0	21.2	84.0	21.9	4.0	.8	.5	1.0	28.2	46.2	19.9	6.9	2.7	12.7	88.4	200.6
1953	43.4	1.8	15.9	24.2	85.3	21.0	3.5	.8	.4	.9	26.6	46.9	20.5	7.6	2.6	12.9	90.5	202.4
1954	41.2	1.9	15.8	26.7	85.6	20.1	3.6	1.1	.5	.9	26.2	44.8	19.9	6.6	2.6	12.4	86.5	198.3
1955	41.9	2.6	6/16.6	29.9	91.0	20.0	4.0	.8	.7	.9	26.4	40.0	20.8	7.2	3.2	12.2	83.4	200.8
1956 7/	38.3	6/2.2	6/16.3	30.6	87.4	19.2	4.4	1.0	.8	.7	26.1	42.0	19.9	7.7	3.3	11.4	84.3	197.8

1/ Excludes quantities consumed as baby food. Farm-weight equivalent derived using constant conversion factors for individual fruits except juices, for which factors have been adjusted since 1948 to allow for increased yield. Unless otherwise noted, data represent a calendar year (adjustments to a calendar year, when necessary, were made by combining proportional parts of each pack year involved). Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ Beginning 1941, crop year beginning October or November prior to year indicated. 3/ Pack year beginning November prior to year indicated. 4/ Beginning 1934 includes only apples grown in commercial areas. 5/ Less than 0.05 pounds. 6/ Includes chilled citrus. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 17.- Fresh vegetables and melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, farm weight, 1919-56 1/

Year	Vegetables																							Melons				Total vegetables and melons			
	Leafy, green, and yellow																Other							Total vegetables							
	Tomatoes	Artichokes	Asparagus	Lima beans (unshelled)	Snap beans	Broccoli	Brussels sprouts	Cabbage	Carrots	Kale	Lettuce and escarole	Green peas (unshelled)	Peppers	Spinach	Minor	Total	Beets	Cauliflower	Celery	Corn	Cucumbers	Eggplant	Garlic	Onions and shallots 2/	Minor	Total	Watermelons		Cantaloupes	Total melons	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		Lb.	Lb.	
1919	10.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.0	3/	0.1	17.3	2.2	0.1	5.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	4.0	35.1	0.8	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.7	0.3	4/	11.7	6.0	30.7	76.6	15.7	9.1	24.8	101.4
1920	11.1	.1	.6	.2	3.0	3/	.1	27.3	2.4	.1	7.4	.4	1.3	1.0	5.1	49.0	.8	1.2	5.5	2.7	2.5	.4	0.1	14.3	7.4	34.9	95.0	22.6	9.2	31.8	126.8
1921	9.9	.1	.5	.2	3.1	3/	.1	18.5	2.5	.1	7.0	.6	1.3	1.3	4.7	40.0	.8	1.2	5.6	2.5	2.6	.5	.1	12.2	6.8	32.3	82.2	25.5	9.4	34.9	117.1
1922	11.7	.2	.5	.2	3.1	3/	.1	23.0	2.8	.1	8.0	.7	1.3	1.5	5.2	46.7	.8	1.3	5.5	2.4	3.1	.4	.1	13.0	7.8	34.4	92.8	27.5	9.8	37.3	130.1
1923	11.6	.2	.6	.2	3.4	3/	.1	19.5	3.0	.2	8.4	.9	1.4	1.7	4.8	44.4	.8	1.5	5.8	2.3	2.8	.4	.1	13.2	7.2	34.1	90.1	20.1	9.0	29.1	119.2
1924	11.9	.4	.7	.2	3.6	3/	.1	24.0	3.1	.1	9.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	5.4	51.6	1.1	1.3	6.2	2.8	3.2	.4	.1	13.8	8.5	37.4	100.9	25.7	10.0	35.7	136.6
1925	12.6	.4	.8	.3	3.6	3/	.1	22.0	3.0	.1	10.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	5.2	50.2	1.1	1.5	6.6	3.1	3.4	.4	.2	13.7	8.5	38.5	101.3	24.2	10.2	34.4	135.7
1926	10.6	.5	1.0	.2	3.5	3/	.1	22.2	3.4	.2	10.7	1.4	1.3	2.2	5.3	52.0	.9	2.4	6.1	3.1	3.1	.3	.2	13.4	8.5	38.0	100.6	26.5	9.9	36.4	137.0
1927	12.3	.4	1.0	.3	3.7	3/	.1	23.1	4.1	.2	11.6	2.0	1.3	2.3	5.5	55.6	1.2	1.8	6.2	3.1	3.2	.4	.1	13.5	8.6	38.1	106.0	20.7	10.1	30.8	136.8
1928	12.0	.3	1.1	.2	3.8	3/	.1	19.8	4.0	.2	12.4	2.2	1.3	2.3	4.8	52.5	1.4	2.0	7.4	3.4	3.2	.3	.1	13.4	8.5	39.7	104.2	20.1	10.5	30.6	134.8
1929	13.5	.3	1.0	.3	4.5	0.1	.1	21.0	5.9	.2	13.2	2.3	1.3	2.6	4.9	57.7	1.7	2.5	8.5	3.4	3.0	.4	.1	12.5	9.3	41.4	112.6	21.4	10.7	32.1	144.7
1930	12.9	.3	1.2	.4	4.5	.2	.1	18.4	6.1	.2	12.8	2.6	1.5	2.4	5.5	56.2	1.7	2.3	8.6	4.1	3.1	.4	.2	13.0	9.4	42.8	111.9	23.2	9.8	33.0	144.9
1931	12.4	.3	1.3	.5	4.8	.3	.1	19.4	5.4	.1	12.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	5.9	57.1	1.7	2.7	7.6	4.4	2.8	.4	.1	10.1	9.0	38.8	108.3	22.2	10.6	32.8	141.1
1932	13.5	.2	1.4	.6	4.5	.3	.2	19.2	5.4	.3	11.2	2.5	1.4	2.6	5.6	55.4	1.5	2.6	7.6	5.2	2.3	.4	.2	11.0	9.1	39.9	108.8	18.2	8.9	27.1	135.9
1933	12.5	.2	1.3	.5	5.1	.4	.2	17.1	5.3	.2	11.0	2.7	1.7	2.3	4.7	52.7	1.5	2.5	7.4	5.4	2.2	.4	.1	11.4	8.4	39.3	104.5	17.6	7.7	25.3	129.8
1934	13.5	.3	1.4	.5	5.1	.5	.2	22.6	6.0	.1	11.9	2.3	1.4	2.5	5.8	60.6	1.8	2.4	7.5	5.8	2.3	.4	.1	11.4	9.4	41.1	115.2	17.8	7.8	25.6	140.8
1935	14.0	.3	1.2	.6	4.9	.6	.2	19.6	5.9	.1	11.9	2.5	1.5	2.3	6.2	57.8	1.5	2.4	6.6	5.7	2.5	.4	.1	11.0	9.2	39.4	111.2	18.7	8.5	27.2	138.4
1936	12.6	.3	1.4	.8	4.4	.6	.2	17.9	6.2	.2	12.5	2.5	1.7	2.7	5.5	56.9	1.6	2.7	7.3	5.8	2.2	.5	.2	13.3	9.4	43.0	112.5	17.6	8.8	26.4	138.9
1937	12.8	.2	1.2	.7	4.0	.7	.2	17.8	6.4	.2	12.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	5.7	56.4	1.7	3.1	7.8	5.1	2.1	.4	.2	12.0	9.4	41.8	111.0	18.8	10.0	28.8	139.8
1938	13.8	.3	1.1	.8	4.8	.7	.2	19.8	7.0	.2	11.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	6.2	59.1	1.8	2.9	8.0	5.2	2.4	.5	.1	10.9	9.8	41.6	114.5	17.7	9.5	27.2	141.7
1939	14.1	.3	1.3	.9	5.0	.8	.3	16.4	7.4	.3	13.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	5.3	58.7	1.7	3.3	8.3	5.1	2.4	.5	.2	12.6	9.7	43.8	116.6	15.8	9.6	25.4	142.0
1940	13.3	.2	1.5	.8	5.0	.6	.3	18.5	7.7	.2	13.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	5.4	60.1	1.7	3.5	8.2	5.6	2.3	.4	.1	11.7	10.0	43.5	116.9	17.4	9.1	26.5	143.4
1941	13.1	.2	1.5	.8	4.6	.7	.2	16.2	7.6	.3	13.7	2.1	1.8	2.6	5.1	57.4	1.6	2.6	8.8	6.2	2.3	.5	.2	11.0	9.8	43.0	113.5	15.1	9.4	24.5	138.0
1942	14.0	.3	1.3	.7	4.9	.6	.2	18.9	8.0	.2	13.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	5.9	60.6	1.4	2.7	7.9	6.7	2.2	.4	.2	12.3	9.9	43.7	118.3	14.5	8.0	22.5	140.8
1943	14.1	.2	1.2	.6	5.3	.7	.2	17.0	11.1	.3	14.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	5.8	62.2	1.3	2.6	7.0	6.3	1.7	.4	.1	10.9	9.8	40.1	116.4	13.8	7.9	21.7	138.1
1944	14.4	.3	1.2	.6	4.7	1.0	.2	19.8	9.9	.3	16.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	5.3	65.4	1.2	3.1	7.4	6.7	1.8	.5	.2	12.7	10.1	43.7	123.5	18.4	9.6	28.0	151.5
1945	16.1	.2	1.1	.6	4.8	.9	.2	20.5	11.7	.3	17.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	6.1	69.8	1.1	3.5	8.2	7.9	2.5	.6	.2	13.4	10.5	47.9	133.8	19.5	10.2	29.7	163.5
1946	15.4	.2	1.1	.7	4.7	1.0	.2	17.7	9.6	.3	19.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	4.7	65.1	1.5	3.6	9.1	7.7	2.9	.6	.3	13.4	10.3	49.4	129.9	19.4	11.2	30.6	160.5
1947	13.9	.2	1.1	.6	4.0	1.0	.3	17.0	8.7	.3	19.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	6.5	64.0	1.3	3.3	7.9	7.7	2.5	.4	.2	12.6	8.6	44.5	122.4	18.1	9.9	28.0	150.4
1948	13.9	.2	.9	.6	4.1	.9	.2	16.6	9.3	.2	18.7	.9	2.2	1.7	6.7	63.2	1.3	3.4	8.5	8.7	2.7	.5	.2	11.8	8.8	45.9	123.0	17.5	9.8	27.3	150.3
1949	13.5	.2	.9	.6	4.1	.9	.1	14.7	8.5	.3	17.9	.8	2.3	2.0	5.5	58.8	1.2	3.1	8.2	7.6	2.5	.4	.2	11.3	9.0	43.5	115.8	17.9	8.9	26.8	142.6
1950	12.9	.2	.9	.5	3.9	1.0	.1	14.3	8.8	.3	18.6	.7	2.2	1.7	5.3	58.5	1.1	3.0	8.4	7.7	2.4	.4	.2	11.3	8.7	43.2	114.6	15.8	9.1	24.9	139.5
1951	13.3	.2	.8	.5	3.8	.7	.2	13.3	8.0	.3	18.5	.6	2.1	1.6	4.4	55.0	.9	2.8	8.8	7.6	2.5	.4	.2	11.4	8.7	43.3	111.6	17.2	8.9	26.1	137.7
1952	13.1	.2	.8	.4	3.4	.8	.1	12.8	7.9	.3	19.8	.5	2.1	1.5	3.9	54.5	1.0	2.6	8.6	7.8	2.6	.5	.2	11.3	8.8	43.4	111.0	17.1	8.6	25.7	136.7
1953	12.8	.2	.8	.4	3.5	.7	.1	12.7	7.8	.3	19.6	.4	2.0	1.4	4.4	54.3	.9	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.6	.4	.2	10.9	7.4	41.2	108.3	19.0	9.2	28.2	136.5
1954	12.9	.2	.7	.4	3.3	.6	.1	12.6	7.6	.2	19.5	.4	2.1	1.1	4.9	53.7	.8	2.2	8.7	8.5	2.8	.4	.2	10.7	6.4	40.7	107.3	19.3	9.6	28.9	136.2
1955	12.8	.2	.7	.3	3.4	.5	.1	11.2	7.2	.2	19.9	.4	2.0	1.0	4.1	51.2	.8	2.2	8.6	8.3	2.8	.4	.3	10.4	6.8	40.6	104.6	20.0	9.2	29.2	133.8
1956 5/	11.9	.2	.7	.3	2.9	.6	.2	12.6	7.3	.2	20.1	.3	1.9	1.1	3.4	51.8	.7	2.5	8.6	8.3	2.7	.4	.2	11.1	5.8	40.3	104.0	18.8	8.6	27.4	131.4

1/ Excludes quantities produced in home gardens. Minor vegetables on basis of carlot shipment data estimated to be 43 percent "leafy, green and yellow" 1919-49, then increasing each year to 55 percent in 1955 and thereafter. Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date.

2/ Includes 0.1 pound of shallots in each year beginning 1929. In earlier years shallots are included in minor vegetables.

3/ Included in minor vegetables.

4/ Less than 0.05 pound.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 18.- Canned vegetables: Per capita consumption 1909-56 1/

Year	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables 2/							Tomato products 2/					Other vegetables 2/					Other 4/	Total
	Asparagus	Lima beans	Snap beans	Carrots	Peas	Pumpkin and squash	Spinach	Whole tomatoes	Catsup and chili sauce	Pasta and sauce	Pulp and puree	Tomato and other vegetable juices 3/	Beets	Corn	Pickles	Sauerkraut	Sweet potatoes		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	---	---	---	---	1.8	---	---	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	---	---	---	5.4	15.3
1910	---	---	---	---	1.5	---	---	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	---	---	---	5.1	14.5
1911	---	---	---	---	1.4	---	---	4.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.8	---	---	---	5.5	15.6
1912	---	---	---	---	1.9	---	---	5.9	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	---	---	6.6	18.7
1913	---	---	---	---	2.5	---	---	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	---	---	---	6.9	19.8
1914	---	---	---	---	2.7	---	---	7.2	---	---	---	---	---	2.5	---	---	---	6.8	19.2
1915	---	---	---	---	2.7	---	---	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	---	6.3	18.0
1916	---	---	---	---	2.4	---	---	5.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	---	---	---	5.9	16.1
1917	---	---	---	---	2.4	---	---	6.6	---	---	---	---	---	2.8	---	---	---	7.1	18.9
1918	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	7.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2	---	---	---	8.9	22.3
1919	---	---	0.9	---	2.8	---	---	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	3.6	1.6	1.4	---	4.6	21.3
1920	0.4	---	.8	---	3.0	0.2	0.4	5.0	---	---	---	---	0.3	4.0	1.2	.8	0.3	2.1	18.5
1921	.3	---	.5	---	2.8	.2	.3	4.4	---	---	---	---	.2	3.8	1.2	.9	.3	2.0	16.9
1922	.3	0.1	.6	---	2.9	.2	.6	4.5	---	---	---	---	.2	3.2	1.8	1.2	.3	1.2	17.1
1923	.4	.1	.7	---	3.6	.3	.8	5.8	---	---	---	---	.2	3.4	1.2	2.2	.3	2.5	21.5
1924	.4	.1	.9	---	4.3	.4	.5	6.1	---	0.2	0.6	---	.3	3.4	1.3	2.1	.3	2.1	23.0
1925	.4	.2	1.3	---	4.6	.4	.6	7.0	---	.4	.7	---	.5	3.8	1.5	1.5	.3	2.5	25.7
1926	.4	.2	1.3	---	4.3	.4	.5	6.8	2.1	.4	.7	---	.4	4.4	2.5	1.3	.2	---	25.9
1927	.4	.1	1.0	---	4.2	.4	.7	5.4	1.8	.3	.6	---	.3	3.9	1.4	1.6	.2	---	22.3
1928	.5	.1	1.3	---	4.1	.5	1.0	5.5	1.7	.3	.6	---	.3	3.7	1.2	2.0	.2	---	23.0
1929	.5	.2	1.7	---	4.4	.8	1.3	5.9	1.8	.3	.6	---	.4	3.9	1.8	2.0	.2	.1	25.9
1930	.4	.2	2.0	---	4.6	.6	.8	6.6	1.8	.4	1.0	0.2	.6	4.2	1.8	2.3	.1	.8	28.4
1931	.4	.3	1.7	---	4.1	.4	.6	5.8	1.7	.2	.8	.6	.6	3.8	1.8	2.4	.1	---	25.3
1932	.4	.2	1.3	0.1	3.2	.4	.5	5.2	1.6	.2	.5	1.1	.3	3.4	1.6	1.7	.1	.3	22.1
1933	.5	.2	1.1	.1	3.2	.5	.6	5.4	1.5	.4	.6	1.1	.3	3.1	1.6	1.7	.1	---	22.0
1934	.5	.2	1.3	.2	3.6	.5	.8	5.4	1.5	.4	.7	1.1	.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	.1	.5	23.3
1935	.4	.3	1.4	.2	4.0	.3	.8	5.7	1.6	.5	.8	1.6	.5	3.5	1.8	2.4	.1	.3	26.2
1936	.5	.3	1.5	.2	4.3	.4	.9	5.8	1.6	.5	.8	2.4	.5	4.1	2.0	1.4	.1	.4	27.7
1937	.5	.3	1.8	.2	4.6	.5	1.0	5.6	1.7	.5	.8	3.0	.6	3.9	2.1	1.4	.1	.8	29.4
1938	.5	.3	2.0	.2	4.9	.4	.9	5.9	1.8	.7	.7	2.8	.6	4.0	2.3	1.9	.1	1.1	31.1
1939	.6	.4	2.1	.2	5.0	.6	.9	5.8	2.1	.7	.6	2.7	.7	4.3	2.2	2.0	.1	.8	31.8
1940	.6	.5	2.3	.3	5.5	.7	1.1	5.9	2.5	.8	.7	3.0	.8	4.5	2.2	2.1	.2	.7	34.4
1941	.6	.6	2.3	.4	6.2	.6	.9	6.0	2.5	.9	.6	3.7	.9	4.8	2.5	2.3	.3	.8	36.9
1942	.7	.6	2.6	.3	6.4	.6	1.2	6.2	2.4	1.1	.8	4.4	1.2	5.6	2.8	2.1	.2	.5	39.7
1943	.6	.4	2.6	.2	5.9	.6	.8	5.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	4.1	1.1	5.4	2.5	1.8	.3	.7	37.0
1944	.6	.2	2.9	.3	5.3	.5	1.4	4.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.0	5.0	2.2	.7	.3	.7	34.4
1945	.4	.3	3.3	.4	7.2	.4	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.1	7.0	1.4	5.6	2.3	1.0	.3	1.2	43.2
1946	1.0	.4	3.3	.6	7.6	.6	1.6	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.4	6.3	2.9	2.3	.7	.8	46.8
1947	.6	.3	2.7	.4	5.9	.6	1.1	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.9	1.2	5.8	3.3	2.4	.5	.9	40.5
1948	.7	.4	2.8	.4	5.8	.6	1.0	4.4	2.2	2.3	.5	4.2	1.2	5.0	3.4	1.1	.3	1.6	37.9
1949	.6	.4	3.0	.3	5.3	.5	1.1	4.7	2.5	2.2	.6	4.5	1.0	4.9	3.4	2.0	.5	1.6	39.1
1950	.7	.6	3.4	.4	5.4	.6	.9	5.1	2.7	2.5	.7	5.0	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.9	.7	1.7	42.1
1951	.7	.5	3.2	.3	5.4	.6	1.2	4.9	2.5	3.4	.8	4.7	1.6	4.9	3.2	2.3	.4	1.6	42.2
1952	.7	.5	3.4	.4	5.1	.7	1.0	4.1	2.7	2.7	.9	5.1	1.4	4.8	3.7	2.0	.8	2.0	42.0
1953	.8	.5	3.5	.4	5.0	.6	1.0	4.5	2.7	2.9	.8	5.4	1.4	5.2	3.9	1.9	.7	2.1	43.3
1954	.7	.5	3.6	.4	4.9	.7	.7	4.6	2.7	2.7	.5	5.1	1.4	5.2	4.0	2.0	.6	1.6	41.9
1955	.7	.5	4.0	.4	4.8	.7	.9	4.5	3.0	3.3	.7	4.8	1.3	5.3	3.9	1.9	.8	2.0	43.5
1956 5/	.8	.5	4.1	.5	4.9	.7	1.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	.9	4.6	1.5	5.3	3.8	1.8	.8	1.6	43.9

1/ Excludes soups and baby food. In years 1909-42 calendar-year data are derived from pack-year data by combining proportional parts of each pack year involved. Civilian consumption, beginning 1941. 2/ Minor vegetables and, in earlier years, items not shown separately are included in "other". 3/ Based on information available for 1944-46, tomato juice comprises approximately 85 percent of the total, combination vegetable juices 13 percent, and other vegetable juices 2 percent. Combination vegetable juice contains approximately 70 percent or more tomato juice. 4/ Computed as a residual; includes miscellaneous greens, pimentos, potatoes, mixed vegetables, and all items, especially in earlier years, for which no separate data are available. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--Canned soups and baby foods: Per capita consumption, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Canned soups <sup>2/</sup>	Year	Canned soups <sup>2/</sup>	Baby foods <sup>3/</sup>			
				Fruit	Vegetable	Other <sup>4/</sup>	Total
	Pounds		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.3	1934	3.2	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.09
1910	.5	1935	3.6	.01	.04	.04	.09
1911	.7	1936	4.2	.02	.10	.05	.17
1912	.9	1937	5.1	.05	.17	.06	.28
1913	1.2	1938	5.4	.06	.18	.04	.28
1914	1.6	1939	6.4	.08	.21	.10	.39
1915	1.6						
1916	1.6	1940	6.8	.12	.28	.12	.52
1917	1.7	1941	7.0	.14	.32	.27	.73
1918	1.7	1942	7.4	.39	.49	.29	1.17
1919	1.8	1943	5.3	.45	.73	.44	1.62
1920	1.9	1944	6.7	.56	.82	.71	2.09
1921	2.0	1945	7.5	.87	.92	.95	2.74
1922	3.1	1946	8.8	.96	.81	1.02	2.79
1923	4.0	1947	(8.8)	1.00	.78	1.01	2.79
1924	3.2	1948	(9.7)	1.25	.91	1.38	3.54
1925	2.5	1949	(9.7)	1.22	.83	1.31	3.36
1926	2.7						
1927	3.0	1950	(10.3)	1.28	.80	1.33	3.41
1928	3.4	1951	(10.6)	1.28	.78	1.36	3.42
1929	3.9	1952	(11.4)	1.37	.83	1.48	3.68
1930	3.1	1953	(11.9)	1.46	.81	1.64	3.91
1931	2.3	1954	(12.3)	1.50	.81	1.70	4.01
1932	2.2	1955	(12.7)	1.43	.79	1.76	3.98
1933	2.0	1956 <sup>5/</sup>	(13.1)	1.45	.78	1.89	4.12

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

<sup>2/</sup> In current years tomato soup constitutes about 20 percent of the total. In years 1909-34 based on production data from Census of Manufactures, with interpolations for years not reported; beginning 1947 rough approximations only.

<sup>3/</sup> For consumption per child under 3 years, see table 81.

<sup>4/</sup> In current years meat constitutes approximately 80 percent of this item, custards and puddings 20 percent.

<sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 20.- Vegetables, frozen: Per capita consumption, 1937-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables											Other vegetables				Potato products	Total <sup>3/</sup>
	Aspara- gus	Snap beans	Lima beans	Car- rots	Peas	Peas and carrots	Pumpkin and squash	Broc- coli	Brus- sels sprouts	Spin- ach	Other <sup>2/</sup>	Cauli- flower	Corn, cut basis	Succo- tash	Rhu- barb		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1937	0.03	0.05	0.11	4/	0.15	4/	4/	0.01	4/	0.02	4/	4/	0.03	5/	5/	5/	0.40
1938	.05	.05	.09	4/	.15	4/	0.01	.02	4/	.02	4/	4/	.02	5/	5/	5/	.41
1939	.03	.04	.11	4/	.22	0.01	.01	.02	4/	.01	0.01	4/	.04	5/	5/	5/	.50
1940	.05	.04	.13	4/	.21	4/	.01	.01	0.01	.04	.01	0.01	.05	5/	5/	5/	.57
1941	.05	.07	.11	0.01	.32	4/	.01	.03	.01	.01	.01	4/	.04	5/	5/	5/	.67
1942	.04	.10	.24	.01	.41	.01	.02	.03	.02	.13	.01	.01	.07	5/	5/	5/	1.10
1943	.06	.05	.14	4/	.27	.01	.03	.03	.02	.11	4/	4/	.02	5/	4/	5/	.74
1944	.11	.16	.17	.03	.56	.02	.07	.03	.05	.18	.06	.04	.11	4/	0.04	5/	1.63
1945	.14	.20	.17	.02	.62	.02	.08	.08	.05	.26	.04	.04	.13	0.01	.04	5/	1.90
1946	.13	.20	.27	.04	.60	.04	.03	.12	.07	.20	.06	.07	.15	.01	.05	5/	2.04
1947	.11	.26	.38	.07	.81	.04	.06	.11	.04	.22	.09	.04	.25	.01	.08	0.01	2.58
1948	.14	.29	.38	.05	.91	.07	.05	.17	.07	.31	.10	.09	.23	.05	.02	.05	2.98
1949	.13	.28	.49	.10	.75	.04	.03	.21	.12	.29	.11	.10	.22	.05	.02	.07	3.01
1950	.12	.35	.51	.08	.86	.06	.06	.22	.09	.38	.15	.09	.21	.05	.03	.12	3.38
1951	.13	.45	.55	.09	1.02	.08	.06	.31	.13	.50	.22	.13	.31	.06	.04	.23	4.31
1952	.15	.53	.71	.11	1.16	.10	.06	.44	.14	.50	.33	.18	.39	.08	.04	.36	5.28
1953	.16	.57	.73	.13	1.25	.09	.07	.43	.18	.51	.30	.16	.45	.06	.03	.31	5.43
1954	.17	.64	.66	.17	1.40	.11	.09	.47	.16	.51	.36	.17	.43	.07	.05	.44	5.90
1955	.16	.66	.72	.21	1.34	.10	.09	.54	.17	.57	.54	.19	.51	.06	.04	.74	6.64
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	.16	.72	.74	.14	1.50	.08	.11	.53	.21	.56	.37	.19	.66	.03	.02	1.22	7.24

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.<sup>2/</sup> Included with leafy, green, and yellow because most items included are considered to be greens.<sup>3/</sup> Computed from unrounded data.<sup>4/</sup> Less than 0.005 pound.<sup>5/</sup> Included with "other."<sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.



Table 21.- Vegetables, melons, and canned and frozen potatoes and sweetpotatoes, estimated farm-weight equivalent: Per capita consumption 1919-56 1/

Year	Vegetables and melons														Canned and frozen potatoes and sweetpotatoes 5/
	Tomatoes			Leafy, green, yellow vegetables				Other vegetables				Total vegetables excluding melons	Water-melons and cantaloups	Total vegetables and melons	
	Fresh	Canned	Total	Fresh	Canned	Frozen	Total	Fresh	Canned	Frozen	Total				
	2/	3/		2/	3/	4/		2/	3/	4/					
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1919	10.8	16.5	27.3	35.1	9.6	---	44.7	30.7	12.3	---	43.0	115.0	24.8	139.8	---
1920	11.1	14.1	25.2	49.0	8.2	---	57.2	34.9	10.5	---	45.4	127.6	31.8	159.6	0.4
1921	9.9	13.0	22.9	40.0	7.5	---	47.5	32.3	9.7	---	42.0	112.4	34.9	147.3	.3
1922	11.7	13.1	24.8	46.7	7.6	---	54.3	34.4	9.8	---	44.2	123.3	37.3	160.6	.3
1923	11.6	16.5	28.1	44.4	9.6	---	54.0	34.1	12.2	---	46.3	128.4	29.1	157.5	.3
1924	11.9	17.7	29.6	51.6	10.3	---	61.9	37.4	13.2	---	50.6	142.1	35.7	177.8	.3
1925	12.6	19.7	32.3	50.2	11.4	---	61.6	38.5	14.7	---	53.2	147.1	34.4	181.5	.3
1926	10.6	22.8	33.4	52.0	10.6	---	62.6	38.0	15.9	---	53.9	149.9	36.4	186.3	.2
1927	12.3	18.5	30.8	55.6	10.2	---	65.8	38.1	13.8	---	51.9	148.5	30.8	179.3	.2
1928	12.0	18.1	30.1	52.5	11.0	---	63.5	39.7	13.7	---	53.4	147.0	30.6	177.6	.2
1929	13.5	19.6	33.1	57.7	12.9	---	70.6	41.4	14.6	---	56.0	159.7	32.1	191.8	.2
1930	12.9	22.4	35.3	56.2	12.5	---	68.7	42.8	15.9	---	58.7	162.7	33.0	195.7	.1
1931	12.4	20.2	32.6	57.1	10.6	---	67.7	38.8	15.1	---	53.9	154.2	32.8	187.0	.1
1932	13.5	18.4	31.9	55.4	9.0	---	64.4	39.9	12.7	---	52.6	148.9	27.1	176.0	.1
1933	12.5	19.4	31.9	52.7	9.3	---	62.0	39.3	12.0	---	51.3	145.2	25.3	170.5	.1
1934	13.5	20.0	33.5	60.6	10.1	---	70.7	41.1	11.5	---	52.6	156.8	25.6	182.4	.1
1935	14.0	22.1	36.1	57.8	10.6	---	68.4	39.4	14.3	---	53.7	158.2	27.2	185.4	.1
1936	12.6	23.8	36.4	56.9	11.6	---	68.5	43.0	14.8	---	57.8	162.7	26.4	189.1	.1
1937	12.8	25.3	38.1	56.4	12.6	0.8	69.8	41.8	14.4	0.1	56.3	164.2	28.8	193.0	.2
1938	13.8	26.1	39.9	59.1	12.9	.9	72.9	41.6	15.6	.1	57.3	170.1	27.2	197.3	.2
1939	14.1	26.4	40.5	58.7	13.9	1.1	73.7	43.8	16.5	.2	60.5	174.7	25.4	200.1	.1
1940	13.3	28.7	42.0	60.1	15.8	1.2	77.1	43.5	17.1	.2	60.8	179.9	26.5	206.4	.2
1941	13.1	30.4	43.5	57.4	16.5	1.5	75.4	43.0	18.5	.2	61.7	180.6	24.5	205.1	.4
1942	14.0	33.1	47.1	60.6	17.6	2.3	80.5	43.7	21.1	.3	65.1	192.7	22.5	215.2	.3
1943	14.1	31.9	46.0	62.2	16.1	1.6	79.9	40.1	20.5	.1	60.7	186.6	21.7	208.3	.3
1944	14.4	34.4	48.8	65.4	15.5	3.1	84.0	43.7	18.0	.6	62.3	195.1	28.0	223.1	.4
1945	16.1	44.0	60.1	69.8	18.5	3.6	91.9	47.9	20.9	.7	69.5	221.5	29.7	251.2	.4
1946	15.4	43.4	58.8	65.1	21.2	3.8	90.1	49.4	24.6	1.0	75.0	223.9	30.6	254.5	.9
1947	13.9	37.1	51.0	64.0	16.4	4.8	85.2	44.5	24.0	1.3	69.8	206.0	28.0	234.0	.7
1948	13.9	32.6	46.5	63.2	16.6	5.5	85.3	45.9	20.3	1.4	67.6	199.4	27.3	226.7	.8
1949	13.5	34.0	47.5	58.8	16.0	5.4	80.2	43.5	20.7	1.5	65.7	193.4	26.8	220.2	1.1
1950	12.9	37.6	50.5	58.5	17.0	6.1	81.6	43.2	22.2	1.4	66.8	198.9	24.9	223.8	1.4
1951	13.3	41.0	54.3	55.0	17.2	7.4	79.6	43.3	21.5	1.9	66.7	200.6	26.1	226.7	1.2
1952	13.1	38.6	51.7	54.5	17.0	8.8	80.3	43.4	21.3	2.5	67.2	199.2	25.7	224.9	2.4
1953	12.8	40.2	53.0	54.3	16.7	9.1	80.1	41.2	22.7	2.6	66.5	199.6	28.2	227.8	2.2
1954	12.9	38.0	50.9	53.7	16.4	9.8	79.9	40.7	22.5	2.7	65.9	196.7	28.9	225.6	2.1
1955	12.8	41.2	54.0	51.2	16.8	10.5	78.5	40.6	22.7	3.0	66.3	198.8	29.2	228.0	3.3
1956 6/	11.9	42.3	54.2	51.8	16.9	10.5	79.2	40.3	22.5	3.6	66.4	199.8	27.4	227.2	4.6

1/ Excludes quantities from home-garden production (table 36). Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

2/ See table 17 for items covered.

3/ Excludes quantities used for soups and baby food; see table 18 for items covered.

4/ See table 20 for items covered.

5/ Computed from data in tables 18 and 20. To derive total potatoes consumed, add quantities shown in table 22.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 22.- Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, and dry field peas: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Potatoes <sup>2/</sup>	Sweetpotatoes <sup>2/</sup>	Dry edible beans <sup>3/</sup>	Dry field peas <sup>4/</sup>
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	187	26.2	6.8	<sup>5/</sup>
1910	198	26.2	6.5	<sup>5/</sup>
1911	157	24.0	6.3	<sup>5/</sup>
1912	179	24.0	6.8	<sup>5/</sup>
1913	189	23.6	6.1	<sup>5/</sup>
1914	157	22.1	6.4	<sup>5/</sup>
1915	185	25.3	5.8	<sup>5/</sup>
1916	143	24.5	5.1	<sup>5/</sup>
1917	146	27.9	7.5	<sup>5/</sup>
1918	174	26.7	7.4	<sup>5/</sup>
1919	152	29.3	5.4	<sup>5/</sup>
1920	140	29.1	5.7	<sup>5/</sup>
1921	156	27.2	4.8	<sup>5/</sup>
1922	143	28.9	5.1	<sup>5/</sup>
1923	174	24.8	5.9	<sup>5/</sup>
1924	154	17.6	7.8	<sup>5/</sup>
1925	157	17.7	7.3	<sup>5/</sup>
1926	128	21.1	7.6	<sup>5/</sup>
1927	141	25.0	8.7	<sup>5/</sup>
1928	147	20.7	8.6	0.5
1929	159	22.4	7.8	.4
1930	132	18.3	9.5	.5
1931	136	20.6	8.8	.7
1932	134	27.7	7.4	.6
1933	132	24.0	7.1	.9
1934	135	24.4	9.1	.8
1935	142	25.6	8.4	.5
1936	130	19.8	9.0	.6
1937	126	21.5	7.8	.6
1938	129	21.3	9.6	.6
1939	122	19.7	9.3	.7
1940	123	16.2	8.4	.7
1941	128	18.4	8.8	.5
1942	127	20.4	11.1	.6
1943	125	21.4	8.9	.8
1944	136	19.7	8.1	.8
1945	122	18.3	7.8	.8
1946	123	17.2	8.7	.7
1947	127	14.5	6.5	.5
1948	105	11.5	6.8	.8
1949	110	11.7	6.9	.4
1950	106	12.1	8.6	.8
1951	113	8.1	8.1	.7
1952	101	7.3	8.1	.5
1953	106	8.0	7.6	.6
1954	106	8.0	8.2	.6
1955	106	8.2	7.3	.4
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	100	8.0	7.5	.7

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. <sup>2/</sup> Farm weight basis, calendar years. Includes farm garden produce but not nonfarm. <sup>3/</sup> Cleaned basis, calendar years. <sup>4/</sup> Cleaned basis, crop years beginning approximately September of year indicated. <sup>5/</sup> Basic data inadequate. For approximations see table 35. <sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 23.- Flour and other cereal products: Per capita consumption, 1909-56 1/

Year	Wheat flour			Wheat cereal	Rye flour	Buck- wheat flour 3/	Rice 4/	Corn products 5/			Oat food products 7/	Barley products 8/	
	Total	White and whole wheat	Semolina and durum flour 2/					Flour and meal 6/	Cereal	Starch			Hominy and grits
		Lb.	Lb.					Lb.	Lb.	Lb.			Lb.
1909	217	213	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.5	2.3	7.3	53.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.6)	3.2	3.6
1910	214	210	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.6	2.1	8.3	51.1	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.5
1911	213	209	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.7	1.9	6.3	49.6	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.2	3.4
1912	211	207	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.8	1.8	6.0	47.8	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.3
1913	209	205	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.9	1.6	6.7	45.9	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.1	3.3
1914	207	203	(4.3)	(2.8)	3.9	1.5	7.0	45.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.4	3.2
1915	205	201	(4.3)	(2.8)	4.0	1.4	7.0	44.3	(1.4)	(1.0)	(4.0)	3.6	3.2
1916	204	200	(4.4)	(2.8)	4.1	1.3	6.9	45.1	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.7)	3.6	3.2
1917	191	187	(4.4)	(2.8)	3.6	1.2	9.4	46.5	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.4)	4.6	3.4
1918	179	175	(4.4)	(2.7)	2.3	1.2	10.2	49.7	(1.5)	(1.0)	(3.0)	5.2	3.8
1919	192	188	(4.5)	(2.9)	2.7	1.1	10.3	35.4	(1.5)	1.6	2.7	5.5	3.7
1920	179	174	(4.6)	(3.0)	3.2	.9	6.2	35.2	(1.5)	1.6	(2.6)	5.7	3.1
1921	167	162	(4.7)	(3.0)	2.5	.8	7.0	34.4	(1.6)	1.7	(2.5)	5.8	3.0
1922	180	176	(4.3)	(3.1)	2.8	.7	4.6	36.4	(1.6)	1.9	(2.4)	5.8	2.8
1923	180	176	(4.1)	(3.2)	2.7	.6	5.2	35.8	(1.7)	1.6	(2.3)	5.4	2.9
1924	180	176	(3.9)	(3.3)	2.6	.6	5.2	32.4	(1.8)	1.7	(2.2)	5.6	3.4
1925	180	176	3.6	(3.3)	2.8	.6	5.4	29.4	1.8	1.5	(2.1)	4.5	4.0
1926	182	178	4.3	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.2	28.9	2.1	1.6	(2.0)	5.2	4.1
1927	181	177	3.9	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.6	28.8	2.4	1.6	(1.9)	6.5	4.4
1928	179	175	4.3	(3.2)	2.8	.5	6.2	29.9	2.8	1.6	(1.8)	5.8	5.2
1929	177	172	4.9	(3.2)	2.8	.4	5.8	30.5	3.1	1.7	(1.7)	5.2	4.9
1930	171	167	4.4	(3.2)	2.7	.4	5.3	28.3	3.0	1.5	(1.7)	6.0	5.4
1931	169	164	4.7	3.2	2.6	.4	5.8	26.6	3.0	1.3	(1.6)	6.4	5.8
1932	170	166	3.9	3.1	2.7	.3	5.3	26.5	2.7	1.1	(1.5)	5.7	4.3
1933	162	157	4.6	2.6	2.9	.3	6.1	25.7	2.5	1.4	(1.5)	5.0	2.8
1934	157	153	4.3	3.0	2.6	.3	4.4	25.3	2.0	1.4	(1.4)	4.5	2.2
1935	158	154	4.4	3.1	2.5	.3	5.7	24.7	1.4	1.2	(1.3)	4.0	1.6
1936	163	158	4.6	3.3	2.3	.3	5.3	24.2	1.5	1.4	(1.3)	3.9	1.5
1937	159	155	3.7	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.8	1.6	1.3	(1.2)	3.8	1.4
1938	150	155	4.6	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.3
1939	158	153	5.0	3.4	2.3	.2	5.6	21.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.9	1.1
1940	155	150	4.7	3.3	2.4	.2	5.9	21.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.1
1941	156	150	5.5	3.3	2.2	.2	5.9	20.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	1.3
1942	157	151	6.3	3.3	2.5	.2	5.3	19.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	4.8	1.5
1943	163	156	7.0	3.3	3.1	.2	5.7	20.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	4.1	1.8
1944	149	143	5.9	3.2	2.6	.1	5.4	19.2	2.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.5
1945	161	153	7.6	3.2	2.4	.1	4.9	17.6	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.6	1.5
1946	156	150	6.2	3.2	1.8	.1	4.0	15.2	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
1947	139	132	6.5	3.3	1.4	.1	4.7	13.1	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.9
1948	137	131	6.1	3.2	1.4	.1	4.9	12.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.5
1949	136	130	6.2	3.2	1.5	.1	5.0	12.7	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.5
1950	135	129	6.2	3.1	1.5	.1	5.1	11.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4
1951	133	126	6.8	3.1	1.5	.1	5.8	10.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4
1952	131	124	6.8	3.0	1.5	.1	5.3	10.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.3
1953	128	123	4.8	3.0	1.5	.1	5.4	9.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.2
1954	126	124	2.3	2.9	1.4	.1	5.3	9.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	1.1
1955	123	122	1.4	2.9	1.4	.1	5.5	8.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.1
1956 9/	121	118	3.0	2.8	1.3	.1	5.8	8.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.2	1.1

1/ Consumption figures for most items are measured at the processing level. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1911. Data in parentheses are approximations. 2/ Semolina and durum flour in products such as macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, and breakfast foods. 3/ Estimated on basis of data in Census of Manufactures plus an allowance for grind for farm home use. 4/ Milled basis. Rice consumption for year beginning August previous to year stated. Includes some table rice used by brewers prior to August 1934. 5/ See table 24 for data on corn sugar and corn sirup. 6/ Based on census data. In recent years approximately 50 percent of cornmeal was degermed. 7/ Principally oatmeal but includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and infant foods in recent years. 8/ Barley food products expressed in terms of malt equivalent. Includes malt, pearl barley, and barley meal (in 1909-19). 9/ Preliminary.

Table 24.- Sugars, sirups, and beverages: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Cane and beet sugar <sup>2/</sup>	Corn sugar	Sirups					Edible cane molasses	Honey	Coffee <sup>4/</sup>	Tea	Cocoa beans <sup>5/</sup>
			Cane	Corn	Sorgo	Maple <sup>3/</sup>	Refiners					
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	73.7	1.1	(2.5)	4.9	(2.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(1.4)	(1.2)	6/	1.1	1.3
1910	75.4	1.1	2.7	5.4	2.1	(.5)	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	9.2	1.0	1.2
1911	77.4	1.1	2.9	5.2	2.2	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	8.3	1.1	1.4
1912	75.9	1.2	3.0	5.3	1.9	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	10.8	1.0	1.6
1913	81.3	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.8	(.5)	(.2)	.8	(1.2)	9.0	.9	1.6
1914	81.0	1.1	3.1	5.0	1.5	(.5)	(.2)	1.0	(1.2)	9.2	.9	1.7
1915	77.6	1.2	2.8	5.7	1.6	(.5)	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	10.6	1.0	1.9
1916	76.8	1.4	2.8	6.2	1.7	.5	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	11.5	1.0	2.3
1917	78.0	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.5	.5	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	12.1	1.2	3.6
1918	74.6	.8	3.2	7.6	4.1	.6	(.2)	1.9	(1.2)	10.0	1.2	3.3
1919	86.6	.7	3.6	11.4	3.7	.5	(7/)	1.3	1.0	11.8	.6	3.5
1920	85.5	.5	2.5	10.1	3.4	.5	(7/)	.7	1.1	11.7	.8	2.9
1921	87.3	1.0	2.4	6.8	3.5	.3	(7/)	.7	1.2	12.0	.7	2.7
1922	104.4	2.0	2.4	7.6	3.0	.4	(.2)	.8	1.3	11.8	.9	3.0
1923	90.5	3.6	2.3	7.5	1.9	.4	(7/)	.8	1.4	12.6	.9	3.5
1924	99.5	4.1	1.9	8.7	1.5	.4	(.1)	.8	1.4	12.2	.8	3.3
1925	104.3	3.9	1.8	7.7	1.2	.3	.4	.6	1.5	10.6	.9	3.1
1926	104.5	5.0	1.5	8.0	1.1	.4	(.4)	.6	1.6	12.4	.8	3.6
1927	102.4	6.4	1.6	7.7	1.4	.4	.3	.4	1.6	12.2	.7	3.3
1928	103.7	6.8	1.6	7.9	1.2	.4	(.3)	.4	1.7	11.9	.7	2.9
1929	96.9	6.2	1.7	7.8	1.0	.4	.1	8/1.0	1.7	12.2	.7	3.9
1930	109.6	5.8	1.8	7.4	.8	.5	(.2)	8/1.2	1.4	12.5	.7	3.0
1931	100.5	5.5	1.5	6.7	.9	.2	.2	8/1.1	1.3	13.0	.7	3.4
1932	94.7	5.3	1.4	5.8	1.9	.3	(.3)	8/1.3	1.4	12.4	.8	3.2
1933	93.7	5.6	1.7	7.3	1.9	.2	.3	8/1.5	1.2	12.8	.8	3.5
1934	93.7	4.2	1.9	7.3	1.9	.3	(.2)	8/2.1	1.2	12.3	.6	3.5
1935	97.1	2.4	2.1	6.9	1.7	.4	.2	.7	1.2	13.4	.6	4.8
1936	97.3	2.8	2.2	8.4	1.5	.3	(.2)	.7	1.4	13.7	.6	5.0
1937	96.4	2.7	1.9	7.5	1.2	.3	.2	.7	1.2	13.3	.7	4.0
1938	95.2	2.6	2.1	7.7	1.1	.3	(.2)	.5	1.5	14.9	.7	3.5
1939	100.8	2.9	1.8	8.0	1.0	.3	.1	.5	1.4	14.9	.7	4.7
1940	95.7	2.9	1.9	7.9	.9	.3	(.1)	.8	1.6	15.5	.7	4.8
1941	104.3	4.1	1.1	8.6	.9	.2	(.2)	.7	1.7	15.9	.8	4.7
1942	81.8	4.7	1.6	13.9	.9	.4	(.5)	1.1	1.5	13.6	.5	4.0
1943	80.7	4.3	1.5	11.9	1.2	.3	1.0	.8	1.7	12.9	.5	3.2
1944	89.5	3.9	1.7	11.6	1.0	.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	15.8	.5	3.0
1945	73.9	3.9	1.6	12.0	1.0	.1	1.8	.7	1.8	16.4	.5	3.4
1946	75.1	3.8	2.3	11.9	.7	.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	20.1	.6	4.2
1947	95.5	4.5	1.8	12.8	.8	.2	(.8)	1.1	1.4	17.4	.6	4.2
1948	94.0	4.1	1.4	8.3	.6	.2	.3	.5	1.3	18.4	.6	3.8
1949	95.8	4.1	.7	8.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	1.5	18.7	.6	4.2
1950	100.8	4.5	.7	9.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	1.6	16.2	.6	4.6
1951	93.8	4.1	.7	9.0	.3	.2	.4	.5	1.7	16.5	.7	4.1
1952	98.2	3.9	.4	8.7	.2	.2	.3	.7	1.6	16.9	.6	4.1
1953	97.9	4.0	.4	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.4	16.9	.7	4.2
1954	96.3	3.7	.3	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.3	14.8	.7	3.9
1955	97.5	3.7	.3	9.0	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.4	15.3	.6	3.8
1956 <sup>9/</sup>	98.4	3.7	.3	9.0	.3	.2	.2	.5	1.2	15.7	.6	4.0

<sup>1/</sup> Consumption of sugars and sirups other than cane and beet sugar is derived from production and foreign trade data; minor military takings, beginning 1941, have not been subtracted from total supply, so per capita estimates are for the total population; all other items, civilian consumption only beginning 1941. Data in parentheses are approximations. <sup>2/</sup> Refined, measured at approximately wholesale level of distribution. <sup>3/</sup> Includes sirup equivalent of maple sugar. <sup>4/</sup> Green bean equivalent. <sup>5/</sup> Includes cocoa bean equivalent of cocoa products imported 1942 to date. <sup>6/</sup> Not available. <sup>7/</sup> Less than 0.05 pounds. <sup>8/</sup> Includes a large, but indeterminate, proportion of liquid sugar. <sup>9/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 25.- Tree nuts, coconuts, and peanuts (shelled basis): Per capita consumption, crop years, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Tree nuts						Coconut	Peanuts
	Almonds	Filberts	Pecans	Walnuts	Other <sup>2/</sup>	Total	(dessi- cated) <sup>3/</sup>	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1909	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.31	0.26	0.8	(0.06)	2.4
1910	.17	.07	.01	.30	.19	.7	(.06)	2.5
1911	.15	.05	.01	.31	.26	.8	.06	2.3
1912	.17	.06	.01	.28	.16	.7	.07	2.3
1913	.16	.07	.01	.31	.29	.8	.10	2.5
1914	.16	.07	.01	.28	.19	.7	.06	2.5
1915	.17	.05	<sup>4/</sup>	.35	.21	.8	.08	2.8
1916	.22	.07	.01	.35	.13	.8	.09	2.8
1917	.23	.10	<sup>4/</sup>	.28	.18	.8	.20	4.2
1918	.29	.06	<sup>4/</sup>	.25	.16	.8	.13	2.8
1919	.33	.15	.24	.49	.23	1.4	.38	4.6
1920	.20	.07	.04	.31	.36	1.0	.19	3.0
1921	.31	.11	.16	.49	.36	1.4	.41	2.7
1922	.29	.11	.05	.44	.34	1.2	.29	2.7
1923	.30	.12	.19	.42	.39	1.4	.40	3.2
1924	.26	.07	.13	.48	.35	1.3	.38	3.5
1925	.23	.10	.17	.51	.29	1.3	.44	3.6
1926	.26	.08	.30	.37	.35	1.4	.44	3.4
1927	.24	.10	.11	.51	.14	1.1	.52	3.9
1928	.26	.09	.21	.38	.30	1.2	.47	3.8
1929	.20	.06	.16	.44	.23	1.1	.44	4.1
1930	.21	.06	.17	.33	.29	1.1	.33	3.2
1931	.17	.04	.26	.32	.33	1.1	.33	4.4
1932	.14	.05	.20	.36	.27	1.0	.29	4.1
1933	.12	.03	.23	.26	.25	.9	.39	3.6
1934	.11	.03	.17	.33	.35	1.0	.51	3.3
1935	.17	.04	.36	.34	.44	1.4	.58	4.0
1936	.16	.05	.17	.28	.47	1.1	.64	4.6
1937	.19	.03	.30	.38	.46	1.4	.58	4.4
1938	.14	.03	.21	.32	.49	1.2	.61	4.3
1939	.21	.05	.27	.38	.46	1.4	.69	4.4
1940	.12	.03	.34	.32	.54	1.4	.78	5.0
1941	.09	.04	.34	.44	.40	1.3	.62	4.7
1942	.22	.03	.23	.35	.14	1.0	.01	6.2
1943	.23	.05	.38	.37	.07	1.1	.01	5.7
1944	.36	.10	.41	.41	.16	1.4	.03	6.1
1945	.34	.10	.37	.38	.24	1.4	.06	6.5
1946	.36	.13	.20	.38	.40	1.5	.27	5.1
1947	.30	.08	.31	.33	.45	1.5	.72	4.6
1948	.29	.09	.44	.38	.49	1.7	.84	4.4
1949	.27	.10	.31	.41	.53	1.6	.84	4.3
1950	.33	.06	.31	.36	.56	1.6	.89	4.4
1951	.29	.08	.38	.42	.48	1.7	.54	4.5
1952	.26	.09	.36	.42	.49	1.6	.64	4.5
1953	.24	.06	.50	.32	.49	1.6	.62	4.5
1954	.22	.08	.21	.38	.57	1.5	.64	4.1
1955	.20	.07	.33	.42	.58	1.6	.64	4.1
1956 <sup>5/</sup>	.24	.05	.34	.35	.49	1.5	.6	4.5

<sup>1/</sup> Crop year beginning July of year indicated for tree nuts; peanuts on September-August year. Civilian per capita consumption beginning 1941. <sup>2/</sup> Includes the following nuts: Brazil, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, and miscellaneous tree nuts. <sup>3/</sup> Based on imports beginning July 1 of year indicated. <sup>4/</sup> Less than 0.005 pounds. <sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 26.- Spices: Apparent per capita consumption, 1918-56

Year	Pepper <u>1/</u>	Mustard seed <u>2/</u>	Other <u>3/</u>	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1918	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
1919	.2	.1	.4	.7
1920	.2	.1	.5	.8
1921	.3	.2	.4	.9
1922	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1923	.2	.1	.6	.9
1924	.2	.2	.4	.8
1925	.3	.2	.4	.9
1926	.1	.2	.4	.8
1927	.2	.3	.4	.9
1928	.2	.2	.4	.8
1929	.2	.2	.4	.8
1930	.2	.2	.4	.8
1931	.3	.1	.4	.8
1932	.3	.1	.4	.8
1933	.3	.2	.4	.9
1934	.3	.2	.4	.9
1935	.3	.1	.5	.9
1936	.6	.2	.4	1.3
1937	.3	.2	.4	.9
1938	.4	.1	.4	.9
1939	.5	.2	.4	1.2
1940	.1	.1	.5	.7
1941	.4	.2	.6	1.2
1942	<u>4/</u>	.5	.4	.9
1943	<u>4/</u>	.3	.2	.5
1944	<u>4/</u>	.2	.3	.5
1945	<u>4/</u>	.2	.4	.6
1946	.1	.2	.4	.7
1947	.3	.3	.2	.8
1948	.2	.2	.4	.8
1949	.2	.2	.4	.8
1950	.2	.2	.5	.9
1951	.1	.3	.4	.8
1952	.2	.3	.4	.9
1953	.2	.2	.4	.8
1954	.2	.2	.4	.8
1955	.2	.3	.3	.8
1956 <u>5/</u>	.2	.5	.3	1.0

1/ Based upon imports for consumption, adjusted for exports of foreign unground pepper from mid-1930, minus domestic exports and shipments to the Territories of unground pepper, when reported. 2/ Based upon imports for consumption plus the production of the preceding year, adjusted for seed for planting. 3/ Based upon imports for consumption. 4/ Less than 0.05 pounds. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 27.- Conversion factors used to obtain retail weight from primary distribution weight  $\frac{1}{2}$

Item	Primary distribution level $\frac{2}{2}$	Factor	Item	Primary distribution level $\frac{2}{2}$	Factor
<u>Dairy products</u>			<u>Fresh fruit - Continued</u>		
Fluid milk and cream	Farm, distributor	1.0	Other fresh fruit:		
Other dairy products	Processor	1.0	Apricots	do.	0.91
<u>Meats</u>			Avocados	do.	.91
Beef	Slaughter	.79	Bananas	do.	.92
Veal	do.	.91	Cherries	do.	.91
Lamb and mutton	do.	.89	Cranberries	do.	.96
Pork, excluding lard			Figs	do.	1.00
Lean cuts	do.	.65	Grapes	do.	.90
Fat cuts	do.	.28	Nectarines	do.	.91
<u>Poultry</u>			Peaches	do.	.89
	Slaughter and evisceration	$\frac{3}{1.0}$	Pears	do.	.90
<u>Fish and shellfish</u>			Pineapples	do.	.85
Fresh and frozen	Market weights already converted to edible weights	1.0	Plums and prunes	do.	.89
Canned	Processor	1.0	Strawberries	do.	.89
Cured	do.	1.0	Canned fruit and juices	Canner	1.00
<u>Eggs</u>			Dried fruit	Packer	1.00
	Farm	$\frac{4}{.97}$	Frozen fruit	Packer	1.00
<u>Fats and oils</u>			Fresh vegetables and melons		$\frac{8}{.85}$
Butter, actual weight	Processor	1.0	Leafy, green, and yellow:		
Lard	do.	1.0	Artichokes	Farm	.90
Margarine			Asparagus	do.	.91
Actual weight	do.	1.0	Lima beans	do.	.92
Shortening	do.	1.0	Snap beans	do.	.89
Other edible, fat content $\frac{5}{2}$	do.	1.0	Broccoli	do.	.87
<u>Sugar</u>			Brussels sprouts	do.	.87
Refined	Refiner	1.0	Cabbage	do.	.85
Raw to refined		.935	Carrots	do.	.90
<u>Sirups</u>			Kale	do.	.81
	Processor	1.0	Lettuce and escarole	do.	.81
<u>Dry beans and peas</u>			Green peas	do.	.95
	Farm, cleaned basis	1.0	Peppers	do.	.87
<u>Peanuts, kernel basis</u>			Spinach	do.	.81
	Sheller	1.0	Tomatoes	do.	.75
<u>Beverages</u>			Other fresh vegetables:		
Coffee, green bean	Import	$\frac{6}{.84}$	Beets	do.	.90
Tea	do.	1.00	Cauliflower	do.	.86
Cocoa beans	do.	$\frac{7}{.737}$	Celery	do.	.86
<u>Fresh fruit</u>			Corn	do.	.86
Citrus:			Cucumbers	do.	.86
Oranges	Farm	.95	Eggplant	do.	.87
Tangerines	do.	.91	Garlic	do.	.81
Grapefruit	do.	.95	Onions	do.	.86
Lemons	do.	.95	Shallots	do.	.90
Limes	do.	.95	Cantaloups	do.	.85
Apples	Farm	.90	Watermelons	do.	.87
			Canned vegetables	Canner	1.00
			Frozen vegetables	Packer	1.00
			Potatoes	Farm	.93
			Sweetpotatoes	do.	.86
			Grain products	Milling, processing	1.0

1/ These factors were based on information from many sources, including special surveys and trade data. (See text.) Many are approximations, but they are the best available at this time. During the war such factors were assembled, reviewed, and published in Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and their Products, Production and Marketing Administration, May 1952. 96 pp.

2/ Stage in production and processing at which consumption of particular commodity is measured, as described in chapters 1 and 2.

3/ Factors for obtaining ready-to-cook weight from live weight: Turkey, 75 percent. Chicken--prior to 1947, 66 percent; 1947 to date, broilers 70 percent, farm chickens 68 percent.

4/ Factor of 0.96 used 1942-46 to cover additional loss resulting from shortage of wooden cases during the war period.

5/ This category includes fats and oils in cooking and salad oils, in salad dressings, mayonnaise, in bakery products, and for minor uses such as fish canning. To avoid duplication with other foods, no attempt was made to put data on actual weight basis.

6/ Roasted.

7/ Chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate (54 percent fat content).

8/ Average factor often used for all fresh vegetables, excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes but including cantaloups, watermelons, and onions.

Table 28.- Meats and game: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-56 1/

Year	Beef 2/	Veal 2/	Lamb and mutton 2/	Lean pork 2/	Edible offals	Game 3/	Fat pork (bacon and salt side) 2/	Canned meat 4/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	58.6	6.6	6.0	43.6	11.1	3.0	18.8	---
1910	55.6	6.6	5.8	40.5	10.3	2.8	17.4	---
1911	54.1	6.5	6.5	44.8	10.8	2.6	19.3	---
1912	51.0	6.3	6.9	43.4	10.3	2.5	18.7	---
1913	50.0	5.7	6.4	43.5	10.1	2.4	18.7	---
1914	49.0	5.3	6.3	42.3	9.6	2.3	18.2	---
1915	44.6	5.4	5.4	43.2	10.1	2.2	18.6	---
1916	46.5	5.8	5.2	44.8	10.6	2.3	19.3	---
1917	51.1	6.6	4.0	38.3	10.3	2.5	16.5	---
1918	54.1	6.6	4.3	39.6	10.6	2.6	17.1	---
1919	48.6	7.1	5.1	41.5	11.0	2.5	17.9	---
1920	46.7	7.3	4.8	41.3	10.2	2.4	17.8	---
1921	43.8	6.9	5.4	42.1	9.7	2.3	18.1	---
1922	46.7	7.1	4.5	42.7	10.0	2.4	18.4	---
1923	47.1	7.5	4.7	48.2	10.7	2.4	20.8	---
1924	47.0	7.8	4.6	48.1	10.5	2.3	20.7	---
1925	47.0	7.8	4.6	43.4	10.2	2.1	18.7	---
1926	47.6	7.5	4.8	41.7	9.7	1.9	17.9	---
1927	43.1	6.7	4.7	44.0	9.4	1.8	19.0	---
1928	38.5	5.9	4.9	46.1	9.0	1.8	19.9	---
1929	39.3	5.7	5.0	45.2	9.0	1.6	19.5	---
1930	38.6	5.8	6.0	43.6	8.9	1.6	18.8	---
1931	38.4	6.0	6.3	44.5	9.2	1.6	19.2	---
1932	36.9	6.0	6.3	46.0	9.2	1.6	19.8	---
1933	40.7	6.5	6.1	46.0	9.3	1.6	19.8	---
1934	50.4	8.6	5.6	41.9	9.6	1.6	18.0	---
1935	42.0	7.7	6.5	31.5	8.1	1.6	13.5	---
1936	47.8	7.6	5.9	35.8	8.4	1.7	15.4	---
1937	43.6	7.8	5.9	36.3	8.8	1.7	15.6	3.2
1938	43.0	6.9	6.1	37.8	8.5	1.7	16.3	3.1
1939	43.2	6.9	5.9	42.1	8.9	1.7	18.1	3.9
1940	43.4	6.7	5.9	47.8	9.7	1.8	20.6	4.3
1941	48.1	6.9	6.1	44.5	10.1	2.1	19.2	5.3
1942	48.3	7.5	6.4	41.4	11.5	2.2	17.8	1.6
1943	42.1	7.5	5.7	51.3	12.4	2.2	22.1	3.4
1944	43.9	11.3	6.0	51.7	13.5	2.2	22.3	3.4
1945	46.9	10.8	6.5	43.3	12.6	2.2	18.6	4.9
1946	48.7	9.1	6.0	49.3	11.3	2.2	21.3	8.0
1947	55.0	9.8	4.7	45.2	11.2	2.0	19.5	7.2
1948	49.8	8.6	4.5	44.1	10.3	2.1	19.0	7.8
1949	50.5	8.1	3.6	44.0	10.2	2.3	19.0	7.2
1950	50.1	7.3	3.6	45.0	10.2	2.3	19.4	7.8
1951	44.3	6.0	3.0	46.7	9.9	2.4	20.1	8.9
1952	49.1	6.6	3.7	47.1	10.3	2.4	20.3	9.4
1953	61.3	8.6	4.2	41.3	10.8	2.4	17.8	10.0
1954	63.3	9.1	4.1	39.0	10.7	2.5	16.8	9.8
1955	64.8	8.6	4.1	43.4	11.0	2.5	18.7	10.2
1956 5/	67.5	8.6	3.9	43.9	11.2	2.5	18.9	11.0

1/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

2/ All meat consumed per capita, including processed, in terms of fresh retail cuts. Carcass weight (at wholesale) converted to retail equivalents using the following average factors: Beef 79 percent; veal, 91 percent; lamb and mutton, 89 percent; lean pork, 65 percent of carcass weight of pork; fat pork (bacon and salt side), 28 percent of carcass weight of pork.

3/ Approximations only. Includes game birds and mammals and commercially raised rabbits; excludes game fish. For purposes of nutritional analysis it is assumed that about 1.2 pounds of game fish were consumed each year per person.

4/ Net canned weight; federally inspected only; excludes soups. Note: Consumption of canned meat is included in the data for meats on a "fresh retail cut" equivalent elsewhere in this table.

5/ Preliminary.



Table 29.- Fish: Per capita consumption (edible weight), 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Fresh and frozen			Canned <sup>3/</sup>						Cured <sup>4/</sup>	Total
	Fish	Shell-fish	Total <sup>2/</sup>	Salmon	Sardines (pilchards and herring)	Tuna	Shell-fish	Other	Total		all fish
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909 <sup>5/</sup>	---	---	(4.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.7)	(4.0)	(11.1)
1910	---	---	(4.6)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.9)	(11.3)
1911	---	---	(4.9)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.7)	(11.4)
1912	---	---	(5.1)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.4)	(11.4)
1913	---	---	(5.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.3)	(11.6)
1914	---	---	(5.7)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.0)	(3.1)	(11.8)
1915	---	---	(5.9)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.4)	(3.0)	(11.3)
1916	---	---	(6.1)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.2)	(2.8)	(11.1)
1917	---	---	(6.3)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.7)	(11.0)
1918	---	---	(6.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.5)	(11.0)
1919	---	---	(6.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(2.4)	(11.7)
1920	---	---	(6.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.2)	(2.3)	(11.9)
1921	---	---	(6.3)	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	(2.1)	(10.6)
1922	---	---	(6.2)	2.1	.7	.1	.2	.1	3.2	(2.0)	(11.4)
1923	---	---	(6.1)	1.9	.6	.2	.2	6/	2.9	(1.8)	(10.8)
1924	---	---	(6.2)	2.1	.8	.1	.2	6/	3.2	(1.7)	(11.1)
1925	---	---	(6.4)	2.0	.8	.2	.2	6/	3.2	(1.6)	(11.2)
1926	---	---	(6.7)	2.1	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.4	(1.4)	(11.5)
1927	---	---	(7.1)	2.6	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.9	(1.3)	(12.3)
1928	---	---	(7.2)	2.4	1.1	.2	.2	6/	3.9	(1.1)	(12.2)
1929	5.6	1.4	(7.0)	2.1	1.0	.3	.3	.2	3.9	1.0	11.9
1930	4.7	1.2	5.9	2.1	.6	.3	.2	.2	3.4	1.0	10.3
1931	3.6	1.4	5.0	2.1	.5	.2	.2	.2	3.2	.8	9.0
1932	3.5	.9	4.4	2.3	.5	.3	.2	.1	3.4	.7	8.5
1933	3.3	1.0	4.3	2.3	.7	.3	.2	.4	3.9	.6	8.8
1934	3.4	1.0	4.4	2.3	.8	.4	.2	.5	4.2	.7	9.3
1935	4.0	1.2	5.2	2.2	1.0	.5	.2	.8	4.7	.7	10.6
1936	4.1	1.2	5.3	3.4	1.1	.5	.2	.6	5.8	.7	11.8
1937	4.2	1.5	5.7	2.0	1.0	.5	.3	.5	4.3	.8	10.8
1938	3.9	1.4	5.3	2.9	.7	.5	.2	.6	4.9	.8	11.0
1939	4.0	1.4	5.4	2.1	1.2	.7	.2	.5	4.7	.7	10.8
1940	4.4	1.4	5.8	2.0	.7	.7	.2	.6	4.2	.6	10.6
1941	4.9	1.5	6.4	2.3	.9	.5	.2	.3	4.2	.6	11.2
1942	4.1	1.2	5.3	1.2	.8	.4	.2	.3	2.9	.6	8.8
1943	4.2	1.4	5.6	.7	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.8	.6	8.0
1944	4.0	1.6	5.6	.8	.9	.5	.1	.3	2.6	.6	8.8
1945	4.9	1.8	6.7	.9	.8	.6	.1	.2	2.6	.7	10.0
1946	4.2	1.8	6.0	1.2	1.1	.7	.2	.7	3.9	.7	10.6
1947	4.1	1.8	5.9	1.5	.6	.9	.1	.5	3.6	.6	10.1
1948	4.3	1.8	6.1	1.5	1.0	.9	.2	.3	3.9	.6	10.6
1949	4.2	1.7	5.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	.2	.4	4.1	.7	10.7
1950	4.5	1.9	6.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	.2	.4	4.5	.7	11.6
1951	4.7	1.7	6.4	1.4	.8	1.1	.3	.4	4.0	.7	11.1
1952	4.7	1.6	6.3	1.5	.5	1.4	.2	.5	4.1	.6	11.0
1953	4.4	1.6	6.0	1.3	.5	1.5	.2	.7	4.2	.6	10.8
1954	4.4	1.6	6.0	1.3	.7	1.5	.3	.4	4.2	.7	10.9
1955 <sup>7/</sup>	(4.2)	(1.7)	5.9	.9	.6	1.5	.3	.4	3.7	.6	10.2
1956 <sup>7/</sup>	(4.1)	(1.6)	5.7	1.0	.4	1.7	.3	.5	3.9	.6	10.2

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian only, beginning 1942.

<sup>2/</sup> Fresh and frozen fish consumption in the period 1909-28 are based on a straight-line projection, adjusted.

<sup>3/</sup> Canned fish consumption estimates 1910-20 based on straight-line projection, adjusted for heavy export and military takings of canned fish from 1915-18; beginning in 1921 based on production reports, packer stocks, and foreign trade statistics for individual years.

<sup>4/</sup> Cured fish estimates 1909-28 based on straight-line projection, unadjusted.

<sup>5/</sup> Data for 1909 assumed to be same as 1908 which were estimated on basis of the 1908 Census and Department of Commerce foreign trade data.

<sup>6/</sup> Less than 0.05 pounds.

<sup>7/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 30.- Poultry and eggs: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Chicken		Turkey <sup>4/</sup>		Ducks and geese,	Eggs <sup>6/</sup>
	Dressed weight <sup>2/</sup>	Equivalent ready-to-cook weight <sup>3/</sup>	Dressed weight <sup>2/</sup>	Equivalent ready-to-cook weight <sup>3/</sup>	ready-to-cook weight <sup>5/</sup>	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	19.6	14.7	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	35.4
1910	20.6	15.5	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	37.1
1911	20.8	15.6	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	39.9
1912	19.9	14.9	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	37.7
1913	19.4	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	36.8
1914	19.3	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	35.8
1915	19.2	14.4	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	37.9
1916	18.4	13.8	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	36.3
1917	17.7	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	34.1
1918	17.8	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	34.4
1919	19.0	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.1)	36.8
1920	18.3	13.7	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	36.3
1921	17.8	13.4	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	36.4
1922	18.9	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	38.3
1923	19.4	14.6	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	39.6
1924	18.3	13.7	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	39.3
1925	19.0	14.3	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	38.6
1926	19.0	14.2	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	41.0
1927	20.3	15.2	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.8)	41.5
1928	19.5	14.6	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.7)	41.0
1929	19.1	14.3	1.7	1.4	.7	40.5
1930	20.9	15.7	1.8	1.5	(.7)	40.2
1931	18.8	14.1	1.7	1.4	(.7)	40.4
1932	19.2	14.4	2.1	1.7	(.6)	38.0
1933	19.6	14.7	2.4	2.0	(.6)	36.0
1934	18.0	13.5	2.2	1.8	(.6)	35.0
1935	17.5	13.1	2.1	1.7	(.6)	34.0
1936	18.2	13.7	2.7	2.2	(.5)	35.0
1937	18.1	13.6	2.8	2.3	(.5)	37.3
1938	16.9	12.7	2.8	2.3	(.5)	37.6
1939	18.8	14.1	3.0	2.5	.5	37.9
1940	18.8	14.1	3.5	2.9	(.5)	38.7
1941	20.6	15.4	3.5	2.9	(.5)	37.7
1942	23.6	17.7	3.6	3.0	(.4)	38.1
1943	30.7	23.0	3.3	2.7	(.4)	41.6
1944	27.1	20.4	3.3	2.7	(.4)	42.5
1945	28.9	21.6	4.2	3.5	(.4)	48.3
1946	25.9	19.4	4.5	3.7	(.4)	45.5
1947	23.5	18.1	4.2	3.6	(.4)	46.8
1948	23.2	18.3	3.7	3.1	(.4)	47.8
1949	25.2	19.6	4.1	3.3	.4	47.4
1950	26.4	20.6	4.9	4.1	(.4)	48.5
1951	28.1	21.7	5.4	4.4	(.4)	49.2
1952	28.4	22.1	5.7	4.7	(.4)	49.2
1953	28.4	21.9	5.7	4.8	(.4)	47.8
1954	8/	22.8	8/	5.3	.4	47.4
1955	8/	21.4	8/	5.0	(.4)	46.8
1956 <sup>7/</sup>	8/	24.3	8/	5.1	(.4)	46.6

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date.

<sup>2/</sup> Excluding only blood and feathers. Usual form of marketing until after World War II.

<sup>3/</sup> Ready-to-cook including giblets. Chicken: 1909-46 estimated from dressed weight data using factor of 75 percent (equivalent to 66 percent of live weight); 1947 to date computed from live-weight basis, using 70 percent for commercial broilers and 68 percent for farm chickens. Turkey calculated at 82.4 percent of dressed weight (or 75 percent of live weight).

<sup>4/</sup> Based on straight-line projection 1909-28, with rough estimate for 1909.

<sup>5/</sup> Rough approximations only. See text.

<sup>6/</sup> Loss to retail 3 percent, 1909-41 and 1947 to date; 4-percent loss, 1942-46. See text for description of adjustment made for changing size of eggs.

<sup>7/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>8/</sup> Series discontinued in 1953.

Table 31.--Dairy products: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total weight of individual products <sup>2/</sup>	Fluid milk and cream <sup>3/</sup>		Ice cream <sup>5/</sup>		Condensed whole milk		Evapo- rated whole milk	Cheese <sup>7/</sup>		Cottage cheese: <sup>8/</sup>	Skim milk consumed as such	Cul- tured butter: milk <sup>9/</sup>	Skim milk in chocolate drinks	Natural butter: milk	Dry whole milk	Non-fat dry milk <sup>10/</sup>	Dry whey	Evapo- rated and con- densed: skim milk <sup>11/</sup>	Frozen desserts				
	Fresh whole milk <sup>4/</sup>	Cream	Milk used	Cream used <sup>5/</sup>	Sweet- ened	Un- sweet- ened	American		Malted milk	Sherbet										Frozen custard: and malted <sup>12/</sup>	Ice milk	Dry butter-milk		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	385	274	11.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.6	23.2	1.3	---	64.3	---	---	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1910	362	252	10.1	.5	.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.5	.6	22.9	1.3	---	63.3	13/	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
1911	350	241	9.6	.6	.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	.6	22.5	1.3	---	62.5	13/	---	.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1912	395	284	11.4	.7	.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.4	.7	22.3	1.3	---	61.8	13/	---	.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1913	384	274	10.9	.8	.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.6	.7	21.9	1.3	---	60.9	13/	---	.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
1914	367	257	10.3	.9	.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	.7	21.6	1.3	---	59.9	13/	---	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
1915	363	254	10.2	1.0	1.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.5	1.6	.7	21.3	1.3	---	58.7	13/	---	1.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1916	360	252	10.1	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.4	.7	21.1	1.3	---	58.2	13/	---	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
1917	370	262	10.5	1.3	1.2	3.7	1.9	3.8	2.5	1.2	.6	20.8	1.3	---	57.3	13/	---	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
1918	398	289	11.6	1.7	1.6	4.1	1.4	4.8	2.8	1.1	.6	20.4	1.4	---	55.5	13/	---	1.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
1919	374	268	10.7	1.8	1.7	2.8	.7	6.3	2.8	1.4	.6	19.8	1.4	---	54.1	0.1	---	2.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
1920	384	278	11.1	2.0	1.9	.7	.7	7.2	2.8	1.2	.6	20.0	1.4	---	54.6	.1	0.2	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1921	384	277	11.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	.7	7.8	2.9	1.3	.4	19.7	1.4	0.7	53.8	13/	.2	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	381	274	10.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	.6	8.3	2.9	1.4	.5	19.5	1.4	.7	53.2	13/	.2	1.5	0.1	---	---	---	---	---
1923	369	262	10.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	.8	8.9	3.1	1.4	.6	18.9	1.8	.7	51.6	.1	.4	1.8	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1924	375	269	10.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	.7	9.6	3.3	1.3	.8	18.4	1.8	.7	50.3	.1	.4	1.8	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1925	376	270	10.8	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.0	9.2	3.3	1.4	.9	18.2	1.8	.7	49.6	.1	.4	1.9	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1926	375	270	10.8	2.5	2.4	1.5	.7	9.6	3.2	1.4	1.0	17.9	2.2	.7	48.1	.1	.5	2.5	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1927	373	269	10.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	.9	9.5	3.2	1.4	1.0	17.4	2.2	1.1	46.8	.1	.7	2.4	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1928	375	270	10.8	2.7	2.6	1.2	.8	10.3	3.0	1.4	1.2	17.2	2.2	1.1	46.3	.1	.8	2.7	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1929	379	272	10.9	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	11.2	3.2	1.5	1.2	17.1	2.6	1.1	46.0	.1	1.1	3.0	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1930	376	270	10.8	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.0	11.3	3.2	1.5	1.2	16.9	2.6	1.1	45.5	.1	1.3	2.7	.2	---	---	---	---	---
1931	373	268	10.7	2.4	2.3	1.0	.9	11.5	3.1	1.4	1.2	16.9	3.0	1.5	44.8	.1	1.4	2.4	.1	---	---	---	---	---
1932	376	271	10.8	1.7	1.7	.8	.8	12.4	3.0	1.4	1.2	17.1	2.9	1.8	45.3	.1	1.4	2.2	.1	0.1	---	---	---	---
1933	376	270	10.8	1.7	1.6	.7	.7	12.4	3.1	1.4	1.2	17.5	2.9	2.2	46.4	.1	1.4	2.0	.1	.1	---	---	---	---
1934	366	258	10.3	2.0	1.9	.8	.7	13.5	3.4	1.5	1.2	17.4	2.9	2.6	46.0	.1	1.5	2.2	.1	.2	---	---	---	---
1935	372	261	10.4	2.2	2.1	.7	.8	14.7	3.8	1.5	1.3	17.2	2.9	2.9	45.6	.1	1.6	2.5	.1	.2	---	---	---	---
1936	375	264	10.6	2.6	2.5	.8	1.0	14.1	3.9	1.5	1.4	16.9	3.3	3.0	44.7	.1	1.8	2.8	.1	.3	---	---	---	---
1937	378	265	10.6	2.9	2.8	.7	1.0	15.0	4.0	1.6	1.5	16.6	3.4	3.4	44.0	.1	1.9	3.0	.1	.3	---	---	---	---
1938	376	263	10.5	2.9	2.7	.6	1.0	15.6	4.3	1.6	1.6	16.3	3.8	3.8	42.6	.1	2.1	3.2	.1	.3	---	---	---	---
1939	380	266	10.6	3.0	2.9	.7	.8	16.3	4.3	1.6	1.8	16.1	3.8	3.8	42.0	.1	2.2	3.0	.1	.7	---	---	---	0.1
1940	380	265	10.6	3.2	3.0	.8	1.0	17.5	4.4	1.6	1.9	15.9	4.2	3.8	40.5	.1	2.2	3.2	.1	.4	0.1	0.4	.1	
1941	384	267	10.7	3.8	3.6	.8	.9	16.8	4.3	1.6	2.0	15.8	4.6	4.2	40.4	.2	2.5	3.9	.1	.4	.2	.4	.2	
1942	408	290	10.2	4.3	4.1	1.0	.9	16.5	4.7	1.7	2.1	15.4	5.1	4.7	39.2	.2	2.5	4.4	.2	.4	.2	.5	.2	
1943	432	315	11.1	3.4	3.7	.9	.8	17.1	3.0	1.9	2.2	14.6	5.9	5.0	36.0	.4	2.1	5.1	.4	2.4	.2	.3	.2	
1944	441	328	10.7	3.7	4.0	1.0	.9	13.8	3.1	1.8	2.3	14.1	6.5	5.6	34.6	.3	1.5	5.9	.3	2.5	.2	.3	.2	
1945	457	335	10.2	4.1	4.2	1.0	1.0	16.3	4.8	1.9	2.9	13.9	7.0	6.1	34.2	.4	1.9	7.7	.3	3.3	.3	.4	.2	
1946	449	323	10.6	6.4	6.1	.8	.7	17.1	4.5	2.2	2.9	13.5	6.5	5.7	33.4	.5	3.3	9.6	.3	.6	.2	.5	.1	
1947	429	306	10.0	5.7	5.5	1.0	1.2	18.2	5.2	1.7	2.6	13.4	7.2	6.4	33.1	.5	2.9	6.8	.2	.5	.2	.5	.2	
1948	413	295	9.7	5.0	4.8	.4	1.4	18.4	5.2	1.7	2.9	12.7	7.3	6.5	31.2	.3	3.3	5.3	.1	.5	.2	.8	.2	
1949	413	296	9.0	5.0	4.8	.5	1.4	17.8	5.3	2.0	3.1	12.4	7.4	6.6	30.5	.3	3.3	5.3	.1	.6	.3	1.2	.2	
1950	411	293	8.9	5.0	4.7	.5	1.5	18.1	5.5	2.2	3.5	11.9	8.3	7.4	28.7	.3	3.7	5.1	.2	.7	.3	1.5	.2	
1951	413	299	8.4	4.9	4.7	.5	1.5	16.3	5.1	2.1	3.8	11.2	8.5	7.6	27.1	.3	4.2	4.9	.2	.9	.4	1.9	.1	
1952	418	303	7.9	5.2	5.0	.5	1.4	15.7	5.3	2.3	4.0	11.4	8.5	7.6	27.2	.5	4.6	4.6	.2	1.1	.4	2.2	.2	
1953	415	300	7.5	5.3	5.1	.5	1.5	15.4	5.1	2.4	4.2	11.5	8.5	7.7	27.1	.3	4.1	4.8	.2	1.3	.4	2.6	.2	
1954	418	301	7.5	5.2	4.9	.4	1.6	14.8	5.5	2.4	4.4	11.5	8.6	7.8	27.0	.2	5.1	4.9	.2	1.4	.2	3.2	.2	
1955	422	305	7.5	5.4	5.1	.4	1.6	14.2	5.4	2.5	4.5	11.6	8.6	7.9	26.8	.2	5.6	4.7	.2	1.5	.1	3.5	.2	
1956 <sup>14/</sup>	425	308	7.5	5.5	5.2	.4	1.5	13.7	5.6	2.5	4.9	11.6	8.6	8.0	26.7	.3	5.1	4.7	.2	1.4	.1	3.7	.3	

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. See text for sources and methods used. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes duplication (nonfat dry milk used in other dairy products excluded; duplication of butter and condensed milk avoided by use of "net milk used" series for ice cream. <sup>3/</sup> Cream estimated as 20 percent of total "fluid milk and cream" consumption 1909-41. Beginning 1942 the proportion has been varied largely on the basis of information obtained for markets having Federal milk marketing orders. <sup>4/</sup> On basis of 25 percent fat content 1909-42 and 1945 to date, 20 percent in 1943 and 1944. <sup>5/</sup> 89 percent of total net milk used in making ice cream estimated to be in form of cream, 11 percent milk. Includes milk used in ice cream mix beginning 1945. For product weight of ice cream see table 9. <sup>6/</sup> On basis of 34 percent fat content 1909-42 and 1945 to date, 30 percent in 1943 and 1944, and 32 percent in 1945. <sup>7/</sup> Whole and part whole milk cheeses (excluding cottage, pot, and bakers'). <sup>8/</sup> Includes minor quantities of other skim milk cheese. <sup>9/</sup> Produced from skim milk. <sup>10/</sup> Includes duplication of small quantities used in dairy products other than ice cream. <sup>11/</sup> Includes evaporated and condensed buttermilk. <sup>12/</sup> In recent years includes other frozen dairy products except mellorine. (Per capita consumption of mellorine: 1952, 0.4 pound; 1953, 0.7; 1954, 0.9; 1955 and 1956, 1.0 pound.) <sup>13/</sup> Less than 0.05 pound. <sup>14/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 32.- Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Butter (actual weight)	Lard	Margarine (actual weight)	Fat pork (bacon and saltside) <sup>2/</sup>	Shortening	Other edible oils <sup>3/</sup>
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	17.8	12.5	1.2	18.8	(8.0)	(1.5)
1910	18.3	12.5	1.6	17.4	(8.0)	(1.5)
1911	18.6	12.1	1.1	19.3	(8.0)	(1.5)
1912	16.6	11.2	1.5	18.7	8.3	(1.2)
1913	16.5	10.7	1.5	18.7	9.5	(1.9)
1914	17.0	10.6	1.4	18.2	10.7	(3.8)
1915	17.2	11.5	1.4	18.6	10.0	(3.1)
1916	17.3	11.6	1.8	19.3	9.5	(2.0)
1917	15.7	10.0	2.7	16.5	10.8	(.9)
1918	14.1	11.8	3.3	17.1	10.5	(3.7)
1919	15.2	10.7	3.4	17.9	11.6	(2.4)
1920	14.9	12.0	3.4	17.8	7.6	(1.8)
1921	16.3	10.8	2.0	18.1	7.0	(2.7)
1922	17.1	13.3	1.7	18.4	6.7	(4.8)
1923	17.8	14.3	2.0	20.8	6.6	(4.8)
1924	17.8	14.2	2.0	20.7	7.0	(3.8)
1925	18.1	12.3	2.0	18.7	9.7	(4.8)
1926	18.3	12.2	2.0	17.9	9.5	(5.2)
1927	18.3	12.7	2.3	19.0	9.7	(4.0)
1928	17.6	13.2	2.6	19.9	9.3	(4.7)
1929	17.6	12.7	2.9	19.5	9.9	(5.4)
1930	17.6	12.7	2.6	18.8	9.8	(5.9)
1931	18.3	13.6	1.9	19.2	9.4	5.1
1932	18.5	14.4	1.6	19.8	7.5	4.8
1933	18.2	14.0	1.9	19.8	7.5	5.3
1934	18.6	13.0	2.1	18.0	9.5	5.4
1935	17.6	9.6	3.0	13.5	12.1	5.9
1936	16.8	11.3	3.1	15.4	12.3	6.0
1937	16.8	10.5	3.1	15.6	12.3	6.6
1938	16.6	11.1	3.0	16.3	11.5	6.9
1939	17.4	12.7	2.3	18.1	10.7	7.2
1940	17.0	14.4	2.4	20.6	9.0	7.4
1941	16.1	13.8	2.8	19.2	10.4	8.2
1942	15.9	12.8	2.8	17.8	9.4	7.6
1943	11.8	13.0	3.9	22.1	9.6	6.7
1944	11.9	12.3	3.9	22.3	8.9	6.9
1945	10.9	11.7	4.1	18.6	9.1	6.2
1946	10.5	11.9	3.9	21.3	10.2	6.4
1947	11.2	12.6	5.0	19.5	9.4	6.9
1948	10.0	12.7	6.1	19.0	9.7	7.1
1949	10.5	11.8	5.8	19.0	9.7	7.9
1950	10.7	12.6	6.1	19.4	11.0	8.6
1951	9.6	12.3	6.6	20.1	9.0	7.7
1952	8.6	11.8	7.9	20.3	10.2	8.7
1953	8.5	11.4	8.1	17.8	10.2	9.1
1954	8.9	10.2	8.5	16.8	11.8	9.5
1955	9.0	10.1	8.1	18.7	11.5	10.1
1956 <sup>4/</sup>	8.7	9.9	8.2	18.9	10.9	10.1

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian only, 1941 to date.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated to be 28 percent of carcass weight of pork.

<sup>3/</sup> Represents fats and oils used in cooking and salad oils, salad dressing, and mayonnaise, in bakery products, and in minor uses such as fish canning.

<sup>4/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 33.- Fresh fruits: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Citrus fruits							Other fruits															Total
	Oranges	Tange- rines	Lemons	Limes	Grape- fruit	Total citrus	Apples	Apri- cots	Avo- cados	Bananas	Cherries	Cran- berries	Figs	Grapes	Necta- rines	Peaches	Pears	Pine- apples	Plums and prunes	Straw- berries	Total other		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		
1909	12.0	2/	2.6	---	0.9	15.5	56.0	0.2	---	19.4	2.2	0.7	4/	7.2	---	13.3	4.0	5/0.7	2.8	3.7	54.2	125.7	
1910	13.0	2/	2.9	---	1.0	16.9	53.5	.2	---	19.3	2.1	.6	4/	4.8	---	16.5	4.8	5/	2.4	3.6	55.0	125.4	
1911	14.6	2/	3.1	---	1.0	18.7	66.2	.2	---	21.4	3.1	.5	4/	7.0	---	12.0	5.1	.7	3.4	3.4	56.8	141.7	
1912	13.6	2/	2.9	---	1.0	17.5	67.1	.2	---	19.5	3.3	.5	4/	6.0	---	18.1	5.3	.7	3.3	3.3	60.2	144.8	
1913	11.4	2/	2.7	---	1.7	15.8	53.4	.2	---	21.0	1.9	.5	4/	4.4	---	13.4	4.4	.8	2.5	3.2	52.3	121.5	
1914	17.9	2/	3.0	---	2.0	22.9	64.6	.2	---	20.7	3.2	.7	4/	6.8	---	17.4	5.1	.8	3.5	3.0	61.4	148.9	
1915	16.7	2/	3.0	---	2.2	21.9	62.1	.2	---	16.7	2.7	.5	4/	5.7	---	21.2	4.9	.7	3.4	2.9	58.9	142.9	
1916	15.7	2/	3.0	---	2.2	20.9	57.5	.2	---	15.1	2.4	.6	4/	5.0	---	11.5	4.5	.5	3.0	2.8	45.6	124.0	
1917	16.2	2/	2.4	---	2.3	20.9	50.5	.2	---	14.8	1.9	.3	4/	6.8	---	13.9	5.2	.5	2.6	2.7	48.9	120.3	
1918	10.0	2/	2.8	---	2.9	15.7	51.2	.2	---	14.2	1.9	.4	4/	4.8	---	11.7	5.0	.5	2.8	2.5	44.0	110.9	
1919	16.2	2/	3.0	4/	3.1	22.3	40.7	.2	---	16.2	1.6	.6	4/	7.4	---	14.5	5.0	.3	2.0	3.1	50.9	113.9	
1920	15.9	0.4	3.6	4/	4.8	24.7	56.7	.2	---	17.0	2.5	.4	4/	7.2	---	12.5	6.0	.5	1.9	2.8	51.0	132.4	
1921	19.8	.5	3.7	4/	4.9	28.9	32.5	.2	---	18.4	1.1	.4	4/	5.8	---	8.6	4.1	.6	2.1	3.3	44.6	106.0	
1922	14.4	.4	3.5	4/	5.0	23.3	51.8	.2	---	19.0	2.3	.5	4/	8.0	---	16.1	6.4	.6	2.2	4.2	59.5	134.6	
1923	20.9	.5	3.4	4/	6.0	30.8	49.2	.3	---	18.1	2.1	.6	4/	8.1	---	11.7	5.5	.8	3.3	4.0	54.5	134.5	
1924	21.8	.4	3.6	0.1	6.3	32.2	48.7	.2	0.1	19.0	1.7	.5	4/	8.1	---	14.7	5.8	.8	1.9	4.2	57.0	137.9	
1925	16.6	.6	3.8	.1	6.3	27.4	41.7	.2	.1	21.7	1.6	.5	4/	7.5	---	11.3	5.4	1.0	2.2	3.3	54.8	123.9	
1926	19.8	.5	4.0	.1	5.5	29.9	56.1	.2	.1	21.2	2.3	.6	4/	8.7	---	16.1	7.0	1.0	3.1	3.5	63.8	149.8	
1927	21.0	.6	2.9	4/	6.0	30.5	33.7	.3	4/	22.6	1.3	.4	4/	8.2	---	9.5	5.0	.8	2.5	3.9	54.5	118.7	
1928	18.6	.5	3.5	4/	5.3	27.9	44.0	.3	0.1	24.3	1.6	.4	4/	9.8	---	14.7	6.1	.7	2.9	3.9	64.8	136.7	
1929	26.1	1.0	3.3	4/	7.3	37.7	35.7	.4	.1	23.6	1.2	.4	0.1	8.2	---	11.6	5.1	.8	2.2	3.9	57.6	131.0	
1930	18.9	.5	3.9	4/	6.3	29.6	37.9	.4	.1	22.4	1.1	.4	.1	7.8	---	9.2	6.0	.8	3.4	2.9	54.6	122.1	
1931	26.2	1.5	3.3	.1	8.9	40.0	46.5	.5	.1	20.2	1.3	.5	.1	7.6	---	19.1	6.5	.9	2.5	3.6	62.9	149.4	
1932	23.4	1.3	3.0	.1	7.0	34.8	35.3	.5	.1	18.2	1.5	.4	.1	7.0	---	8.3	4.8	.8	2.5	3.8	48.0	118.1	
1933	25.3	1.3	3.3	4/	7.5	37.4	36.0	.3	.1	15.0	1.4	.5	.1	6.2	---	8.9	4.6	.5	2.0	3.6	43.2	116.6	
1934	25.6	1.3	3.4	.1	7.3	37.7	30.4	.4	.2	17.8	1.1	.3	.1	6.7	---	10.1	6.1	.5	2.6	3.1	49.0	117.1	
1935	29.2	1.3	3.9	.1	7.9	42.4	40.8	.4	.1	20.4	1.1	.3	.1	6.7	---	12.9	5.6	.5	2.2	3.1	53.4	136.6	
1936	28.6	1.4	4.1	.1	9.7	43.9	32.6	.4	.2	21.7	.9	.3	.1	5.7	0.1	9.7	5.4	.7	2.4	2.6	50.2	126.7	
1937	25.3	1.9	3.2	.1	11.7	42.2	45.2	.5	.2	24.7	.9	.4	.1	6.7	.1	12.6	5.9	.8	2.3	3.0	58.2	145.6	
1938	31.8	1.5	4.1	.1	9.1	46.6	34.4	.5	.3	22.2	.9	.3	.1	5.0	.1	11.7	5.8	.8	2.4	2.6	52.7	133.7	
1939	39.0	2.1	4.0	.1	13.0	58.2	43.4	.5	.2	20.3	1.1	.4	.1	5.4	.2	13.6	5.9	.8	2.4	2.9	53.8	155.4	
1940	37.4	1.5	4.3	.1	10.5	53.8	39.3	.4	.3	18.7	1.0	.3	.1	5.7	.1	11.7	6.4	.7	2.2	2.9	50.5	143.6	
1941	37.0	1.6	4.5	.1	11.6	54.8	42.8	.4	.4	17.9	1.0	.4	.1	5.6	.1	16.6	5.8	.7	2.1	2.8	53.9	151.5	
1942	37.8	1.3	4.1	.1	11.5	54.8	36.2	.5	.3	8.6	1.0	.3	.1	5.6	.2	13.0	6.0	.3	2.1	3.0	41.0	132.0	
1943	37.7	2.6	4.8	.2	11.9	57.2	29.1	.5	.4	7.5	.8	.3	.1	5.0	.2	7.5	4.9	.4	2.0	1.6	31.2	117.5	
1944	45.2	2.3	4.7	.2	12.4	64.8	31.7	.8	.3	9.8	1.2	.2	.1	4.4	.2	15.9	6.4	.5	2.4	1.1	43.3	139.8	
1945	42.8	2.5	4.8	.2	12.8	63.1	24.9	.6	.4	13.1	1.0	.2	.1	5.0	.2	16.2	6.6	.8	2.0	1.2	47.4	135.4	
1946	36.0	2.2	4.5	.1	13.3	56.1	29.7	.7	.3	15.9	.9	.2	4/	5.1	.2	14.8	6.1	1.0	2.4	1.4	49.0	134.8	
1947	39.4	1.7	4.6	.1	13.2	59.0	31.2	.5	.3	18.5	.8	.2	4/	5.9	.2	13.2	5.3	.8	2.0	1.7	49.4	139.6	
1948	33.9	1.6	4.3	.1	11.7	51.6	31.1	.5	.3	20.1	.7	.3	.1	5.2	.2	10.1	4.0	.7	1.9	1.6	45.7	128.4	
1949	29.2	1.8	3.9	.1	10.4	45.4	32.8	.5	.3	18.9	1.0	.4	.1	4.7	.2	10.3	5.1	.7	2.1	1.4	45.7	123.9	
1950	25.6	1.8	3.8	.1	7.8	39.1	29.2	.3	.4	17.6	.7	.3	.1	4.9	.2	6.9	3.9	.8	1.6	1.4	39.1	107.4	
1951	27.4	1.7	3.8	.1	9.8	42.8	30.0	.4	.5	16.8	.6	.3	4/	5.3	.1	8.4	3.8	.5	2.0	1.6	40.3	113.1	
1952	26.5	1.8	3.7	.1	10.0	42.1	24.8	.4	.5	17.4	.7	.2	.1	5.4	.2	9.5	4.1	.5	1.5	1.4	41.9	108.8	
1953	26.2	2.0	3.5	.2	9.2	41.1	22.8	.4	.5	19.9	.6	.3	4/	4.3	.2	9.2	3.6	.5	1.9	1.2	42.6	106.5	
1954	23.3	1.8	3.4	.1	10.4	39.0	21.4	.3	.6	18.8	.6	.3	.1	4.6	.2	8.9	3.3	.5	1.2	1.2	40.6	101.0	
1955	24.1	1.9	3.3	.2	10.2	39.7	20.4	.4	.4	17.9	.7	.3	4/	4.5	.3	5.4	3.1	.6	1.7	1.1	36.4	96.5	
1956 6/	21.5	1.7	2.9	.2	10.0	36.3	20.8	.2	.3	17.4	.5	.3	4/	4.2	.2	8.0	3.4	.6	1.7	1.3	38.1	95.2	

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Conversion factors used to derive retail weights from farm weights are as follows: Oranges, 0.95; tangerines, 0.91; lemons, 0.95; limes, 0.95; grapefruit, 0.95; apples, 0.90; apricots, 0.91; avocados, 0.91; bananas, 0.92; cherries, 0.91; cranberries, 0.96; figs, 1.00; grapes, 0.90; nectarines, 0.91; peaches, 0.89; pears, 0.90; pineapple, 0.85; plums and prunes, 0.89; and strawberries, 0.89. <sup>2/</sup> Tangerines included with oranges, 1909-19. <sup>3/</sup> Includes apples from both commercial and non-commercial areas; beginning 1939 supplies of apples from noncommercial areas approximated on the basis of Census of Agriculture information. <sup>4/</sup> Less than 0.05 pounds. <sup>5/</sup> Estimated. <sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 34.- Fresh vegetables and melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-56 1/

Year	Vegetables																										Melons 4/				Total vegetables and melons
	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables															Other fresh vegetables											Total vegetables	Water-melons	Cantaloupes	Total melons	
	Tomatoes	Artichokes	Asparagus	Lima beans 2/	Snap beans	Broccoli	Brussels sprouts	Cabbage	Carrots	Kale	Lettuce and escarole	Green peas 2/	Peppers	Spinach	Minor	Total	Beets	Cauliflower	Celery	Corn	Cucumbers	Eggplant	Garlic	Onions and shallots 3/	Minor	Total					
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.					
1909	(8)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(24)	(63)	---	---	(22)	(85)
1910	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(24)	(62)	---	---	(21)	(83)
1911	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(29)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(22)	(58)	---	---	(20)	(78)
1912	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(23)	(61)	---	---	(21)	(82)
1913	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(29)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(23)	(59)	---	---	(20)	(79)
1914	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(29)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(23)	(59)	---	---	(20)	(79)
1915	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(23)	(61)	---	---	(21)	(82)
1916	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(24)	(62)	---	---	(21)	(83)
1917	(7)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(31)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(24)	(62)	---	---	(21)	(83)
1918	(8)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(32)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	(25)	(65)	---	---	(22)	(87)
1919	8.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.7	5/	0.1	14.7	2.0	0.1	4.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	3.4	30.0	0.7	0.9	4.5	2.5	2.3	0.3	6/	10.1	5.1	26.4	64.5	13.7	7.7	21.4	85.9
1920	8.3	.1	.5	.2	2.7	5/	.1	23.2	2.2	.1	6.0	.4	1.1	.8	4.3	41.7	.7	1.0	4.7	2.3	2.2	.3	.1	12.3	6.3	29.9	79.9	19.7	7.8	27.5	107.4
1921	7.4	.1	.5	.2	2.8	5/	.1	15.7	2.2	.1	5.7	.6	1.1	1.1	4.0	34.2	.7	1.0	4.8	2.2	2.2	.4	.1	10.5	5.8	27.7	69.3	22.2	8.0	30.2	99.5
1922	8.8	.2	.5	.2	2.8	5/	.1	19.6	2.5	.1	6.5	.7	1.1	1.2	4.4	39.9	.7	1.1	4.7	2.1	2.7	.3	.1	11.2	6.6	29.5	78.2	23.9	8.3	32.2	110.4
1923	8.7	.2	.5	.2	3.0	5/	.1	16.6	2.7	.2	6.8	.9	1.2	1.4	4.1	37.9	.7	1.3	5.0	2.0	2.4	.3	.1	11.4	6.1	29.3	75.9	17.5	7.6	25.1	101.0
1924	8.9	.4	.6	.2	3.2	5/	.1	20.4	2.8	.1	7.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	4.6	43.9	1.0	1.1	5.3	2.4	2.8	.3	.1	11.9	7.2	32.1	84.9	22.4	8.5	30.9	115.8
1925	9.4	.4	.7	.3	3.2	5/	.1	18.7	2.7	.1	8.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	4.4	42.7	1.0	1.3	5.7	2.7	2.9	.3	.2	11.8	7.2	33.1	85.2	21.1	8.7	29.8	115.0
1926	8.0	.4	.9	.2	3.1	5/	.1	18.9	3.1	.2	8.7	1.3	1.1	1.8	4.5	44.3	.8	2.1	5.2	2.7	2.7	.3	.2	11.5	7.2	32.7	85.0	23.1	8.4	31.5	116.5
1927	9.2	.4	.9	.3	3.3	5/	.1	19.6	3.7	.2	9.4	1.9	1.1	1.9	4.7	47.5	1.1	1.5	5.3	2.7	2.8	.3	.1	11.6	7.3	32.7	89.4	18.0	8.6	26.6	116.0
1928	9.0	.3	1.0	.2	3.4	5/	.1	16.8	3.6	.2	10.0	2.1	1.1	1.9	4.1	44.8	1.3	1.7	6.4	2.9	2.8	.3	.1	11.5	7.2	34.2	88.0	17.5	8.9	26.4	114.4
1929	10.1	.3	.9	.3	4.0	5/	.1	17.8	5.3	.2	10.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	4.2	49.3	1.5	2.2	7.3	2.9	2.6	.3	.1	10.8	7.9	35.6	95.0	18.6	9.1	27.7	122.7
1930	9.7	.3	1.1	.4	4.0	.2	.1	15.6	5.5	.2	10.4	2.5	1.3	1.9	4.7	48.2	1.5	2.0	7.4	3.5	2.7	.3	.2	11.2	8.0	36.8	94.7	20.2	8.3	28.5	123.2
1931	9.3	.3	1.2	.5	4.3	.3	.1	16.5	4.9	.1	10.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	5.0	49.1	1.5	2.3	6.5	3.8	2.4	.3	.1	8.7	7.6	33.2	91.6	19.3	9.0	28.3	119.9
1932	10.1	.2	1.3	.6	4.0	.3	.2	16.3	4.9	.2	9.1	2.4	1.2	2.1	4.8	47.6	1.4	2.2	6.5	4.5	2.0	.3	.2	9.5	7.7	34.3	92.0	15.8	7.6	23.4	115.4
1933	9.4	.2	1.2	.5	4.5	.3	.2	14.5	4.8	.2	8.9	2.6	1.5	1.9	4.0	45.3	1.4	2.2	6.4	4.6	1.9	.3	.1	9.8	7.1	33.8	88.5	15.3	6.5	21.8	110.3
1934	10.1	.3	1.3	.5	4.5	.4	.2	19.2	5.4	.1	9.6	2.2	1.2	2.0	4.9	51.8	1.6	2.1	6.4	5.0	2.0	.3	.1	9.8	8.0	35.3	97.2	15.5	6.6	22.1	119.3
1935	10.5	.3	1.1	.6	4.4	.5	.2	16.7	5.3	.1	9.6	2.4	1.3	1.9	5.3	49.7	1.4	2.1	5.7	4.9	2.2	.3	.1	9.5	7.8	34.0	94.2	16.3	7.2	23.5	117.7
1936	9.4	.3	1.3	.7	3.9	.5	.2	15.2	5.6	.2	10.1	2.4	1.5	2.2	4.7	48.8	1.4	2.3	6.3	5.0	1.9	.4	.2	11.4	8.0	36.9	95.1	15.3	7.5	22.8	117.9
1937	9.6	.2	1.1	.6	3.6	.6	.2	15.1	5.8	.2	10.2	2.2	1.6	2.1	4.8	48.3	1.5	2.7	6.7	4.4	1.8	.3	.2	10.3	8.0	35.9	93.8	16.4	8.5	24.9	118.7
1938	10.4	.3	1.0	.7	4.3	.6	.2	16.8	6.3	.2	9.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	5.3	50.7	1.6	2.5	6.9	4.5	2.1	.4	.1	9.4	8.3	35.8	96.9	15.4	8.1	23.5	120.4
1939	10.6	.3	1.2	.8	4.4	.7	.3	13.9	6.7	.2	10.9	2.2	1.8	2.3	4.5	50.2	1.5	2.8	7.1	4.4	2.1	.4	.2	10.8	8.2	37.5	98.3	13.7	8.2	21.9	120.2
1940	10.0	.2	1.4	.7	4.4	.5	.3	15.7	6.9	.2	10.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.6	51.5	1.5	3.0	7.1	4.8	2.0	.3	.1	10.1	8.5	37.4	98.9	15.1	7.7	22.8	121.7
1941	9.8	.2	1.4	.7	4.1	.6	.2	13.8	6.8	.2	11.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	4.3	49.1	1.4	2.2	7.6	5.3	2.0	.4	.2	9.5	8.3	36.9	95.8	13.1	8.0	21.1	116.9
1942	10.5	.3	1.2	.6	4.4	.5	.2	16.1	7.2	.2	11.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	5.0	51.9	1.3	2.3	6.8	5.8	1.9	.3	.2	10.6	8.4	37.6	100.0	12.6	6.8	19.4	119.4
1943	10.6	.2	1.1	.6	4.7	.6	.2	14.4	10.0	.2	11.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	4.9	53.2	1.2	2.2	6.0	5.4	1.5	.3	.1	9.4	8.3	34.4	98.2	12.0	6.7	18.7	116.9
1944	10.8	.3	1.1	.6	4.2	.9	.2	16.8	8.9	.2	13.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	4.5	56.0	1.1	2.7	6.4	5.8	1.5	.4	.2	10.9	8.6	37.6	104.4	16.0	8.2	24.2	128.6
1945	12.1	.2	1.0	.6	4.3	.8	.2	17.4	10.5	.2	14.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	5.2	59.7	1.0	3.0	7.1	6.8	2.2	.5	.2	11.5	8.9	41.2	113.0	17.0	8.7	25.7	138.7
1946	11.6	.2	1.0	.6	4.2	.9	.2	15.0	8.6	.2	15.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	4.0	55.3	1.4	3.1	7.8	6.6	2.5	.5	.2	11.5	8.8	42.4	109.3	16.9	9.5	26.4	135.7
1947	10.4	.2	1.0	.6	3.6	.9	.3	14.4	7.8	.2	15.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	5.5	54.4	1.2	2.8	6.8	6.6	2.2	.3	.2	10.8	7.3	38.2	103.0	15.7	8.4	24.1	127.1
1948	10.4	.2	.8	.6	3.6	.8	.2	14.1	8.4	.2	15.1	.9	1.9	1.4	5.7	53.9	1.2	2.9	7.3	7.5	2.3	.4	.2	10.1	7.5	39.4	103.7	15.2	8.3	23.5	127.2
1949	10.1	.2	.8	.6	3.6	.8	.1	12.5	7.6	.2	14.5	.8	2.0	1.6	4.7	50.0	1.1	2.7	7.1	6.5	2.2	.3	.2	9.7	7.6	37.4	97.5	15.6	7.6	23.2	120.7
1950	9.7	.2	.8	.5	3.5	.9	.1	12.2	7.9	.2	15.1	.7	1.9	1.4	4.5	49.9	1.0	2.6	7.2	6.6	2.1	.3	.2	9.7	7.4	37.1	96.7	13.7	7.7	21.4	118.1
1951	10.0	.2	.7	.5	3.4	.6	.2	11.3	7.2	.2	15.0	.6	1.8	1.3	3.7	46.7	.8	2.4	7.6	6.5	2.2	.3	.2	9.8	7.4	37.2	93.9	15.0	7.6	22.6	116.5
1952	9.8	.2	.7	.4	3.0	.7	.1	10.9	7.1	.2	16.0	.5	1.8	1.2	3.3	46.1	.9	2.2	7.4	6.7	2.2	.4	.2	9.7	7.5	37.2	93.1	14.9	7.3	22.2	115.3

Table 35.--Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, dry field peas, and soya grits and flour: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Potatoes <sup>2/</sup>	Sweetpotatoes <sup>3/</sup>	Dry edible beans <sup>4/</sup>	Dry field peas <sup>4/</sup>	Soya grits and flour
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	173.9	22.5	6.8	(0.5)	---
1910	184.1	22.5	6.5	(.5)	---
1911	146.0	20.6	6.3	(.5)	---
1912	166.5	20.6	6.8	(.5)	---
1913	175.8	20.3	6.1	(.5)	---
1914	146.0	19.0	6.4	(.5)	---
1915	172.0	21.8	5.8	(.5)	---
1916	133.0	21.1	5.1	(.5)	---
1917	135.8	24.0	7.5	(.5)	---
1918	161.8	23.0	7.4	(.5)	---
1919	141.4	25.2	5.4	(.5)	---
1920	130.2	25.0	5.7	(.5)	---
1921	145.1	23.4	4.8	(.5)	---
1922	133.0	24.9	5.1	(.5)	---
1923	161.8	21.3	5.9	(.5)	---
1924	143.2	15.1	7.8	(.5)	---
1925	146.0	15.2	7.3	(.5)	---
1926	119.0	18.1	7.6	(.5)	---
1927	131.1	21.5	8.7	(.5)	---
1928	136.7	17.8	8.6	.5	---
1929	147.9	19.3	7.8	.4	---
1930	122.8	15.7	9.5	.5	---
1931	126.5	17.7	8.8	.7	---
1932	124.6	23.8	7.4	.6	---
1933	122.8	20.6	7.1	.9	---
1934	125.6	21.0	9.1	.8	---
1935	132.1	22.0	8.4	.5	(0.2)
1936	120.9	17.0	9.0	.6	(.2)
1937	117.2	18.5	7.8	.6	(.2)
1938	120.0	18.3	9.6	.6	(.2)
1939	113.5	16.9	9.3	.7	(.2)
1940	114.4	13.9	8.4	.7	(.2)
1941	119.0	15.8	8.8	.5	(.2)
1942	118.1	17.5	11.1	.6	(.6)
1943	116.2	18.4	8.9	.8	(1.0)
1944	126.5	16.9	8.1	.8	(.8)
1945	113.5	15.7	7.8	.8	(.7)
1946	114.4	14.8	8.7	.7	(.7)
1947	118.1	12.5	6.5	.5	(.7)
1948	97.6	9.9	6.8	.8	(.7)
1949	102.3	10.1	6.9	.4	.8
1950	98.6	10.4	8.6	.8	.9
1951	105.1	7.0	8.1	.7	.7
1952	93.9	6.3	8.1	.5	.9
1953	98.6	6.9	7.6	.6	.7
1954	98.6	6.9	8.2	.6	.8
1955	98.6	7.1	7.3	.4	(1.0)
1956 <sup>5/</sup>	93.0	6.9	7.5	.7	(.8)

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Calendar-year basis except for dry field peas for which year begins in September of year indicated. Data for potatoes and sweetpotatoes include farm garden production but exclude nonfarm garden output. Data for dry beans and peas exclude all home-garden produce. Data in parentheses are rough approximations only.

<sup>2/</sup> Retail weight estimated at 93 percent of primary distribution or farm weight.

<sup>3/</sup> Retail weight estimated at 86 percent of primary distribution or farm weight.

<sup>4/</sup> Cleaned basis.

<sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 36.- Rough approximations of per capita consumption of vegetables, dry beans and peas, potatoes and sweetpotatoes from home-garden production, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Vegetables and melons						Dry beans and peas	Potatoes 4/	Sweet- potatoes 4/
	Vegetables				Melons	Total			
	Tomatoes	Leafy, green and yellow vege- tables 2/	Other vege- tables 3/	Total					
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1909	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	14	1.5
1910	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.5
1911	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.4
1912	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.4
1913	30	31	60	121	18	139	6	12	1.3
1914	30	35	60	125	15	140	5	12	1.3
1915	30	35	55	120	15	135	5	11	1.2
1916	30	35	55	120	15	135	5	11	1.2
1917	30	40	50	120	15	135	5	10	1.5
1918	30	40	50	120	15	135	5	10	1.5
1919	27	40	49	116	15	131	4	10	1.3
1920	27	40	49	116	15	131	4	9	1.3
1921	25	45	46	116	15	131	4	9	1.1
1922	25	45	42	112	14	126	4	8	1.1
1923	25	45	38	108	13	121	4	8	1.0
1924	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1925	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1926	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1927	22	43	35	100	12	112	3	6	.9
1928	22	43	35	100	12	112	3	6	.9
1929	21	43	35	99	13	112	3	6	.8
1930	23	44	35	102	13	115	3	6	.8
1931	23	43	35	101	13	114	3	6	.8
1932	25	43	38	106	13	119	3	7	.8
1933	25	43	38	106	14	120	3	7	.8
1934	23	43	37	103	14	117	3	7	.9
1935	25	43	36	104	14	118	3	7	.7
1936	25	42	36	103	14	117	3	7	.6
1937	25	42	36	103	14	117	3	7	.6
1938	25	41	36	102	14	116	3	7	.6
1939	24	41	35	100	14	114	3	7	.6
1940	24	40	35	99	14	113	3	7	.6
1941	22	39	35	96	13	109	3	7	.6
1942	25	38	36	99	12	111	3	6	.5
1943	30	40	36	106	12	118	3	7	.5
1944	31	40	36	107	12	119	3	8	.7
1945	29	39	36	104	12	116	3	6	.8
1946	27	34	31	92	12	104	2	6	.8
1947	25	32	30	87	11	98	2	5	.8
1948	24	31	28	83	11	94	2	5	.7
1949	22	29	26	77	10	87	2	5	.6
1950	20	27	26	73	9	82	2	4	.5
1951	20	26	25	71	9	80	1	4	.5
1952	19	25	24	68	8	76	1	4	.5
1953	19	23	23	65	8	73	.7	4	.5
1954	19	22	23	64	7	71	.6	4	.5
1955	19	22	23	64	7	71	.5	4	.5
1956	19	21	22	62	7	69	5/	4	.5

<sup>1/</sup> Rough approximations of consumption of the produce from farm, rural nonfarm, and urban gardens taking into account information for 1954 obtained in the 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey. <sup>2/</sup> Includes snap beans, lima beans, peas, cabbage, lettuce, other greens, pumpkin and squash, and miscellaneous leafy, green, and yellow vegetables. <sup>3/</sup> Includes onions, radishes, beets, cucumbers, sweet corn, and miscellaneous other vegetables. <sup>4/</sup> Excludes farm-garden output. <sup>5/</sup> Less than 0.5 pounds.



Table 37.- Sugars, sirups, and beverages: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Sugar <sup>2/</sup>		Sirups and honey	Sugar duplication <sup>3/</sup>	Coffee, roasted <sup>4/</sup>	Tea	Chocolate <sup>5/</sup>
	Cane and beet	Corn					
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	73.7	1.1	12.7	1.9	(7.7)	1.1	1.0
1910	75.4	1.1	13.4	2.0	7.7	1.0	.9
1911	77.4	1.1	13.8	2.1	7.0	1.1	1.0
1912	75.9	1.2	13.7	2.2	9.1	1.0	1.2
1913	81.3	1.1	12.8	2.2	7.6	.9	1.2
1914	81.0	1.1	12.5	2.3	7.7	.9	1.3
1915	77.6	1.2	12.7	2.6	8.9	1.0	1.4
1916	76.8	1.4	13.3	2.9	9.7	1.0	1.7
1917	78.0	1.4	13.8	3.2	10.2	1.2	2.7
1918	74.6	.8	18.8	3.3	8.4	1.2	2.4
1919	86.6	.7	21.5	2.9	9.9	.6	2.6
1920	85.5	.5	18.3	2.0	9.8	.8	2.1
1921	87.3	1.0	14.9	2.0	10.1	.7	2.0
1922	104.4	2.0	15.7	2.3	9.9	.9	2.2
1923	90.5	3.6	14.3	2.3	10.6	.9	2.6
1924	99.5	4.1	14.8	2.3	10.2	.8	2.4
1925	104.3	3.9	13.5	2.9	8.9	.9	2.3
1926	104.5	5.0	13.6	3.1	10.4	.8	2.7
1927	102.4	6.4	13.4	3.0	10.2	.7	2.4
1928	103.7	6.8	13.5	2.9	10.0	.7	2.1
1929	96.9	6.2	13.7	2.9	10.2	.7	2.9
1930	109.6	5.8	13.3	3.0	10.5	.7	2.2
1931	100.5	5.5	11.9	2.6	10.9	.7	2.5
1932	94.7	5.3	12.4	2.4	10.4	.8	2.4
1933	93.7	5.6	14.1	2.5	10.8	.8	2.6
1934	93.7	4.2	14.9	2.6	10.3	.6	2.6
1935	97.1	2.4	13.2	2.8	11.3	.6	3.5
1936	97.3	2.8	14.7	3.4	11.5	.6	3.7
1937	96.4	2.7	13.0	3.0	11.2	.7	2.9
1938	95.2	2.6	13.4	3.4	12.5	.7	2.6
1939	100.8	2.9	13.1	3.7	12.5	.7	3.5
1940	95.7	2.9	13.5	4.2	13.0	.7	3.5
1941	104.3	4.1	13.4	4.1	13.4	.8	3.5
1942	81.8	4.7	19.9	3.9	11.4	.5	2.9
1943	80.7	4.3	18.4	3.7	10.8	.5	2.4
1944	89.5	3.9	18.5	3.9	13.3	.5	2.2
1945	73.9	3.9	19.0	4.7	13.8	.5	2.5
1946	75.1	3.8	19.4	5.0	16.9	.6	3.1
1947	95.5	4.5	18.9	5.1	14.6	.6	3.1
1948	94.0	4.1	12.6	4.7	15.5	.6	2.8
1949	95.8	4.1	12.4	4.8	15.7	.6	3.1
1950	100.8	4.5	12.7	5.3	13.6	.6	3.4
1951	93.8	4.1	12.8	5.2	13.9	.7	3.0
1952	98.2	3.9	12.1	5.5	14.2	.6	3.0
1953	97.9	4.0	11.7	5.7	14.2	.7	3.1
1954	96.3	3.7	11.5	5.7	12.4	.7	2.9
1955	97.6	3.7	11.7	6.3	12.9	.6	2.8
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	97.5	3.7	11.7	6.1	13.2	.6	2.9

<sup>1/</sup> Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes sugar consumed in the form of processed products.

<sup>3/</sup> Approximate quantities of sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, unskinned sweetened condensed milk, and frozen dairy products except ice cream. In the nutritional analysis of the food supply these quantities were deducted to avoid duplication. Information on ice cream was supplied to nutritionists in terms of net milk and cream content only.

<sup>4/</sup> Equivalent to 84 percent of green beans.

<sup>5/</sup> Chocolate liquor (54 percent fat content) used in products, equivalent to 73.7 percent of cocoa beans.

<sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 38.- Approximate consumption of food per capita, retail-weight equivalent by major food groups; total in pounds and in comparison with 1947-49 average, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Dairy products, excluding butter		Eggs <sup>4/</sup>	Meats, fish, and poultry, eviscerated basis <sup>5/</sup>	Fats and oils, including fat cuts and butter <sup>6/</sup>	Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya products <sup>7/</sup>	Potatoes and sweet potatoes <sup>8/</sup>	Citrus fruit and tomatoes <sup>9/</sup>	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables <sup>10/</sup>	Other vegetables and fruit <sup>11/</sup>	Flour and cereal products <sup>12/</sup>	Sugars and sirups <sup>13/</sup>	Coffee, tea, and cocoa <sup>14/</sup>	Total		
	Milk equivalent <sup>2/</sup>	Product weight <sup>3/</sup>												Retail weight equivalent	Index, 1947-49=100	
	Qt.	Lb.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		
1909	191	385	284	35	158	60	17	212	61	65	252	300	86	10	1,641	105
1910	181	362	297	37	152	59	16	221	61	65	249	295	88	10	1,615	103
1911	175	350	319	40	156	61	16	181	63	63	263	291	90	9	1,583	101
1912	196	395	303	38	150	58	16	202	63	66	271	286	89	11	1,645	105
1913	192	384	294	37	148	59	16	209	63	65	241	283	93	10	1,608	102
1914	185	367	286	36	144	62	15	178	70	69	259	280	92	10	1,582	101
1915	184	363	304	38	140	62	15	206	68	70	253	278	89	11	1,593	102
1916	182	360	290	36	144	62	14	166	65	71	236	277	89	12	1,532	98
1917	186	370	273	34	140	57	18	171	68	75	230	268	90	14	1,535	98
1918	200	398	275	34	146	60	17	196	64	78	227	260	91	12	1,583	101
1919	190	374	294	37	145	61	16	178	66	76	231	259	106	13	1,562	100
1920	194	384	290	36	142	58	14	166	66	88	254	242	102	13	1,565	100
1921	194	384	291	36	138	57	14	179	67	84	218	229	101	13	1,520	97
1922	194	381	307	38	142	62	14	167	63	90	252	242	120	13	1,584	101
1923	191	369	316	40	149	66	15	192	72	89	234	241	106	14	1,587	101
1924	194	375	314	39	148	66	16	167	72	96	244	239	116	13	1,591	101
1925	194	376	308	39	144	66	16	170	68	96	237	235	119	12	1,578	101
1926	195	375	329	41	142	65	16	145	71	96	263	238	120	14	1,586	101
1927	195	373	332	42	140	66	17	160	71	98	224	239	119	13	1,562	100
1928	196	375	328	41	136	67	17	162	68	96	245	239	121	13	1,580	101
1929	201	379	324	40	135	68	16	174	80	101	233	236	114	14	1,590	101
1930	200	376	321	40	134	67	17	145	74	100	235	228	126	13	1,555	99
1931	198	373	323	40	132	68	18	151	82	100	245	226	115	14	1,564	100
1932	200	376	304	38	132	67	16	156	80	97	217	223	110	14	1,526	97
1933	200	376	287	36	137	67	16	151	82	94	212	213	111	14	1,509	96
1934	197	366	280	35	144	67	17	155	82	102	214	204	110	14	1,510	96
1935	202	372	272	34	124	62	18	162	91	100	233	204	110	15	1,525	97
1936	205	375	280	35	136	65	19	146	92	100	227	208	111	16	1,530	98
1937	208	378	299	37	132	65	18	143	92	100	248	203	109	15	1,540	98
1938	209	376	301	38	132	65	19	146	98	102	234	204	108	16	1,538	98
1939	212	380	304	38	138	68	19	138	111	102	246	201	113	17	1,571	100
1940	213	380	309	39	144	71	19	136	108	104	243	199	108	17	1,568	100
1941	217	384	302	38	149	70	19	143	108	101	244	199	118	18	1,591	101
1942	230	408	305	38	148	66	22	142	113	105	226	201	102	15	1,586	101
1943	236	432	333	42	156	67	20	142	118	106	200	208	100	14	1,605	102
1944	236	441	340	42	162	66	20	152	130	110	220	190	108	16	1,657	106
1945	254	457	386	48	159	61	19	136	133	115	230	201	92	17	1,668	106
1946	258	449	364	46	162	64	19	137	128	108	245	192	93	21	1,664	106
1947	247	429	372	47	161	65	16	137	123	101	234	173	114	18	1,618	103
1948	239	413	377	48	153	65	17	114	116	100	227	170	106	19	1,548	99
1949	240	413	372	47	154	65	17	119	109	94	227	169	108	19	1,541	98
1950	240	411	377	48	156	68	19	114	101	93	217	167	113	18	1,525	97
1951	244	413	380	49	151	65	18	117	109	90	216	165	106	18	1,517	97
1952	244	418	378	49	158	68	17	106	109	88	215	162	109	18	1,517	97
1953	240	415	368	48	168	65	16	111	110	87	214	158	108	18	1,518	97
1954	246	418	365	47	169	66	16	111	108	85	209	155	106	16	1,506	96
1955	249	422	360	47	172	68	16	112	112	84	206	152	107	16	1,514	96
1956 <sup>15/</sup>	249	425	358	47	179	67	16	107	108	85	206	149	108	17	1,514	96

<sup>1/</sup> See text for description of methods used and discussion of limitations of data. Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date.  
<sup>2/</sup> Computed from data in table 31 with factors based on the calcium content of 1 quart of fluid whole milk as published in Agriculture Handbook No. 8, Composition of Foods. One quart of fluid milk weighs 2.15 pounds. <sup>3/</sup> Data from table 31. <sup>4/</sup> Data from table 30. Allows for breakage from farm to retail and increasing size of eggs in recent years. <sup>5/</sup> Data from tables 28, 29, and 30. Excludes fat pork cuts; includes game fish; poultry on eviscerated basis. <sup>6/</sup> Data from table 32. Product weight except for "other edible fats and oils," which represents oils used in salad dressings etc. <sup>7/</sup> Data from tables 25, 35, and 36. <sup>8/</sup> Data from tables 18, 35, and 36. <sup>9/</sup> Data from tables 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 33, 34, and 36. Product weight except for concentrated citrus juices, which are on a single-strength basis. Soup estimated to be approximately one-third tomato through 1945; thereafter, percentage tomato reduced gradually to 20 percent in current years. <sup>10/</sup> Data from tables 18, 19, 20, 34, and 36. For purposes of nutritional analysis vegetable baby foods are assumed to be "leafy, green, and yellow." <sup>11/</sup> Data from tables 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 33, 34, and 36. Includes soups other than tomato - see footnote 9. <sup>12/</sup> Excludes corn sugar and sirup. Data from table 23. <sup>13/</sup> Excludes sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, unskimmed sweetened condensed milk, and frozen dairy products except ice cream (see table 37). Sugars based on data in table 37; for sirups (which include molasses and honey) see table 24. <sup>14/</sup> Data from table 37. Includes coffee on roasted basis and chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate products. <sup>15/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 39.- Index of per capita food consumption (price-weighted basis), 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>  
(1947-49 = 100)

Year	Meat, fish, and poultry (includ- ing fat pork cuts)	Eggs	Dairy products		Fats and oils (excluding fat pork cuts)		Fruits					Total
			Includ- ing butter	Exclud- ing butter	Includ- ing butter	Exclud- ing butter	Fresh	Canned	Canned juice	Frozen	Dried	
1909	100	75	85	73	101	60	107	15	4	---	103	79
1910	96	78	83	69	104	60	106	19	4	---	84	79
1911	99	84	81	67	104	59	119	20	2	---	102	88
1912	95	80	87	76	95	57	121	22	3	---	111	90
1913	94	78	85	75	98	63	104	23	2	---	90	77
1914	92	76	83	72	107	74	122	31	1	---	98	91
1915	89	80	84	72	106	70	116	31	5	---	123	89
1916	92	77	84	71	104	66	103	38	3	---	121	80
1917	89	72	83	74	96	64	100	41	2	---	149	80
1918	92	73	88	81	101	80	94	40	3	---	105	74
1919	92	78	86	77	102	76	96	52	2	---	163	80
1920	90	77	87	79	94	65	111	51	5	---	154	89
1921	88	77	89	80	96	60	91	44	2	---	128	74
1922	91	81	90	80	107	72	114	40	2	---	157	90
1923	96	84	90	79	111	75	111	48	2	---	127	88
1924	95	83	92	80	109	72	115	48	1	---	150	91
1925	92	81	93	81	115	80	105	60	2	6	149	86
1926	91	87	93	81	117	81	125	65	2	3	143	100
1927	90	88	93	81	115	78	101	68	2	9	146	85
1928	88	87	92	81	114	82	115	68	1	15	144	95
1929	88	86	94	83	117	86	109	67	2	17	124	90
1930	87	85	93	82	117	87	104	70	2	15	126	87
1931	85	85	92	80	117	82	121	60	3	12	110	96
1932	86	80	91	79	114	76	97	56	3	17	128	81
1933	89	76	91	78	114	78	95	64	2	15	121	79
1934	92	74	91	78	118	83	96	68	3	15	119	81
1935	80	72	91	80	118	88	110	73	13	15	137	93
1936	88	74	92	82	119	93	103	92	16	20	132	91
1937	85	79	94	84	118	93	118	74	29	15	138	99
1938	85	80	94	84	118	94	108	84	30	29	128	95
1939	89	80	96	85	121	94	116	87	35	32	150	102
1940	94	82	96	86	119	93	109	104	45	38	139	100
1941	96	80	97	88	120	100	113	98	53	38	101	102
1942	95	81	102	95	115	93	97	94	53	41	95	90
1943	102	88	98	95	101	94	87	68	45	32	135	80
1944	105	90	99	97	99	91	104	51	58	58	138	92
1945	102	102	103	103	94	88	103	78	66	67	145	96
1946	105	96	107	108	95	92	103	122	106	92	113	106
1947	103	99	103	103	100	96	105	96	97	95	95	102
1948	98	101	98	99	99	102	99	99	106	89	100	99
1949	99	100	98	98	101	102	96	104	97	116	106	99
1950	101	102	98	98	108	111	85	116	89	149	106	94
1951	98	104	97	98	98	102	88	103	96	175	97	95
1952	102	104	97	99	101	113	85	110	92	249	101	98
1953	107	101	96	98	101	114	84	112	91	273	93	98
1954	108	100	97	99	106	119	80	111	87	286	99	96
1955	110	99	98	100	106	119	77	119	91	332	91	97
1956 <sup>3/</sup>	114	98	98	101	104	118	75	114	94	335	92	96

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 39.- Index of per capita food consumption (price-weighted basis), 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup> -Con.  
(1947-49 = 100)

Year	Vegetables				Potatoes: and sweet- potatoes	Beans, peas, nuts	Cereal products	Sugar and sirups	Coffee, tea and cocoa	All food
	Fresh	Canned	Other proc- essed products <sup>2/</sup>	Total						
1909	93	39	2	73	176	82	131	58	60	89
1910	93	37	3	72	184	79	131	59	58	88
1911	91	40	4	72	151	79	128	61	56	88
1912	93	48	5	74	167	79	126	60	67	89
1913	89	51	6	72	173	80	125	63	56	87
1914	92	49	9	74	148	76	125	62	58	87
1915	90	46	9	73	172	77	124	60	66	86
1916	91	42	9	73	141	74	124	60	71	86
1917	91	49	9	74	148	93	120	61	79	85
1918	92	58	9	77	166	82	115	61	69	87
1919	90	56	10	75	154	95	118	71	69	88
1920	96	47	10	77	144	77	113	69	70	87
1921	93	44	11	75	153	80	107	68	70	85
1922	95	45	17	77	145	78	113	81	71	89
1923	92	55	21	78	162	89	113	72	77	91
1924	95	59	17	79	138	93	111	86	74	92
1925	95	66	13	81	141	91	114	88	67	91
1926	95	68	14	81	124	90	116	89	75	92
1927	95	57	16	79	137	98	116	88	72	91
1928	95	58	18	79	136	97	116	89	70	91
1929	99	67	21	84	147	93	115	83	73	91
1930	102	73	17	87	122	91	115	93	73	91
1931	99	65	12	83	128	99	113	85	76	90
1932	102	56	12	83	135	90	113	82	73	88
1933	101	57	11	82	129	86	109	82	76	88
1934	101	60	17	84	133	95	103	82	72	89
1935	99	66	20	84	138	101	105	89	79	87
1936	100	69	24	86	122	105	107	90	81	91
1937	100	73	33	87	121	101	104	88	78	90
1938	101	78	35	89	123	107	105	87	85	91
1939	106	80	43	94	116	109	104	91	87	94
1940	106	87	47	95	112	110	105	94	90	95
1941	103	92	49	95	118	108	106	102	93	97
1942	106	98	58	99	120	113	107	86	77	96
1943	109	91	47	98	121	103	119	84	73	97
1944	114	86	66	103	128	107	108	92	86	100
1945	117	105	77	110	114	109	114	76	89	101
1946	111	118	86	109	114	104	113	81	109	104
1947	103	104	91	102	112	97	101	103	97	102
1948	101	96	105	101	92	103	100	98	101	99
1949	96	100	104	97	96	100	99	100	103	99
1950	92	107	111	98	93	110	98	111	92	100
1951	90	108	120	97	93	100	101	103	94	98
1952	88	109	136	98	84	99	99	107	94	100
1953	85	112	141	97	88	96	97	106	96	101
1954	84	108	148	96	88	94	95	109	85	101
1955	83	113	157	98	88	91	90	109	86	102
1956 <sup>3/</sup>	81	114	165	98	84	95	88	111	88	103

<sup>1/</sup> Derived from data on per capita consumption of individual foods, using estimates of retail weights multiplied by average retail prices in 1947-49. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. <sup>2/</sup> Includes frozen vegetables, canned soups, and canned baby foods. <sup>3/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 40.- Index of per capita food consumption: Average retail prices in 1947-49, average quantities consumed in 1947-49 (retail weights in pounds), value aggregates, and percentage comparisons 1/

Commodity	Source 2/	Retail price		Per capita consumption : in 1947-49	Value aggregates : 1/	Percentage of value aggregates	
		1947-49				Of group : total	Of grand : total
		Cents	Pounds		Dollars	Percent	Percent
<b>Meat, fish, and poultry</b>							
<b>Meat</b>							
Beef	Other	61.8	51.8		32.0124	31.4	9.9
Veal	do.	57.8	8.8		5.0864	5.0	1.6
Lamb and mutton	do.	63.9	4.3		2.7477	2.7	.8
Pork (including bacon and salt side)	do.	51.2	63.6		32.5632	31.9	10.1
Offals	do.	58.0	10.6		6.1480	6.0	1.9
Total meat					78.5577	77.0	24.3
<b>Fish</b>							
Fresh and frozen (edible weight)	Other	70.0	6.0		4.2000	4.1	1.3
Canned	IHE	78.6	3.9		3.0654	3.0	.9
Cured	do.	72.0	.6		.4320	.4	.1
Total fish					7.6974	7.5	2.3
<b>Poultry</b>							
Chicken (ready-to-cook)	AMS	69.4	18.7		12.9778	12.7	4.0
Turkey (ready-to-cook)	Other	85.5	3.3		2.8215	2.8	.9
Total poultry					15.7993	15.5	4.9
Total meat, fish, and poultry					102.0544	100.0	31.5
<b>Eggs</b>	AMS	43.2	47.3		20.4336	100.0	6.3
<b>Dairy products</b>							
Fluid milk	AMS	9.3	299		27.8070	51.9	8.6
Fluid cream	Other	40.0	9.6		3.8400	7.2	1.2
Cheese	AMS	58.3	7.0		4.0810	7.6	1.3
Condensed and evaporated milk 3/	do.	15.6	18.8		2.9328	5.5	.9
Ice cream (actual weight)	IHE	52.8	18.7		9.8736	18.4	3.0
Buttermilk (natural and cultured)	Other	6.0	38.9		2.3340	4.4	.7
Fluid skim milk	do.	5.5	12.8		.7040	1.3	.2
Milk in chocolate drinks	do.	9.4	6.5		.6110	1.1	.2
Nonfat dry milk solids 3/	do.	25.0	2.5		.6250	1.2	.2
Cottage cheese	do.	25.6	2.9		.7424	1.4	.2
Total dairy products					53.5508	100.0	16.5
Excluding butter					61.4966		
Including butter							
<b>Fats and oils</b>							
Butter 3/	AMS	77.9	10.2		7.9458	37.9	2.5
Lard	Other	27.0	12.4		3.3480	16.0	1.0
Margarine	AMS	37.7	5.6		2.1112	10.1	.7
Shortening	do.	38.7	9.6		3.7152	17.7	1.1
Other edible oils	IHE	52.7	7.3		3.8471	18.3	1.2
Total fats and oils					20.9673	100.0	6.5
Including butter					13.0215		
Excluding butter							
<b>Fruits</b>							
<b>Fresh</b>							
Oranges and tangerines	AMS	9.0	35.8		3.2220	13.3	1.0
Grapefruit	Other	7.3	11.8		.8614	3.5	.3
Lemons and limes	do.	17.2	4.4		.7568	3.1	.2
Apples	AMS	11.6	31.7		3.6772	15.2	1.1
Bananas	BLS	15.9	19.2		3.0528	12.6	.9
Grapes	Other	14.0	5.3		.7420	3.1	.2
Peaches	do.	11.0	11.2		1.2320	5.1	.4
Pears	IHE	14.9	4.8		.7152	2.9	.2
Cantaloups	Other	7.3	8.1		.5913	2.4	.2
Watermelons	do.	3.0	15.5		.4650	1.9	.1
Other	do.	13.5	6.5		.8775	3.6	.3
Home garden melons	do.	3.9	10.6		.4134	1.7	.2
Total fresh					16.6066	68.4	5.1
<b>Canned</b>							
Apples and applesauce	IHE	14.7	1.9		.2793	1.2	.1
Apricots	Other	19.0	1.0		.1900	.8	.1
Peaches	AMS	17.4	4.7		.8178	3.4	.2
Pears	IHE	19.8	1.3		.2574	1.1	.1
Pineapple	BLS	19.6	3.4		.6664	2.7	.2
Salad and cocktail	IHE	21.5	2.2		.4730	1.9	.1
Other	do.	18.9	4.5		.8505	3.5	.3
Total canned					3.5344	14.6	1.1
<b>Canned juices</b>							
Grapefruit	Other	8.8	3.3		.2904	1.2	.1
Orange	do.	12.0	4.3		.5160	2.1	.1
Blend	do.	11.0	2.1		.2310	1.0	.1
Other	do.	15.4	6.1		.9394	3.8	.3
Total canned juices					1.9768	8.1	.6
<b>Frozen fruits and juices</b>							
Concentrated juices	Other	54.4	.4		.2176	.9	.1
Fruits	IHE	35.0	2.9		1.0150	4.2	.3
Total frozen					1.2326	5.1	.4
<b>Dried fruits</b>							
Prunes	AMS	23.3	.9		.2097	.9	.1
Raisins	Other	19.4	1.8		.3492	1.4	.1
Other	do.	30.0	1.2		.3600	1.5	.1
Total dried					.9189	3.8	.3
Total fruits					24.2693	100.0	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.  
AH-62, p. 150.

Continued -

Table 40.- Index of per capita food consumption: Average retail prices in 1947-49, average quantities consumed in 1947-49 (retail weights in pounds), value aggregates, and percentage comparisons 1/ - Continued

Commodity	Retail price		Per capita consumption in 1947-49	Value aggregates 1/	Percentage of value aggregates	
	Source 2/	1947-49			Of group total	Of grand total
		Cents			Pounds	Dollars
<b>Vegetables</b>						
<b>Fresh</b>						
Beans, snap	AMS	20.7	3.6	0.7452	2.1	0.2
Cabbage	do.	6.2	13.7	.8494	2.4	.3
Carrots	do.	11.1	7.9	.8769	2.5	.3
Celery	IHE	18.2	7.1	1.2922	3.7	.4
Corn	do.	6.3	6.9	.4347	1.2	.1
Lettuce	AMS	13.7	15.1	2.0687	6.0	.6
Onions	do.	9.0	10.2	.9180	2.6	.3
Spinach	do.	12.9	1.5	.1935	.6	.1
Tomatoes	Other	13.6	10.3	1.4008	4.0	.4
Other	IHE	16.0	25.2	4.0320	11.6	1.2
Home-garden output	Other	13.4	81.9	10.9746	31.6	3.4
Total fresh				23.7860	68.3	7.3
<b>Canned</b>						
Beans, snap	IHE	16.2	2.8	.4536	1.3	.1
Beets	do.	13.5	1.1	.1485	.4	4/
Corn	AMS	15.7	5.2	.8164	2.3	.3
Peas	do.	12.2	5.7	.6954	2.0	.2
Pickles, mixed	IHE	27.5	3.4	.9350	2.7	.3
Spinach	do.	15.3	1.1	.1683	.5	.1
Tomatoes, whole	AMS	14.5	4.3	.6235	1.8	.2
Tomato catsup and chili sauce	IHE	25.7	2.5	.6425	1.8	.2
Tomato paste, pulp, and puree	do.	21.2	3.3	.6996	2.0	.2
Vegetable juices	do.	9.6	4.2	.4032	1.2	.1
Other	do.	21.3	5.6	1.1928	3.5	.4
Total canned				6.7788	19.5	2.1
<b>Other processed products</b>						
Canned baby foods	BLS	32.0	3.2	1.0240	2.9	.3
Frozen vegetables	IHE	38.0	2.9	1.1020	3.2	.3
Canned soups	do.	22.6	9.4	2.1244	6.1	.7
Total other processed				4.2504	12.2	1.3
Total vegetables				34.8152	100.0	10.7
<b>Potatoes and sweetpotatoes</b>						
Potatoes	AMS	5.3	106.0	5.6180	80.4	1.8
Sweetpotatoes	do.	9.6	10.8	1.0368	14.8	.3
Home-garden output	do.	5.9	5.7	.3363	4.8	.1
Total				6.9911	100.0	2.2
<b>Beans, peas, and nuts</b>						
Dry edible beans	Other	28.9	6.7	1.9363	27.2	.6
Dry field peas	do.	23.1	.6	.1386	2.0	4/
Peanuts	IHE	45.0	4.4	1.9800	27.9	.6
Tree nuts (including coconut)	do.	103.4	2.4	2.4816	34.9	.8
Home-garden dry beans and peas	Other	28.5	2.0	.5700	8.0	.2
Total				7.1065	100.0	2.2
<b>Cereal products</b>						
White and whole wheat flour	Other	5/14.5	131.1	19.0095	79.4	5.9
Semolina flour	IHE	19.9	6.3	1.2537	5.2	.4
Wheat cereal	do.	23.0	3.2	.7360	3.1	.2
Rye flour	Other	18.5	1.4	.2590	1.1	.1
Cornmeal	AMS	7.7	12.9	.9933	4.2	.3
Corn cereal	IHE	24.5	1.5	.3675	1.5	.1
Oatmeal and other oat food products	AMS	13.0	3.3	.4290	1.8	.1
Rice	do.	17.9	4.9	.8771	3.7	.3
Total				23.9251	100.0	7.4
<b>Sugars and sirups</b>						
Sugars (excluding duplication) 6/	Other	5/20.4	91.9	18.7476	92.3	5.8
Sirups (excluding refiners' and honey)	BLS	12.3	12.7	1.5621	7.7	.5
Total				20.3097	100.0	6.3
<b>Beverages</b>						
Coffee	BLS	43.0	18.2	7.8260	84.3	2.5
Tea	BLS	124.0	.6	.7440	8.0	.2
Cocoa	Other	17.5	4.1	.7175	7.7	.2
Total				9.2875	100.0	2.9
All foods in index				323.7105		100.0

1/ Value aggregates derived by multiplying the 1947-49 average quantities for individual foods by the retail prices. For actual computations of the index, the value aggregates for the 3 years of the base period were averaged and used to achieve arithmetic accuracy. The differences are negligible for most purposes.

2/ BLS indicates average of retail prices reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. AMS indicates BLS average prices adjusted by the Agricultural Marketing Service (formerly Bureau of Agricultural Economics) to include all grades of food item and to allow for sales in rural as well as urban areas. IHE indicates prices derived by AMS from the 1948 urban survey conducted by Institute of Home Economics (formerly the Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics). Other - see text.

3/ Excludes quantities used in other dairy products.

4/ Less than 0.05 percent.

5/ Price applies only to base period. See table 41 for prices for other years and text for description of methodology used.

6/ Excludes sugar used in frozen and canned fruits and juices, canned vegetables, condensed milk, and ice cream.

Table 42.- Relative importance of major food groups in the index of per capita food consumption in selected years

Commodity	1909-13	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1956 1/
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meats, fish, poultry - total	34.3	30.8	29.4	32.0	31.5	34.9
Meats	27.4	24.0	22.7	24.6	24.3	26.3
Fish	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.2
Poultry	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.4	4.9	6.4
Eggs	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.0
Dairy products						
Including butter	18.4	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.0	18.0
Excluding butter	13.6	14.9	15.3	16.5	16.5	16.1
Fats and oils						
Including butter	7.5	8.3	8.6	6.8	6.5	6.5
Excluding butter	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6
Fruits - total	6.8	7.3	7.7	6.7	7.5	7.0
Fresh, including melons	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.7
Canned fruits	.2	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.2
Canned juices	2/	2/	.2	.4	.6	.6
Frozen	2/	2/	.1	.2	.4	1.2
Dried	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3
Vegetables - total	9.3	10.0	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.2
Fresh	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.3	5.8
Canned	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3
Other processed products 3/	2/	.2	.5	.8	1.3	2.1
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.8
Dry beans, peas, nuts	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
Cereal products	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.3
Sugars and sirups	4.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.7
Beverages	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.5

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

3/ Includes frozen vegetables, canned soups, and canned baby food.

AH-62, p. 158

Table 43.- Per capita civilian food use of farm commodities, 1924-56 1/

Year	Index 1947-49=100	Year	Index 1947-49=100	Year	Index 1947-49=100
1924	93	1935	87	1946	105
1925	93	1936	90	1947	103
1926	93	1937	91	1948	99
1927	91	1938	89	1949	98
1928	91	1939	93	1950	99
1929	92	1940	95	1951	97
1930	91	1941	97	1952	99
1931	91	1942	96	1953	100
1932	89	1943	99	1954	100
1933	89	1944	102	1955	101
1934	91	1945	103	1956 2/	103

1/ Food utilization measured at farm level in terms of 1947-49 farm prices. See Agriculture Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities.

2/ Preliminary.

AH-62, p. 159.

Table 44.- Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbo- hydrate	Calcium	Iron 2/	Vitamin A value	Thia- mine 2/	Ribo- flavin 2/	Niacin 2/	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli- grams	Int'l units	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams
1909	3,580	104	128	506	0.87	15.7	7,100	1.70	1.95	18.4	0.135	107
1910	3,550	102	125	505	.85	15.5	7,100	1.65	1.89	18.0	.133	108
1911	3,530	101	127	497	.82	15.4	6,900	1.64	1.87	17.6	.130	101
1912	3,510	102	125	500	.89	15.5	7,000	1.67	1.96	17.7	.132	106
1913	3,510	100	126	498	.87	15.1	6,800	1.64	1.91	17.5	.129	104
1914	3,490	98	128	492	.85	14.8	6,800	1.60	1.86	17.0	.126	103
1915	3,480	97	127	490	.84	14.9	7,100	1.62	1.86	17.1	.127	107
1916	3,430	96	127	479	.83	14.7	6,900	1.59	1.84	16.7	.124	99
1917	3,370	96	122	478	.85	15.1	7,200	1.57	1.86	16.9	.130	101
1918	3,420	97	129	471	.90	15.8	7,200	1.62	1.94	17.2	.131	104
1919	3,480	97	130	487	.88	15.6	7,500	1.57	1.90	17.3	.128	104
1920	3,330	94	124	466	.89	15.1	7,500	1.55	1.89	16.4	.126	108
1921	3,240	91	123	449	.88	14.5	7,500	1.53	1.86	15.9	.122	108
1922	3,480	94	130	490	.89	15.0	7,900	1.56	1.90	16.5	.127	110
1923	3,490	96	136	477	.88	15.4	7,700	1.64	1.92	17.3	.132	115
1924	3,510	96	136	483	.89	15.2	7,300	1.63	1.93	17.0	.134	114
1925	3,500	95	135	483	.89	14.8	7,300	1.56	1.91	16.7	.133	112
1926	3,510	95	135	488	.90	14.9	7,800	1.55	1.92	16.5	.134	111
1927	3,510	95	135	486	.90	14.9	8,000	1.58	1.92	16.6	.136	112
1928	3,540	94	136	491	.90	14.7	7,700	1.60	1.92	16.5	.135	111
1929	3,520	94	138	483	.92	14.9	8,100	1.61	1.94	16.6	.137	119
1930	3,500	93	136	484	.91	14.5	7,900	1.57	1.92	16.1	.136	110
1931	3,440	92	136	469	.91	14.5	8,000	1.59	1.93	16.3	.137	117
1932	3,380	91	134	457	.91	14.3	8,300	1.56	1.90	16.1	.132	115
1933	3,340	91	134	448	.91	14.3	8,000	1.53	1.89	16.0	.128	113
1934	3,300	91	134	439	.91	14.7	8,200	1.51	1.89	16.3	.133	116
1935	3,240	88	127	447	.92	14.4	8,300	1.42	1.86	15.6	.132	120
1936	3,340	92	134	450	.94	14.8	8,000	1.46	1.90	16.3	.135	117
1937	3,290	90	133	442	.94	14.4	8,300	1.45	1.91	15.9	.132	117
1938	3,300	91	134	442	.95	14.4	8,200	1.48	1.91	16.0	.134	118
1939	3,400	92	139	451	.96	14.7	8,300	1.53	1.93	16.1	.135	121
1940	3,380	93	144	437	.96	15.0	8,100	1.56	1.97	16.7	.135	119
1941	3,440	94	144	450	.97	15.1	8,300	1.68	1.99	17.1	.136	119
1942	3,380	97	141	439	1.02	16.2	8,600	1.86	2.08	17.8	.146	123
1943	3,410	100	144	435	1.04	16.8	9,000	2.08	2.21	19.3	.145	122
1944	3,400	100	144	434	1.05	18.3	9,100	2.11	2.44	21.4	.147	130
1945	3,340	103	140	425	1.10	18.7	9,500	2.08	2.52	21.6	.149	131
1946	3,360	103	145	419	1.12	18.9	9,000	2.18	2.54	21.6	.144	127
1947	3,320	97	143	416	1.06	17.7	8,400	1.96	2.40	20.2	.136	125
1948	3,250	94	141	408	1.03	16.8	8,100	1.90	2.31	19.3	.131	116
1949	3,240	94	141	406	1.03	16.9	8,000	1.91	2.30	19.2	.130	112
1947-49 av.	3,270	95	142	410	1.04	17.1	8,200	1.92	2.34	19.6	.132	118
1950	3,300	95	147	409	1.02	16.8	8,000	1.88	2.32	19.4	.132	108
1951	3,200	94	142	398	1.01	16.6	7,500	1.88	2.28	19.1	.128	110
1952	3,240	95	146	397	1.03	16.7	7,500	1.89	2.32	19.4	.128	107
1953	3,210	96	144	393	1.01	16.7	7,500	1.83	2.30	19.9	.128	110
1954	3,200	96	144	388	1.03	16.5	7,400	1.83	2.33	19.7	.127	108
1955	3,220	96	148	386	1.03	16.4	7,400	1.85	2.34	19.7	.128	108
1956 <sup>3/</sup>	3,220	97	148	384	1.03	16.8	7,400	1.84	2.35	20.1	.127	106

<sup>1/</sup> Quantities of nutrients computed by the Institute of Home Economics on the basis of estimates of apparent per capita consumption (retail basis), including estimates of produce of rural and urban home gardens, prepared by the Agricultural Marketing Service. No deduction has been made in nutrient estimates for loss or waste of food in the home or for destruction or loss of nutrients during the preparation of food. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date.

<sup>2/</sup> Beginning 1941, data for iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin include estimates of the quantities of these nutrients added to prepared cereals, white flour, and bread.

<sup>3/</sup> Preliminary.



Table 45.--Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

(Index numbers: 1947-49 = 100)

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbo- hydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thia- mine	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
1909	109	109	90	123	84	92	87	89	83	94	102	91
1910	109	107	88	123	82	91	87	86	81	92	101	92
1911	108	106	89	121	79	90	84	85	80	90	98	86
1912	107	107	88	122	86	91	85	87	84	90	100	90
1913	107	105	89	121	84	88	83	85	82	89	98	88
1914	107	103	90	120	82	87	83	83	79	87	95	87
1915	106	102	89	120	81	87	87	84	79	87	96	91
1916	105	101	89	117	80	86	84	83	79	85	94	84
1917	103	101	86	117	82	88	88	82	79	86	98	86
1918	105	102	91	115	87	92	88	84	83	88	99	88
1919	106	102	92	119	85	91	91	82	81	88	97	88
1920	102	99	87	114	86	88	91	81	81	84	95	92
1921	99	96	87	110	85	85	91	80	79	81	92	92
1922	106	99	92	120	86	88	96	81	81	84	96	93
1923	107	101	96	116	85	90	94	85	82	88	100	97
1924	107	101	96	118	86	89	89	85	82	87	102	97
1925	107	100	95	118	86	87	89	81	82	85	101	95
1926	107	100	95	119	87	87	95	81	82	84	102	94
1927	107	100	95	119	87	87	98	82	82	85	103	95
1928	108	99	96	120	87	86	94	83	82	84	102	94
1929	108	99	97	118	88	87	99	84	83	85	104	101
1930	107	98	96	118	87	85	96	82	82	82	103	93
1931	105	97	96	114	87	85	98	83	82	83	104	99
1932	103	96	94	111	87	84	101	81	81	82	100	97
1933	102	96	94	109	87	84	98	80	81	82	97	96
1934	101	96	94	107	87	86	100	79	81	83	101	98
1935	99	93	89	109	88	84	101	74	79	80	100	102
1936	102	97	94	110	90	87	98	76	81	83	102	99
1937	101	95	94	108	90	84	101	76	82	81	100	99
1938	101	96	94	108	91	84	100	77	82	82	102	100
1939	104	97	98	110	92	86	101	80	82	82	102	103
1940	103	98	101	107	92	88	99	81	84	85	102	101
1941	105	99	101	110	93	88	101	87	85	87	103	101
1942	103	102	99	107	98	95	105	97	89	91	111	104
1943	104	105	101	106	100	98	110	108	94	98	110	103
1944	104	105	101	106	101	107	111	110	104	109	111	110
1945	102	108	99	104	106	109	116	108	108	110	113	111
1946	103	108	102	102	108	111	110	114	108	110	109	108
1947	102	102	101	101	102	104	102	102	103	103	103	106
1948	99	99	99	100	99	98	99	99	99	98	99	98
1949	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	99	98	98	98	95
1950	101	100	104	100	98	98	98	98	99	99	100	92
1951	98	99	100	97	97	97	91	98	97	97	97	93
1952	99	100	103	97	99	98	91	98	99	99	97	91
1953	98	101	101	96	97	98	91	95	98	102	97	93
1954	98	101	101	95	99	96	90	95	100	101	96	92
1955	98	101	104	94	99	96	90	96	100	101	97	92
1956 <sup>2/</sup>	98	102	104	94	99	98	90	96	100	103	96	90

<sup>1/</sup> Based on data in table 44.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 47.- Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods

Food group	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Riboflavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
Section a. Average 1909-13												
Dairy products, excluding butter	9.6	17.7	15.1	5.0	69.4	2.6	11.3	10.0	44.4	2.9	1.8	5.8
Eggs	1.9	5.2	3.8	.1	2.6	7.2	6.7	2.4	6.3	.2	1.8	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	11.6	27.1	25.0	1/	3.1	26.4	10.3	25.4	20.0	44.5	17.1	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	15.9	1.9	49.2	.1	.8	1.1	10.3	4.6	1.2	2.1	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	2.3	4.5	2.0	2.4	3.7	9.1	1/	7.5	2.7	5.0	17.5	.3
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	5.2	4.0	.3	8.4	3.2	9.5	27.3	13.0	4.4	12.8	10.6	34.4
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	.5	.6	.1	.7	1.2	2.3	7.9	2.2	1.2	1.6	3.0	17.1
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.6	1.2	.1	.8	3.3	3.5	13.9	3.0	2.7	1.9	11.8	19.1
Other vegetables and fruit	3.6	2.1	.6	6.3	4.6	7.8	10.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	9.3	21.9
Flour and cereal products	37.2	35.7	3.8	55.1	6.5	24.9	1.6	25.7	11.2	23.2	26.8	0
Sugar and sirups	11.6	0	0	21.1	1.6	5.6	0	1/	.3	.3	0	1/
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section b. Average 1925-29												
Dairy products, excluding butter	10.4	20.0	15.6	5.2	69.5	3.1	11.3	11.0	46.1	3.3	2.0	5.5
Eggs	2.1	6.1	3.8	.1	2.7	8.2	6.5	2.7	6.8	.2	1.9	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	10.6	26.3	21.3	1/	2.8	24.7	8.4	26.5	17.9	43.5	14.7	1.2
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	18.1	2.1	52.0	.1	.8	1.2	9.5	4.9	1.2	2.3	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	2.8	5.1	3.2	2.5	3.7	10.8	1/	7.6	3.0	7.2	15.9	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.2	3.5	.2	7.0	2.5	8.0	21.1	11.0	3.6	11.0	8.4	26.0
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	.7	.8	.2	1.1	1.5	2.6	7.2	2.7	1.4	2.1	3.4	20.0
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.0	2.2	.2	1.4	5.4	6.5	24.8	5.2	4.7	3.8	22.0	26.7
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.3	.6	6.9	4.6	8.7	10.4	6.4	5.5	6.0	9.0	20.3
Flour and cereal products	30.5	31.6	2.9	46.4	5.4	21.2	.8	22.0	9.6	20.4	22.4	0
Sugar and sirups	15.7	0	0	29.3	1.1	5.0	0	1/	.2	.2	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section c. Average 1935-39												
Dairy products, excluding butter	11.4	22.2	16.2	5.8	70.3	3.5	11.1	12.2	49.2	3.8	2.3	5.3
Eggs	2.0	5.7	3.5	.1	2.3	7.7	5.6	2.7	6.3	1/	1.7	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	10.6	26.4	20.1	1/	2.9	24.4	7.2	25.2	16.4	44.0	14.0	1.0
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	19.1	1.8	52.6	.1	.7	.7	8.7	4.1	1.1	1.9	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.4	6.1	3.9	3.1	3.9	12.6	1/	9.6	3.7	8.8	18.2	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.0	3.2	.2	6.8	2.1	7.0	19.7	10.2	3.2	10.1	7.7	22.0
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.0	1.1	.2	1.7	2.0	3.5	8.4	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.5	26.7
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.1	2.5	.2	1.7	5.6	7.0	28.8	6.1	5.3	4.4	23.7	26.3
Other vegetables and fruit	4.0	2.4	.6	7.4	4.2	9.1	9.9	6.8	5.3	6.3	9.2	18.4
Flour and cereal products	27.8	28.6	2.5	43.4	4.6	18.9	.6	19.0	7.4	17.6	18.5	0
Sugar and sirups	15.6	0	0	29.9	1.4	5.6	0	1/	.5	.6	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.- Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods -Continued

Food group	Food : energy	Pro- : tein	Fat	Car- : bohy- : drate	Cal- : cium	Iron	Vita- : min A : value	Thia- : mine	Ribo- : flavin	Niacin	Folic : acid	Ascor- : bic acid
	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent	Per- : cent
Section d. Average 1942-45												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.0	23.3	17.4	7.2	72.6	3.4	11.7	10.3	46.7	3.6	2.6	5.7
Eggs	2.2	6.0	3.8	.1	2.5	6.9	5.9	2.0	6.1	1/	1.8	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	12.3	28.1	22.4	1/	2.3	24.3	9.4	22.8	17.3	42.2	16.5	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	18.6	2.1	48.8	.1	.7	1.2	6.7	3.9	.9	2.0	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.6	6.3	4.0	3.2	3.7	11.0	.1	7.4	3.1	8.5	19.1	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.8	2.9	.2	6.9	1.9	5.8	16.7	7.4	2.6	8.0	6.8	20.2
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.3	1.2	.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	9.4	3.9	1.7	3.0	5.3	32.7
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.2	2.4	.2	1.8	5.1	6.4	31.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	23.1	24.4
Other vegetables and fruit	3.5	2.2	.6	6.8	3.6	6.9	8.1	4.4	4.3	5.0	8.2	15.2
Flour and cereal products 2/	26.8	25.5	2.3	43.8	4.0	24.9	.5	33.5	12.6	24.1	16.3	0
Sugar and sirups	13.7	0	0	27.7	1.3	5.8	0	1/	.4	1/	0	.2
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section e. Average 1947-49												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.5	24.8	17.9	7.4	74.3	3.5	13.2	10.9	46.3	3.1	3.0	6.0
Eggs	2.6	7.0	4.2	.1	2.7	8.2	7.3	2.6	6.4	1/	2.3	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	12.6	29.5	22.2	1/	2.5	24.6	9.0	22.9	16.3	42.4	16.9	1.3
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	19.2	2.0	48.9	.1	.6	1.2	8.1	4.2	.9	2.0	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.3	5.3	3.9	2.9	3.2	9.9	1/	6.2	2.6	6.6	16.8	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.3	2.6	.1	6.1	1.5	5.3	12.0	6.8	2.1	7.1	6.3	18.3
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.3	1.2	.2	2.5	2.1	3.5	9.4	3.6	1.7	3.1	5.6	33.8
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.1	2.2	.1	1.7	4.6	5.8	31.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	23.8	23.4
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.4	.6	7.6	3.8	7.0	9.4	4.7	4.3	5.1	9.5	16.9
Flour and cereal products 2/	23.8	23.0	1.9	39.8	3.5	26.3	.4	33.9	15.5	27.0	15.6	0
Sugar and sirups	15.4	0	0	31.8	1.2	4.7	0	1/	1/	1/	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section f. 1954												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.8	25.3	17.0	8.0	76.1	3.8	13.9	11.6	47.1	3.3	3.7	6.5
Eggs	2.7	7.0	4.2	.1	2.7	8.6	8.0	2.8	6.5	.2	2.4	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	13.6	32.3	23.3	1/	2.6	27.4	10.3	22.7	17.3	46.5	18.9	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	20.1	1.8	49.4	.1	.6	.9	9.6	3.8	.9	1.7	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.1	5.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	10.1	.1	6.7	2.5	6.4	17.7	0.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.2	2.4	.1	6.0	1.5	5.0	9.5	6.7	2.0	6.6	6.0	18.7
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.4	1.1	.2	2.8	1.9	3.3	9.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	5.6	35.2
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.9	2.0	.1	1.6	3.9	5.5	29.1	3.8	3.5	2.8	21.6	21.0
Other vegetables and fruit	3.8	2.3	.6	7.6	3.6	7.1	9.5	4.7	3.9	4.9	9.5	16.9
Flour and cereal products 2/	22.0	20.6	1.6	38.0	3.2	24.9	.4	33.4	14.6	24.7	14.4	0
Sugar and sirups	15.4	0	0	32.8	.7	3.4	0	1/	.1	.1	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

Table 47.- Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods -Continued

Food group	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Riboflavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
Section g. 1955												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.8	25.4	16.8	8.2	76.6	3.8	14.1	11.5	47.4	3.3	3.7	6.5
Eggs	2.6	6.9	4.1	.1	2.7	8.5	7.9	2.7	6.4	.2	2.3	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	14.0	32.6	23.7	<u>1/</u>	2.5	28.1	10.5	24.1	17.5	46.8	19.2	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	20.5	2.0	49.2	.1	.7	1.0	9.5	4.1	1.0	1.9	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.0	5.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	9.8	<u>1/</u>	6.4	2.5	6.5	17.8	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.2	2.5	.1	6.1	1.5	5.1	10.3	6.7	2.0	6.7	6.0	18.8
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.5	1.1	.3	3.0	1.9	3.5	9.9	4.0	1.6	2.9	5.8	36.7
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.9	1.9	.1	1.5	3.8	5.4	28.5	3.6	3.4	2.7	21.5	19.7
Other vegetables and fruit	3.7	2.3	.6	7.4	3.4	6.8	9.0	4.6	3.8	4.7	9.3	16.6
Flour and cereal products <sup>2/</sup>	21.4	20.1	1.6	37.4	3.1	24.5	.3	32.3	14.3	24.2	14.2	0
Sugar and sirups	15.4	0	0	33.3	.7	3.5	0	<u>1/</u>	.1	.1	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section h. 1956 <sup>3/</sup>												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.9	25.3	16.9	8.2	76.4	3.8	14.2	11.5	47.3	3.3	3.9	6.6
Eggs	2.6	6.8	4.0	.1	2.7	8.4	7.9	2.7	6.4	.2	2.3	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	14.4	33.5	24.4	<u>1/</u>	2.5	28.8	10.9	24.7	18.1	48.1	19.9	1.5
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	20.2	2.0	48.5	.1	.7	1.0	9.4	4.2	1.0	1.9	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.2	5.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	9.9	.1	6.5	2.5	6.6	17.0	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.0	2.4	.1	5.9	1.4	4.9	9.7	6.4	1.9	6.3	5.8	18.3
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.4	1.1	.2	2.9	1.8	3.4	9.8	3.9	1.6	2.8	5.8	35.7
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.9	1.9	.1	1.6	3.9	5.4	28.7	3.7	3.4	2.7	21.9	20.5
Other vegetables and fruit	3.7	2.3	.6	7.6	3.6	7.0	9.0	4.7	3.8	4.7	9.3	17.1
Flour and cereal products <sup>2/</sup>	21.1	19.6	1.5	36.8	3.1	23.9	.3	31.7	13.9	23.3	13.9	0
Sugar and sirups	15.6	0	0	33.8	.8	3.5	0	<u>1/</u>	.1	.1	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1/</sup> 0.05 percent or less.

<sup>2/</sup> These percentages were derived from nutrient data which included the quantities of iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin added to prepared cereals, white flour, and bread.

<sup>3/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 48.- Domestic civilian purchases of farm food products: Farm value, retail cost, and marketing charges, all farm foods and five major commodity groups, 1913-56 1/

Year	All farm foods 2/			Meat products			Dairy products			Poultry and eggs			Bakery and cereal products			Fruits and vegetables		
	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:	Farm value:	Retail cost:	Marketing bill:
	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
1913 .....	3.53	7.41	3.88	1.35	2.26	0.91	0.62	1.23	0.61	0.45	0.66	0.21	0.44	1.42	0.98	0.55	1.44	0.89
1914 .....	3.64	7.91	4.27	1.35	2.26	.91	.64	1.28	.64	.47	.67	.20	.49	1.62	1.13	.58	1.69	1.11
1915 .....	3.63	7.99	4.36	1.21	2.16	.95	.66	1.33	.67	.48	.68	.20	.59	1.74	1.15	.56	1.61	1.05
1916 .....	4.35	9.47	5.12	1.50	2.49	.99	.74	1.44	.70	.53	.75	.22	.68	1.99	1.31	.71	2.17	1.46
1917 .....	6.05	12.40	6.35	2.03	3.03	1.00	.94	1.68	.74	.68	.94	.26	1.15	2.78	1.63	.97	3.10	2.13
1918 .....	6.87	13.19	6.32	2.51	3.96	1.45	1.09	1.88	.79	.83	1.19	.36	1.05	2.45	1.40	1.04	2.72	1.68
1919 .....	7.55	15.22	7.67	2.50	4.14	1.64	1.34	2.38	1.04	1.03	1.45	.42	1.21	2.90	1.69	1.13	3.33	2.20
1920 .....	7.36	16.52	9.16	2.15	4.12	1.97	1.40	2.53	1.13	1.10	1.58	.48	1.17	3.16	1.99	1.30	4.21	2.91
1921 .....	5.05	12.57	7.52	1.40	3.45	2.05	1.15	2.34	1.19	.77	1.16	.39	.62	2.42	1.80	.95	2.64	1.69
1922 .....	5.19	12.88	7.69	1.56	3.49	1.93	1.14	2.31	1.17	.75	1.12	.37	.59	2.36	1.77	.99	2.97	1.98
1923 .....	5.62	14.00	8.38	1.58	3.77	2.19	1.39	2.65	1.26	.83	1.24	.41	.59	2.43	1.84	1.03	3.15	2.12
1924 .....	5.87	14.51	8.64	1.73	4.07	2.34	1.34	2.59	1.25	.86	1.31	.45	.67	2.52	1.85	1.06	3.31	2.25
1925 .....	6.77	15.73	8.96	2.10	4.28	2.18	1.47	2.83	1.36	.96	1.41	.45	.87	2.81	1.94	1.15	3.60	2.45
1926 .....	6.95	16.38	9.43	2.18	4.35	2.17	1.53	2.93	1.40	1.03	1.49	.46	.80	2.87	2.07	1.22	3.96	2.74
1927 .....	6.72	16.23	9.51	2.04	4.25	2.21	1.62	3.09	1.47	.96	1.40	.44	.74	2.90	2.16	1.14	3.75	2.61
1928 .....	6.94	16.27	9.33	2.11	4.28	2.17	1.69	3.19	1.50	1.05	1.53	.48	.74	2.98	2.24	1.13	3.47	2.34
1929 .....	7.22	17.08	9.86	2.23	4.45	2.22	1.76	3.33	1.57	1.12	1.70	.58	.68	2.86	2.18	1.21	3.89	2.68
1930 .....	6.33	16.15	9.82	1.94	4.25	2.31	1.57	3.13	1.56	.93	1.51	.58	.56	2.78	2.22	1.13	3.68	2.55
1931 .....	4.66	13.06	8.40	1.37	3.58	2.21	1.25	2.66	1.41	.71	1.20	.49	.35	2.24	1.89	.86	2.84	1.98
1932 .....	3.40	10.61	7.21	.91	2.67	1.76	.97	2.21	1.24	.54	.88	.34	.26	1.91	1.65	.61	2.29	1.68
1933 .....	3.56	10.93	7.30	.92	2.61	1.68	.96	2.17	1.21	.48	.80	.32	.34	2.00	1.60	.73	2.59	1.86
1934 .....	4.27	12.52	7.92	1.13	3.26	1.90	1.12	2.36	1.24	.58	.98	.40	.47	2.38	1.81	.80	2.83	2.03
1935 .....	5.02	12.94	7.58	1.49	3.39	1.70	1.29	2.58	1.29	.75	1.09	.34	.52	2.41	1.75	.79	2.81	2.02
1936 .....	5.78	14.29	8.51	1.79	3.79	2.00	1.42	2.81	1.39	.77	1.16	.39	.58	2.51	1.93	1.00	3.22	2.22
1937 .....	5.98	14.18	8.20	1.90	3.95	2.05	1.49	2.90	1.41	.81	1.24	.43	.61	2.53	1.92	.95	2.76	1.81
1938 .....	5.20	13.39	8.18	1.71	3.57	1.86	1.32	2.72	1.40	.77	1.16	.39	.41	2.42	2.01	.78	2.56	1.78
1939 .....	5.17	13.37	8.19	1.69	3.54	1.85	1.32	2.76	1.44	.72	1.10	.38	.39	2.26	1.87	.86	2.79	1.93
1940 .....	5.6	14.1	8.5	1.8	3.7	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.5	.8	1.2	.4	.4	2.3	1.9	.9	2.9	2.0
1941 .....	7.1	16.3	9.2	2.5	4.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	.4	.5	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.2
1942 .....	9.3	19.8	10.5	3.2	4.9	1.7	2.1	4.1	2.0	1.4	2.0	.6	.7	2.9	2.2	1.5	4.1	2.6
1943 .....	11.4	22.3	11.1	3.6	5.2	1.8	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	.7	.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	5.0	2.4
1944 .....	11.6	22.5	11.4	3.7	5.3	1.9	2.5	4.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	.7	.9	3.1	2.3	2.3	5.3	3.1
1945 .....	12.6	24.4	12.5	3.7	5.0	1.7	2.6	4.8	2.2	2.3	3.1	.8	1.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	6.4	4.0
1946 .....	15.7	30.8	15.6	5.2	7.3	2.4	3.5	6.3	2.8	2.4	3.4	1.0	1.3	4.2	3.0	2.6	7.2	4.7
1947 .....	18.7	36.5	17.8	7.4	11.0	3.6	3.7	6.6	2.9	2.6	3.8	1.2	1.5	4.8	3.3	2.6	7.5	4.9
1948 .....	19.2	39.0	19.8	7.6	11.6	4.0	4.1	7.4	3.3	3.0	4.3	1.3	1.4	5.3	3.9	2.4	7.6	5.2
1949 .....	17.1	37.9	20.8	6.7	10.8	4.1	3.5	6.8	3.3	2.8	4.1	1.3	1.2	5.5	4.3	2.3	7.9	5.6
1950 .....	17.7	38.9	21.2	7.4	11.5	4.1	3.5	6.9	3.4	2.5	3.9	1.4	1.3	5.5	4.2	2.3	8.0	5.7
1951 .....	20.2	43.0	22.8	8.1	12.4	4.3	4.0	7.7	3.7	3.3	4.8	1.5	1.4	6.1	4.7	2.6	8.7	6.1
1952 .....	20.1	44.5	24.4	7.7	12.5	4.8	4.3	8.2	3.9	3.1	4.6	1.5	1.4	6.2	4.8	2.9	9.6	6.7
1953 .....	19.0	44.6	25.6	7.2	12.3	5.1	3.9	8.0	4.1	3.3	4.8	1.5	1.4	6.3	4.9	2.5	9.5	7.0
1954 .....	18.3	44.9	26.6	7.2	12.5	5.3	3.7	8.1	4.4	2.7	4.3	1.6	1.4	6.5	5.1	2.6	9.8	7.2
1955 .....	18.3	46.2	27.9	6.7	12.7	6.0	3.9	8.5	4.6	2.9	4.5	1.6	1.3	6.6	5.3	2.6	10.1	7.5
1956 1/ .....	18.8	47.7	28.9	6.6	12.8	6.2	4.1	8.9	4.8	2.9	4.7	1.8	1.3	6.7	5.4	2.9	10.7	7.8

1/ The retail-cost estimates represent the cost at retail-store prices of all domestic farm foods that were both sold by farmers and bought by civilian consumers in this country. Farm food products sold in the form of meals are included but are valued at what the food would have cost in retail stores. Farm value is adjusted to eliminate imputed value of nonfood by-products. The marketing bill, or total marketing margin, is equal to the difference between the farm value and retail cost except for the years 1933-35 and 1943-46 in which the marketing bill for some groups is adjusted for processor taxes or Government payments to processors.

2/ Includes vegetable-oil products, sugar, and other miscellaneous food products in addition to the five commodity groups given in this table.

3/ The estimated farm values of milk, eggs, fruits, lard, and vegetable shortening used in bakery products were deducted from the farm values of other commodity groups and added to the farm value of the bakery and cereal products group.

4/ Preliminary estimates.

Table 49.- Disposable personal income, total and per capita, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total income			Per capita income				Total population July 1 3/	Consumer price index (1947-49 =100) 4/
	Actual 2/	Index	Index	Actual	Index	Index	Index		
		(1947-49	divided by:		(1947-49	divided by:	divided by:		
		=100)	consumer		=100)	consumer	consumer		
		(actual	price		(actual	price	price		
		divided by:	index		divided by:	index	index		
		\$181,591	(1947-49		\$1,238)	(1947-49			
		million)	=100)			=100)			
	Mil. dol.			Dol.	Dol.		Mil.		
1909	28,500	15.7	42.1	315	845	25.4	68.1	90.5	37.3
1910	30,200	16.6	42.1	327	830	26.4	67.0	92.4	39.4
1911	30,800	17.0	41.8	328	806	26.5	65.1	93.9	40.7
1912	33,000	18.2	44.2	346	840	27.9	67.7	95.3	41.2
1913	34,800	19.2	45.4	358	846	28.9	68.3	97.2	42.3
1914	34,700	19.1	44.5	350	816	28.3	66.0	99.1	42.9
1915	37,000	20.4	47.0	368	848	29.7	68.4	100.5	43.4
1916	43,400	23.9	51.3	425	912	34.3	73.6	102.0	46.6
1917	52,200	28.7	52.4	505	922	40.8	74.5	103.4	54.8
1918	58,300	32.1	49.9	557	866	45.0	70.0	104.6	64.3
1919	66,300	36.5	49.3	631	853	51.0	68.9	105.1	74.0
1920	69,700	38.4	44.8	654	763	52.8	61.6	106.5	85.7
1921	55,100	30.3	39.7	508	665	41.0	53.7	108.5	76.4
1922	59,600	32.8	45.8	541	756	43.7	61.0	110.1	71.6
1923	69,000	38.0	52.1	616	845	49.8	68.3	112.0	72.9
1924	69,600	38.3	52.4	610	834	49.3	67.4	114.1	73.1
1925	73,700	40.6	54.1	636	848	51.4	68.5	115.8	75.0
1926	76,400	42.1	55.7	651	861	52.6	69.6	117.4	75.6
1927	76,700	42.2	56.9	645	869	52.1	70.2	119.0	74.2
1928	78,700	43.3	59.1	653	891	52.7	71.9	120.5	73.3
1929	83,120	45.8	62.5	682	930	55.1	75.2	121.8	73.3
1930	74,374	41.0	57.4	604	846	48.8	68.3	123.1	71.4
1931	63,840	35.2	54.2	515	792	41.6	64.0	124.0	65.0
1932	48,660	26.8	45.9	390	668	31.5	53.9	124.8	58.4
1933	45,744	25.2	45.6	364	658	29.4	53.2	125.6	55.3
1934	51,980	28.6	50.0	411	719	33.2	58.0	126.4	57.2
1935	58,322	32.1	54.7	459	782	37.1	63.2	127.2	58.7
1936	66,222	36.5	61.6	517	872	41.8	70.5	128.1	59.3
1937	71,000	39.1	63.7	551	897	44.5	72.5	128.8	61.4
1938	65,692	36.2	60.0	506	839	40.9	67.8	129.8	60.3
1939	70,444	38.8	65.3	538	906	43.5	73.2	130.9	59.4
1940	76,076	41.9	69.9	576	962	46.5	77.6	132.1	59.9
1941	92,982	51.2	81.4	697	1,108	56.3	89.5	133.4	62.9
1942	117,516	64.7	92.8	871	1,250	70.4	101.0	134.9	69.7
1943	133,547	73.5	99.3	977	1,320	78.9	106.6	136.7	74.0
1944	146,761	80.8	107.4	1,060	1,410	85.6	113.8	138.4	75.2
1945	150,355	82.8	107.7	1,075	1,398	86.8	112.9	139.9	76.9
1946	159,182	87.7	105.2	1,126	1,350	91.0	109.1	141.4	83.4
1947	169,016	93.1	97.5	1,173	1,228	94.7	99.2	144.1	95.5
1948	187,601	103.3	100.5	1,280	1,245	103.4	100.6	146.6	102.8
1949	188,157	103.6	101.8	1,261	1,239	101.9	100.1	149.2	101.8
1950	206,130	113.5	110.4	1,359	1,322	109.8	106.8	151.7	102.8
1951	226,069	124.5	112.2	1,464	1,319	118.3	106.6	154.4	111.0
1952	237,374	130.7	115.2	1,512	1,332	122.1	107.6	157.0	113.5
1953	250,235	137.8	120.5	1,568	1,371	126.7	110.8	159.6	114.4
1954	254,463	140.1	122.0	1,567	1,365	126.6	110.3	162.4	114.8
1955	270,189	148.8	130.0	1,635	1,428	132.1	115.4	165.3	114.5
1956	287,202	158.2	136.1	1,708	1,470	138.0	118.8	168.2	116.2

<sup>1/</sup> See text for definitions.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates for 1909-28 by the Agricultural Marketing Service, for 1929 to date by the Department of Commerce.

<sup>3/</sup> Bureau of Census data. Includes Armed Forces overseas. This series is not adjusted for underenumeration, whereas the series previously used was so adjusted. The adjustment was approximately 1.39 percent in all years, so this changeover does not significantly affect the indexes of per capita income.

<sup>4/</sup> Estimates for 1909-12 by the Agricultural Marketing Service, for 1913 to date by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 50.- Personal consumption expenditures, total and per capita, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total expenditures			Per capita expenditures				Total population July 1 3/	BLS consumer price index (1947-49 =100) 4/	
	Actual 2/	Index	Index	Actual	Actual	Index	Index			
		(1947-49 =100)	divided by		divided by	(1947-49 =100)	divided by			divided by
		(actual divided by: \$174,393 million)	consumer price index		consumer price index	(actual divided by: \$1,189)	consumer price index			consumer price index
		Mil. dol.				Dol.	Dol.			
1909	28,500	16.3	43.7	315	845	26.5	71.0	90.5	37.3	
1910	30,200	17.3	43.9	327	830	27.5	69.8	92.4	39.4	
1911	30,200	17.3	42.5	322	791	27.1	66.6	93.9	40.7	
1912	32,400	18.6	45.1	340	825	28.6	69.4	95.3	41.2	
1913	34,000	19.5	46.1	350	827	29.4	69.5	97.2	42.3	
1914	33,300	19.1	44.5	336	783	28.3	66.0	99.1	42.9	
1915	31,800	18.2	41.9	316	728	26.6	61.3	100.5	43.4	
1916	38,800	22.2	47.6	380	815	32.0	68.7	102.0	46.6	
1917	45,100	25.9	47.3	436	796	36.7	67.0	103.4	54.8	
1918	49,500	28.4	44.2	473	736	39.8	61.9	104.6	64.3	
1919	58,800	33.7	45.5	559	755	47.0	63.5	105.1	74.0	
1920	64,500	37.0	43.2	606	707	51.0	59.5	106.5	85.7	
1921	56,300	32.3	42.3	519	679	43.7	57.2	108.5	76.4	
1922	58,000	33.3	46.5	527	736	44.3	61.9	110.1	71.6	
1923	64,500	37.0	50.8	576	790	48.4	66.4	112.0	72.9	
1924	68,000	39.0	53.4	596	815	50.1	68.5	114.1	73.1	
1925	70,300	40.3	53.7	607	809	51.1	68.1	115.8	75.0	
1926	74,000	42.4	56.1	630	833	53.0	70.1	117.4	75.6	
1927	73,700	42.3	57.0	619	834	52.1	70.2	119.0	74.2	
1928	76,800	44.0	60.0	637	869	53.6	73.1	120.5	73.3	
1929	78,952	45.3	61.8	648	884	54.5	74.4	121.8	73.3	
1930	70,968	40.7	57.0	577	808	48.5	67.9	123.1	71.4	
1931	61,333	35.2	54.2	495	762	41.6	64.0	124.0	65.0	
1932	49,306	28.3	48.5	395	676	33.2	56.8	124.8	58.4	
1933	46,392	26.6	48.1	369	667	31.0	56.1	125.6	55.3	
1934	51,894	29.8	52.1	411	719	34.6	60.5	126.4	57.2	
1935	56,289	32.3	55.0	443	755	37.3	63.5	127.2	58.7	
1936	62,616	35.9	60.5	489	825	41.1	69.3	128.1	59.3	
1937	67,259	38.6	62.9	522	850	43.9	71.5	128.8	61.4	
1938	64,641	37.1	61.5	498	826	41.9	69.5	129.8	60.3	
1939	67,578	38.8	65.3	516	869	43.4	73.1	130.9	59.4	
1940	71,881	41.2	68.8	544	908	45.8	76.5	132.1	59.9	
1941	81,875	46.9	74.6	614	976	51.6	82.0	133.4	62.9	
1942	89,748	51.5	73.9	665	954	55.9	80.2	134.9	69.7	
1943	100,541	57.7	78.0	735	993	61.8	83.5	136.7	74.0	
1944	109,833	63.0	83.8	794	1,056	66.8	88.8	138.4	75.2	
1945	121,699	69.8	90.8	870	1,131	73.2	95.2	139.9	76.9	
1946	146,617	84.1	100.8	1,037	1,243	87.2	104.6	141.4	83.4	
1947	164,973	94.6	99.1	1,145	1,199	96.3	100.8	144.1	95.5	
1948	177,609	101.8	99.0	1,212	1,179	101.9	99.1	146.6	102.8	
1949	180,598	103.6	101.8	1,210	1,189	101.8	100.0	149.2	101.8	
1950	194,026	111.3	108.3	1,279	1,244	107.6	104.7	151.7	102.8	
1951	208,342	119.5	107.7	1,349	1,215	113.5	102.3	154.4	111.0	
1952	218,328	125.2	110.3	1,391	1,226	117.0	103.1	157.0	113.5	
1953	230,542	132.2	115.6	1,444	1,264	121.4	106.1	159.6	114.4	
1954	236,557	135.6	118.1	1,457	1,269	122.5	106.7	162.4	114.8	
1955	254,421	145.9	127.4	1,539	1,344	129.4	113.0	165.3	114.5	
1956	267,160	153.2	131.8	1,588	1,367	133.6	115.0	168.2	116.2	

<sup>1/</sup> See text for definitions.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates for 1909-28 by the Agricultural Marketing Service, for 1929 to date by the Department of Commerce.

<sup>3/</sup> Bureau of Census data. Includes Armed Forces overseas. This series is not adjusted for underenumeration whereas the series previously used was so adjusted. The adjustment was approximately 1.39 percent in all years, so this changeover does not significantly affect the indexes of per capita expenditures.

<sup>4/</sup> Estimates for 1909-12 by the Agricultural Marketing Service, for 1913 to date by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 51.- Food expenditures, total and per capita, 1929-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total food expenditures excluding alcoholic beverages			Per capita food expenditures excluding alcoholic beverages				Total popula- tion July 1 3/	Retail food price index (1947-49 =100) 4/
	Actual 2/ \$47,890 million)	Index (1947-49 = 100)	Index divided by retail food price index (1947-49 = 100)	Actual	retail food price index \$327)	Index divided by retail food price index (1947-49 = 100)			
Million dollars			Dollars	Dollars	Million				
1929	19,535	40.8	62.2	160	244	48.9	74.5	121.8	65.6
1930	17,964	37.5	60.1	146	234	44.6	71.5	123.1	62.4
1931	14,731	30.8	59.9	119	232	36.4	70.8	124.0	51.4
1932	11,382	23.8	55.6	91	213	27.8	65.0	124.8	42.8
1933	10,859	22.7	54.6	86	207	26.3	63.2	125.6	41.6
1934	12,182	25.4	54.7	96	207	29.4	63.4	126.4	46.4
1935	13,632	28.5	57.3	107	215	32.7	65.8	127.2	49.7
1936	15,245	31.8	63.5	119	238	36.4	72.7	128.1	50.1
1937	16,414	34.3	65.8	127	244	38.8	74.5	128.8	52.1
1938	15,618	32.6	67.4	120	248	36.7	75.8	129.8	48.4
1939	15,744	32.9	69.9	120	255	36.7	77.9	130.9	47.1
1940	16,740	35.0	73.2	127	266	38.8	81.2	132.1	47.8
1941	19,448	40.6	77.8	146	280	44.6	85.4	133.4	52.2
1942	23,707	49.5	80.8	176	287	53.8	87.8	134.9	61.3
1943	27,836	58.1	85.1	204	299	62.4	91.4	136.7	68.3
1944	30,641	64.0	95.0	221	328	67.6	100.3	138.4	67.4
1945	34,116	71.2	103.3	244	354	74.6	108.3	139.9	68.9
1946	40,426	84.4	106.8	286	362	87.5	110.8	141.4	79.0
1947	45,551	95.1	99.2	316	330	96.7	100.8	144.1	95.9
1948	49,364	103.1	99.0	337	324	103.2	99.1	146.6	104.1
1949	48,755	101.8	101.8	327	327	100.1	100.1	149.2	100.0
1950	50,969	106.4	105.1	336	332	102.8	101.6	151.7	101.2
1951	58,335	121.8	108.2	378	336	115.6	102.7	154.4	112.6
1952	61,354	128.1	111.8	391	341	119.6	104.4	157.0	114.6
1953	62,993	131.5	116.6	396	350	120.8	107.1	159.6	112.8
1954	64,285	134.2	119.2	396	352	121.1	107.5	162.4	112.6
1955	66,926	139.7	126.0	405	365	123.9	111.7	165.3	110.9
1956	71,326	148.9	133.3	424	380	129.7	116.1	168.2	111.7

<sup>1/</sup> See text for definitions.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated by the Department of Commerce.

<sup>3/</sup> Bureau of Census data; includes Armed Forces overseas. This series is not adjusted for underenumeration whereas the series previously used was so adjusted. The adjustment was approximately 1.39 percent in all years, so this changeover does not significantly affect the indexes of per capita food expenditures.

<sup>4/</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics.



Table 52.--Consumer price index: Average annual indexes for all items, all items less food, and food, 1913-56; and for food groups, 1923-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	(Index numbers: 1947-49=100)													
	Food for home use													
	All items <sup>2/</sup>	All items less food <sup>3/</sup>	All foods	Meats, poultry and fish	Eggs	Dairy products <sup>4/</sup>	Fats and oils <sup>5/</sup>	Fruits and vegetables <sup>6/</sup>				Cereals and bakery products	Sugar and sweets	Beverages <sup>7/</sup>
								Fresh	Canned	Dried	Total			
1913	42.3	45.1	39.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1914	42.9	45.5	40.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1915	43.4	46.5	40.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1916	46.6	48.9	45.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1917	54.8	54.5	57.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1918	64.3	64.7	66.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1919	74.0	76.1	74.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1920	85.7	89.4	83.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1921	76.4	86.2	63.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	71.6	81.0	59.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1923	72.9	82.0	61.4	43.6	66.8	67.2	69.9	82.3	78.5	71.3	83.0	63.8	99.2	64.4
1924	73.1	82.7	60.8	44.1	68.3	64.4	74.3	77.1	80.6	64.9	78.1	64.9	90.0	72.3
1925	75.0	82.7	65.8	47.9	74.3	66.6	82.6	91.7	83.2	64.7	90.6	70.2	70.5	83.4
1926	75.6	82.3	68.0	50.7	69.6	66.1	80.3	107.3	77.3	62.0	103.2	70.0	67.9	83.4
1927	74.2	81.4	65.5	49.9	65.4	67.9	73.6	92.2	76.0	59.3	90.0	68.5	71.9	80.0
1928	73.3	80.6	64.8	53.0	67.4	68.2	71.1	78.9	75.8	62.6	79.0	66.6	69.6	80.9
1929	73.3	79.9	65.6	54.7	70.6	68.0	70.5	82.3	78.2	69.5	82.8	65.1	64.6	80.7
1930	71.4	78.9	62.4	51.3	59.6	62.8	66.0	88.1	74.6	64.5	86.9	63.1	60.7	70.2
1931	65.0	75.5	51.4	43.5	47.0	53.4	53.2	61.0	65.0	48.3	61.6	55.3	56.1	61.0
1932	58.4	70.2	42.8	34.1	40.4	44.1	39.4	50.2	57.3	37.1	50.7	50.0	50.7	55.1
1933	55.3	65.7	41.6	29.7	38.3	43.0	36.8	56.4	55.3	35.9	55.7	51.2	53.3	50.1
1934	57.2	65.7	46.4	34.0	43.5	47.2	42.3	58.0	65.3	41.1	58.3	59.5	55.4	52.7
1935	58.7	65.8	49.7	43.0	51.2	50.6	61.1	46.8	66.8	41.0	48.8	61.6	57.0	50.9
1936	59.3	66.5	50.1	42.6	50.7	52.8	57.0	50.4	63.5	39.3	51.3	60.9	56.3	48.7
1937	61.4	68.9	52.1	45.5	49.7	54.7	58.6	51.5	64.9	47.2	52.8	62.5	57.2	50.7
1938	60.3	69.6	48.4	42.6	49.3	51.7	51.8	43.7	61.3	37.9	45.6	60.4	55.4	47.8
1939	59.4	69.1	47.1	41.6	44.7	49.8	48.6	45.1	58.1	37.9	46.3	57.2	56.9	46.8
1940	59.9	69.4	47.8	41.2	46.1	52.6	45.5	46.1	58.1	40.9	47.3	58.6	54.8	45.3
1941	62.9	71.4	52.2	46.3	55.1	58.2	52.1	49.4	61.6	43.4	50.5	59.2	60.2	49.7
1942	69.7	76.4	61.3	54.2	67.0	65.1	66.3	63.0	76.5	55.4	64.1	63.6	71.5	59.8
1943	74.0	78.5	68.3	57.6	79.5	69.9	69.9	84.4	82.1	64.6	82.7	65.1	71.9	61.1
1944	75.2	81.5	67.4	55.9	75.1	69.4	68.3	84.0	81.4	67.7	82.4	65.6	71.5	60.9
1945	76.9	83.4	68.9	56.5	80.7	69.5	68.7	89.2	81.9	68.4	86.7	65.9	71.5	61.0
1946	83.4	87.0	79.0	69.4	82.9	85.7	84.3	90.4	88.6	77.4	89.4	75.6	81.4	68.4
1947	95.5	95.1	95.9	93.5	98.6	96.7	109.5	95.5	104.5	107.2	97.6	94.0	101.8	91.5
1948	102.8	101.9	104.1	106.1	102.5	106.3	108.3	100.7	99.4	100.4	100.5	103.4	98.4	100.4
1949	101.8	103.0	100.0	100.5	98.8	96.9	82.2	103.7	96.2	92.5	101.9	102.7	99.8	108.1
1950	102.8	104.2	101.2	104.9	85.3	95.9	79.9	97.7	91.8	92.9	8/97.6	104.5	101.8	153.0
1951	111.0	110.8	112.6	117.2	103.8	107.0	93.5	105.9	104.3	101.6	8/106.7	114.0	105.5	168.7
1952	113.5	113.5	114.6	116.2	94.8	111.5	79.3	123.2	103.0	97.9	8/117.2	116.8	106.4	169.8
1953	114.4	115.7	9/112.5	109.9	100.4	109.6	79.6	116.1	105.0	104.0	8/113.5	119.1	107.6	174.5
1954	114.8	116.4	9/111.9	108.0	84.0	106.1	83.9	113.9	104.0	108.1	8/111.9	121.9	109.8	207.3
1955	114.5	116.7	9/109.7	101.6	86.8	105.9	81.3	116.0	104.0	116.3	8/113.5	123.9	112.2	185.6
1956	116.2	118.8	9/110.2	97.1	86.3	108.7	83.1	122.8	107.9	114.6	8/119.0	125.6	109.6	194.0

<sup>1/</sup> Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. <sup>2/</sup> Represents all goods and services. <sup>3/</sup> Figures for 1913-34 based on indexes prepared but not published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; represents goods and services other than food. <sup>4/</sup> Includes butter. <sup>5/</sup> Excludes butter. <sup>6/</sup> Includes potatoes. <sup>7/</sup> Excludes alcoholic beverages. <sup>8/</sup> In addition to categories shown separately, includes frozen fruits and vegetables. <sup>9/</sup> All foods consumed at home. See Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1183, Retail Prices of Food, 1953-54, p. 30, for discussion of the introduction of pricing of food away from home.

Table 53.- Population: Total and number eating out of civilian food supplies, United States, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Total, including Armed Forces overseas		Year	Total including Armed Forces overseas		Number eating out of civilian supplies <sup>2/</sup>	
	January 1	July 1		January 1	July 1	January 1	July 1
	Millions	Millions		Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions
1909	---	90.5	1935	126.9	127.2	---	---
1910	91.5	92.4	1936	127.7	128.1	---	---
1911	93.2	93.9	1937	128.5	128.8	---	---
1912	94.7	95.3	1938	129.4	129.8	---	---
1913	96.4	97.2	1939	130.4	130.9	---	---
1914	98.2	99.1					
			1940	131.5	132.1	---	---
1915	99.9	100.5	1941	132.8	133.4	132.0	131.8
1916	101.3	102.0	1942	134.2	134.9	132.3	131.5
1917	102.7	103.4	1943	135.9	136.7	129.8	128.9
1918	104.0	104.6	1944	137.7	138.4	128.8	128.6
1919	104.8	105.1					
			1945	139.2	139.9	128.7	129.1
1920	105.7	106.5	1946	140.7	141.4	134.5	138.4
1921	107.6	108.5	1947	142.8	144.1	140.9	142.6
1922	109.4	110.1	1948	145.5	146.6	144.1	145.2
1923	111.1	112.0	1949	148.0	149.2	146.4	147.6
1924	113.1	114.1					
			1950	150.6	151.7	149.0	150.2
1925	115.0	115.8	1951	153.1	154.4	150.7	151.1
1926	116.7	117.4	1952	155.8	157.0	152.3	153.4
1927	118.3	119.0	1953	158.4	159.6	154.9	156.0
1928	119.8	120.5	1954	161.1	162.4	157.7	159.1
1929	121.2	121.8					
			1955	164.0	165.3	160.7	162.3
1930	122.5	123.1	1956	166.8	168.2	163.9	165.3
1931	123.6	124.0					
1932	124.5	124.8					
1933	125.2	125.6					
1934	126.0	126.4					

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates of the Bureau of the Census, not adjusted for underenumeration. In computing per capita food consumption, the population for the date closer to the midpoint of the year concerned was used (e.g., for consumption data on a calendar-year basis, July 1 population was used). Beginning 1941, data on military takings for most commodities were deducted from total domestic consumption and per capita figures were computed using the series for population eating out of civilian supplies; data on military takings prior to 1941 were not available.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates computed from data supplied by several Federal agencies. For the period January 1, 1941, through January 1, 1946, an adjustment was made to allow for members of the Armed Forces eating out of civilian supplies; these adjustments were originally estimated by OPA on the basis of data from several official sources.

AH-62, p. 190.

-----  
: This population series is not adjusted for underenumeration whereas the :  
: series used prior to April 1957 was so adjusted. The changeover to the :  
: use of the unadjusted series resulted in raising per capita figures by :  
: approximately 1.39 percent in all years. Since the adjustment was :  
: uniform, indexes on per capita data were not significantly affected. :  
: -----

APPENDIX

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/

(Carcass weight equivalent)

Year	Supply				Distribution								
					Commer-	cial	Department of Agriculture	Domestic disappearance					
	Produc-	cial	Imports	Total	cial	exports	Begin-	Ending	Deliv-	pur-	Mili-	Civil-	Per
	tion	stocks	4/	Dec. 31	stocks	and	ning	Ending	eries	chases	tary	Civil-	capita
	2/	Jan. 1		3/	Dec. 31	ship-	stocks	stocks	6/	for	8/	ian	9/
		3/			3/	ments				export:			
						5/				7/			
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Lb.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
A.- Beef													
1909	6,915	---	1	6,916	---	203	---	---	---	---	---	6,713	74.2
1910	6,647	---	1	6,648	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	6,508	70.4
1911	6,549	---	1	6,550	---	124	---	---	---	---	---	6,426	68.5
1912	6,234	---	3	6,237	---	84	---	---	---	---	---	6,153	64.6
1913	6,182	---	42	6,224	---	67	---	---	---	---	---	6,157	63.3
1914	6,017	---	277	6,294	---	150	---	---	---	---	---	6,144	62.0
1915	6,075	---	111	6,186	---	518	---	---	---	---	---	5,668	56.4
1916	6,460	148	21	6,629	240	386	---	---	---	---	---	6,003	58.9
1917	7,239	240	51	7,530	355	488	---	---	---	---	---	6,687	64.7
1918	7,726	355	375	8,456	335	954	---	---	---	---	---	7,167	68.5
1919	6,756	335	76	7,167	299	406	---	---	---	---	---	6,462	61.5
1920	6,306	299	51	6,656	143	220	---	---	---	---	---	6,293	59.1
1921	6,022	143	29	6,194	85	85	---	---	---	---	---	6,024	55.5
1922	6,588	85	34	6,707	116	88	---	---	---	---	---	6,503	59.1
1923	6,721	116	30	6,867	106	90	---	---	---	---	---	6,671	59.6
1924	6,877	106	32	7,015	143	86	---	---	---	---	---	6,786	59.5
1925	6,878	143	33	7,054	85	81	---	---	---	---	---	6,888	59.5
1926	7,089	85	72	7,246	101	71	---	---	---	---	---	7,074	60.3
1927	6,395	101	134	6,630	77	69	---	---	---	---	---	6,484	54.5
1928	5,771	77	182	6,030	99	59	---	---	---	---	---	5,872	48.7
1929	5,871	99	246	6,216	104	64	---	---	---	---	---	6,048	49.7
1930	5,917	104	134	6,155	75	59	---	---	---	---	---	6,021	48.9
1931	6,009	75	52	6,136	53	58	---	---	---	---	---	6,025	48.6
1932	5,789	53	63	5,905	43	32	---	---	---	---	---	5,830	46.7
1933	6,440	43	104	6,587	79	39	---	---	---	---	---	6,469	51.5
1934	8,345	79	118	8,542	141	56	---	279	---	279	---	8,066	63.8
1935	6,608	141	201	6,950	106	53	279	300	---	21	---	6,770	53.2
1936	7,358	106	226	7,690	194	54	300	---	---	-300	---	7,742	60.5
1937	6,798	194	227	7,219	61	51	---	---	---	---	---	7,107	55.2
1938	6,908	61	200	7,169	58	53	---	---	---	---	---	7,058	54.4
1939	7,011	58	219	7,288	77	52	---	---	---	---	---	7,159	54.7
1940	7,175	77	168	7,420	107	56	---	---	---	---	---	7,257	54.9
1941	8,082	107	257	8,446	136	51	---	1	1	2	236	8,021	60.9
1942	8,843	136	211	9,190	127	31	1	16	24	39	944	8,049	61.2
1943	8,571	127	225	8,923	227	26	16	93	64	141	1,669	6,860	53.3
1944	9,112	227	189	9,528	89	37	93	78	65	50	2,206	7,146	55.6
1945	10,276	89	127	10,492	11/258	34	78	242	12/295	459	2,076	7,665	59.4
1946	9,373	11/258	19	9,650	151	35	242	3	12/626	387	544	8,533	61.6
1947	10,432	151	64	10,647	169	176	3	---	3	---	386	9,916	69.6
1948	9,075	169	351	9,595	149	44	---	---	---	---	239	9,163	63.1
1949	9,439	149	247	9,835	121	27	---	---	---	---	248	9,439	63.9
1950	9,534	121	338	9,993	147	21	---	---	---	---	296	9,529	63.4
1951	8,837	147	472	9,456	218	18	---	---	---	---	748	8,472	56.1
1952	9,650	218	429	10,297	262	29	---	---	---	---	458	9,548	62.2
1953	12,407	262	271	12,940	248	29	---	1	13/29	30	520	12,113	77.6
1954	12,963	248	225	13,436	181	44	1	7	13/18	24	450	12,737	80.1
1955	13,569	181	222	13,972	205	59	7	---	6	-1	403	13,306	82.0
1956 14/	14,462	205	204	14,871	244	102	---	---	---	---	404	14,121	85.4

See notes at end of table

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup> - Continued

Year	(Carcass weight equivalent)											
	Supply				Distribution							
	Produc-	Commer-	Imports	Total	Commer-	Commer-	Department of Agriculture	Net	Domestic disappearance			
	tion	cial	4/		cial	cial	Beginning	Ending	Deliv-	pur-	Mili-	Per
	2/	Jan. 1	3/	Dec. 31	3/	5/	stocks	stocks	eries	chases	tary	capita
									6/	for	8/	2/
									7/	export		
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Lb.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
B.- Veal												
1909	660	---	---	660	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.3
1910	667	---	---	667	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.2
1911	666	---	---	666	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1
1912	662	---	---	662	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.9
1913	608	---	1	609	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3
1914	569	---	3	572	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.8
1915	590	---	1	591	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.9
1916	655	---	1	656	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4
1917	744	---	1	745	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.2
1918	760	---	1	761	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.3
1919	819	---	5	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8
1920	842	---	10	852	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.0
1921	820	---	4	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.6
1922	852	---	6	858	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8
1923	916	---	3	919	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.2
1924	972	---	5	977	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.6
1925	989	---	4	993	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.6
1926	955	---	4	959	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.2
1927	867	---	8	875	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.4
1928	773	---	8	781	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.5
1929	761	---	5	766	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.3
1930	792	---	2	794	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4
1931	823	---	1	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.6
1932	822	---	10/	822	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.6
1933	891	---	10/	891	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.1
1934	1,246	---	10/	1,246	---	---	64	---	64	---	1,182	9.4
1935	1,023	---	10/	1,023	---	---	64	---	-64	---	1,087	8.5
1936	1,075	---	10/	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,075	8.4
1937	1,108	---	10/	1,108	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,108	8.6
1938	994	---	10/	994	---	---	---	---	---	---	994	7.6
1939	991	---	10/	991	---	---	---	---	---	---	991	7.6
1940	981	---	10/	981	---	---	---	---	---	---	981	7.4
1941	1,036	---	10/	1,036	---	5	---	---	---	26	1,005	7.6
1942	1,151	---	1	1,152	---	3	---	---	10/	10/	65	8.2
1943	1,167	---	1	1,168	---	3	---	9	16	25	81	8.2
1944	1,738	---	1	1,739	8	4	9	6	25	22	111	12.4
1945	1,664	8	1	1,673	10	3	6	11	7	12	112	11.9
1946	1,443	10	1	1,454	12	3	11	1	18	8	49	10.0
1947	1,605	12	10/	1,617	21	17	1	---	1	---	34	10.8
1948	1,423	21	5	1,449	21	4	---	---	---	---	40	9.5
1949	1,334	21	7	1,362	16	2	---	---	---	---	34	8.9
1950	1,230	16	10	1,256	14	2	---	---	---	---	34	8.0
1951	1,059	14	12	1,085	17	2	---	---	---	---	63	6.6
1952	1,169	17	10/	1,186	24	1	---	---	---	---	62	7.2
1953	1,546	24	10/	1,570	21	2	---	---	---	---	62	9.5
1954	1,647	21	1	1,669	21	2	---	---	---	---	55	10.0
1955	1,578	21	10/	1,599	19	3	---	---	---	---	46	9.4
1956 <sup>14/</sup>	1,632	19	10/	1,651	20	7	---	---	---	---	51	9.5

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/ - Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Commer- cial 2/ 3/	Commer- cial Jan. 1 3/	Imports 4/ 5/	Total Dec. 31 3/	Commer- cial Dec. 31 3/	Commer- cial Exports 5/	Department of Agriculture Beginning stocks 6/	Department of Agriculture Ending stocks 7/	Department of Agriculture Deliv- eries 6/	Net pur- chases for export 7/	Domestic disappearance Military 8/	Domestic disappearance Civilian 9/	Per capita 2/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
C.- Lamb and mutton													
1909	608	---	10/	608	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	606	6.7
1910	597	---	1	598	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	596	6.5
1911	693	---	10/	693	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	690	7.3
1912	735	---	10/	735	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	729	7.7
1913	706	---	1	707	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	701	7.2
1914	693	---	20	713	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	708	7.1
1915	605	---	12	617	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	612	6.1
1916	585	5	16	606	5	6	---	---	---	---	---	595	5.8
1917	463	5	6	474	7	4	---	---	---	---	---	463	4.5
1918	506	7	1	514	13	2	---	---	---	---	---	499	4.8
1919	590	13	8	611	10	3	---	---	---	---	---	598	5.7
1920	538	10	102	650	68	4	---	---	---	---	---	578	5.4
1921	639	68	26	733	6	65	---	---	---	---	---	662	6.1
1922	553	6	12	571	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	565	5.1
1923	588	4	5	597	2	3	---	---	---	---	---	592	5.3
1924	597	2	2	601	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	596	5.2
1925	603	3	3	609	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	605	5.2
1926	639	2	3	644	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	637	5.4
1927	629	5	3	637	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	631	5.3
1928	663	4	3	670	6	2	---	---	---	---	---	662	5.5
1929	682	6	4	692	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	686	5.6
1930	825	5	1	831	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	824	6.7
1931	885	5	10/	890	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	886	7.1
1932	884	2	10/	886	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	882	7.1
1933	852	3	10/	855	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	849	6.8
1934	851	4	10/	855	5	2	---	50	---	50	---	798	6.3
1935	877	5	10/	882	3	2	50	4	---	46	---	923	7.3
1936	854	3	10/	857	10	2	4	---	---	4	---	849	6.6
1937	852	10	10/	862	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	857	6.6
1938	897	3	10/	900	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	894	6.9
1939	872	4	10/	876	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	869	6.6
1940	876	5	10/	881	5	3	---	---	---	---	---	873	6.6
1941	923	5	10/	928	8	6	---	---	---	---	13	901	6.8
1942	1,042	8	1	1,051	21	4	---	19	8	27	49	950	7.2
1943	1,104	21	1	1,126	33	3	19	21	126	128	132	830	6.4
1944	1,024	33	10/	1,057	20	3	21	12	68	59	118	857	6.7
1945	1,054	20	10/	1,074	16	4	12	6	24	18	93	943	7.3
1946	968	16	10/	984	16	4	6	---	17	11	30	923	6.7
1947	799	16	10/	815	19	12	---	---	---	---	22	762	5.3
1948	747	19	3	769	26	5	---	---	---	---	5	733	5.1
1949	603	26	4	633	14	3	---	---	---	---	7	609	4.1
1950	597	14	3	614	10	2	---	---	---	---	6	596	4.0
1951	521	10	7	538	14	1	---	---	---	---	6	517	3.4
1952	648	14	6	668	22	1	---	---	---	---	5	640	4.2
1953	729	22	3	754	12	2	---	---	---	---	5	735	4.7
1954	734	12	2	748	10	2	---	---	---	---	6	730	4.6
1955	758	10	2	770	11	1	---	---	---	---	5	753	4.6
1956 14/	741	11	1	753	12	2	---	---	---	---	4	735	4.4

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/ - Continued

(Carcass weight equivalent)													
Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Commer-			Total	Commer-			Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance		
	Produc- tion 2/ 3/	cial stocks Jan. 1	Imports 4/		cial stocks Dec. 31 3/	Exports and ship- ments 5/	Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries 6/	Net pur- chases for export 7/	Mili- tary 8/	Civili- an 9/	Per capita 9/
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
D.- Pork (excluding lard)													
1909	6,557	---	1	6,558	---	493	---	---	---	---	---	6,065	67.0
1910	6,087	---	1	6,088	---	332	---	---	---	---	---	5,756	62.3
1911	6,961	---	2	6,963	---	481	---	---	---	---	---	6,482	69.0
1912	6,822	---	2	6,824	---	467	---	---	---	---	---	6,357	66.7
1913	6,979	---	1	6,980	---	479	---	---	---	---	---	6,501	66.9
1914	6,824	---	28	6,852	---	399	---	---	---	---	---	6,453	65.1
1915	7,616	---	6	7,622	---	932	---	---	---	---	---	6,690	66.5
1916	8,207	421	1	8,629	559	1,033	---	---	---	---	---	7,037	69.0
1917	7,055	559	3	7,617	564	960	---	---	---	---	---	6,093	58.9
1918	8,349	564	4	8,917	723	1,810	---	---	---	---	---	6,384	61.0
1919	8,477	723	6	9,206	598	1,896	---	---	---	---	---	6,712	63.9
1920	7,648	598	3	8,249	534	949	---	---	---	---	---	6,766	63.5
1921	7,697	534	1	8,232	415	788	---	---	---	---	---	7,029	64.8
1922	8,145	415	1	8,561	571	754	---	---	---	---	---	7,236	65.7
1923	9,483	571	2	10,056	709	1,037	---	---	---	---	---	8,310	74.2
1924	9,149	709	7	9,865	647	767	---	---	---	---	---	8,451	74.0
1925	8,128	647	9	8,784	472	578	---	---	---	---	---	7,734	66.8
1926	7,966	472	13	8,451	473	449	---	---	---	---	---	7,529	64.1
1927	8,430	473	22	8,925	523	344	---	---	---	---	---	8,058	67.7
1928	9,041	523	14	9,578	670	363	---	---	---	---	---	8,545	70.9
1929	8,833	670	9	9,512	621	407	---	---	---	---	---	8,484	69.6
1930	8,482	621	3	9,106	521	339	---	---	---	---	---	8,246	67.0
1931	8,739	521	4	9,264	563	224	---	---	---	---	---	8,477	68.4
1932	8,923	563	6	9,492	491	176	---	---	---	---	---	8,825	70.7
1933	9,234	491	3	9,728	630	202	---	11	---	11	---	8,885	70.7
1934	8,397	630	2	9,029	688	211	11	---	---	-11	---	8,141	64.4
1935	5,919	688	11	6,618	327	136	---	---	---	---	---	6,155	48.4
1936	7,474	327	45	7,846	667	118	---	---	---	---	---	7,061	55.1
1937	6,951	667	80	7,698	399	114	---	---	---	---	---	7,185	55.8
1938	7,680	399	57	8,136	430	152	---	---	---	---	---	7,554	58.2
1939	8,660	430	45	9,135	469	192	---	---	---	---	---	8,474	64.7
1940	10,044	469	6	10,519	656	162	---	---	---	---	---	9,701	73.5
1941	9,528	656	12	10,196	459	111	---	74	372	446	173	9,007	68.4
1942	10,876	459	1	11,336	488	66	74	450	1,134	1,510	904	8,368	63.7
1943	13,640	488	8	14,136	503	38	450	467	2,075	2,092	1,331	10,172	78.9
1944	13,304	503	10/	13,807	316	54	467	171	1,660	1,364	1,843	10,230	79.5
1945	10,697	316	2	11,015	15/365	34	171	63	16/839	731	1,287	8,598	66.6
1946	11,150	15/365	10/	11,515	272	75	63	25	16/405	367	295	10,506	75.9
1947	10,502	272	10/	10,774	518	107	25	---	25	---	230	9,919	69.6
1948	10,055	518	1	10,574	469	85	---	---	---	---	180	9,840	67.8
1949	10,286	469	3	10,758	474	104	---	---	6	6	183	9,991	67.7
1950	10,714	474	33	11,221	499	110	---	---	---	---	222	10,390	69.2
1951	11,481	499	51	12,031	549	136	---	---	---	---	489	10,857	71.9
1952	11,527	549	71	12,147	489	154	---	---	---	---	392	11,112	72.4
1953	10,006	489	164	10,659	327	134	---	---	---	---	298	9,900	63.5
1954	9,870	327	184	10,381	449	105	---	---	---	---	278	9,549	60.0
1955	10,991	449	175	11,615	421	126	---	---	---	---	234	10,834	66.8
1956 14/	11,221	421	151	11,793	280	133	---	---	4	4	229	11,147	67.5

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/ - Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution								
					Commer-	Commer-	Department	Department	Net	Domestic			
	Produc-	cial	Imports	Total	cial	cial	of	of		disappearance			
	tion	stocks	4/	stocks	stocks	and	Begin-	Ending	Deliv-	pur-	Mili-	Civil-	Per
	2/	Jan. 1	3/	Dec. 31	3/	ship-	ning	stocks	eries	chases	tary	ian	capita
						ments	stocks	stocks	6/	for	8/		2/
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Lb.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
E.- Total meat													
1909	14,740	---	2	14,742	---	698	---	---	---	---	---	14,044	155.2
1910	13,998	---	3	14,001	---	474	---	---	---	---	---	13,527	146.4
1911	14,869	---	3	14,872	---	608	---	---	---	---	---	14,264	151.9
1912	14,453	---	5	14,458	---	557	---	---	---	---	---	13,901	145.9
1913	14,475	---	45	14,520	---	552	---	---	---	---	---	13,968	143.7
1914	14,103	---	328	14,431	---	554	---	---	---	---	---	13,877	140.0
1915	14,886	---	130	15,016	---	1,455	---	---	---	---	---	13,561	134.9
1916	15,907	574	39	16,520	804	1,425	---	---	---	---	---	14,291	140.1
1917	15,501	804	61	16,366	926	1,452	---	---	---	---	---	13,988	135.3
1918	17,341	926	381	18,648	1,071	2,766	---	---	---	---	---	14,811	141.6
1919	16,642	1,071	95	17,808	907	2,305	---	---	---	---	---	14,596	138.9
1920	15,334	907	166	16,407	745	1,173	---	---	---	---	---	14,489	136.0
1921	15,178	745	60	15,983	506	938	---	---	---	---	---	14,539	134.0
1922	16,138	506	53	16,697	691	844	---	---	---	---	---	15,162	137.7
1923	17,708	691	40	18,439	817	1,130	---	---	---	---	---	16,492	147.3
1924	17,595	817	46	18,458	793	855	---	---	---	---	---	16,810	147.3
1925	16,598	793	49	17,440	559	661	---	---	---	---	---	16,220	140.1
1926	16,649	559	92	17,300	579	522	---	---	---	---	---	16,199	138.0
1927	16,321	579	167	17,067	604	415	---	---	---	---	---	16,048	134.9
1928	16,248	604	207	17,059	775	424	---	---	---	---	---	15,860	131.6
1929	16,147	775	264	17,186	730	472	---	---	---	---	---	15,984	131.2
1930	16,016	730	140	16,886	601	400	---	---	---	---	---	15,885	129.0
1931	16,456	601	57	17,114	618	284	---	---	---	---	---	16,212	130.7
1932	16,418	618	69	17,105	537	209	---	---	---	---	---	16,359	131.1
1933	17,417	537	107	18,061	713	243	---	11	---	11	---	17,094	136.1
1934	18,839	713	120	19,672	834	269	11	393	---	382	---	18,187	143.9
1935	14,427	834	212	15,473	436	191	393	304	---	89	---	14,935	117.4
1936	16,761	436	271	17,468	871	174	304	---	---	-304	---	16,727	130.6
1937	15,709	871	307	16,887	463	167	---	---	---	---	---	16,257	126.2
1938	16,479	463	257	17,199	492	207	---	---	---	---	---	16,500	127.1
1939	17,534	492	264	18,290	551	246	---	---	---	---	---	17,493	133.6
1940	19,076	551	174	19,801	768	221	---	---	---	---	---	18,812	142.4
1941	19,569	768	269	20,606	603	173	---	75	373	448	448	18,934	143.7
1942	21,912	603	214	22,729	636	104	75	485	1,166	1,576	1,962	18,451	140.3
1943	24,482	636	235	25,353	763	70	485	590	2,281	2,386	3,213	18,921	146.8
1944	25,178	763	190	26,131	433	98	590	267	1,818	1,495	4,278	19,827	154.2
1945	23,691	433	130	24,254	649	75	267	322	17/1,165	1,220	3,568	18,742	145.2
1946	22,934	649	20	23,603	451	117	322	29	17/1,066	773	918	21,344	154.2
1947	23,338	451	64	23,853	727	312	29	---	29	---	672	22,142	155.3
1948	21,300	727	360	22,387	665	138	---	---	---	---	464	21,120	145.5
1949	21,662	665	261	22,588	625	136	---	---	6	6	472	21,349	144.6
1950	22,075	625	384	23,084	670	135	---	---	---	---	558	21,721	144.6
1951	21,898	670	542	23,110	798	157	---	---	---	---	1,306	20,849	138.0
1952	22,994	798	506	24,298	797	185	---	---	---	---	917	22,399	146.0
1953	24,688	797	438	25,923	608	167	---	1	13/29	30	885	24,233	155.3
1954	25,214	608	412	26,234	661	153	1	7	13/18	24	789	24,607	154.7
1955	26,896	661	399	27,956	656	189	7	---	6	-1	688	26,424	162.8
1956 14/	28,056	656	356	29,068	556	244	---	---	4	4	688	27,576	166.8

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/ - Continued  
(Carcass weight equivalent)

- 
- 1/ Includes products converted to carcass weight equivalent; excludes edible off-falls. See text for explanation.
- 2/ Includes following slaughter under Emergency Drought Program: Beef, 1,279 million pounds in 1934, 60 million in 1935, and 1 million in 1936; veal, 181 million pounds in 1934, 6 million in 1935; lamb and mutton, 51 million in 1934. Pork includes 100 million pounds slaughtered under sow and pig purchase program and 53 million pounds under supplemental hog purchase program in 1933 and 159 million in 1934. Total meat produced under Government emergency programs: 1933, 153 million pounds; 1934, 1,669 million pounds; 1935, 65 million pounds; 1936, 1 million pounds. Prior to 1940 data include federally inspected meat production in Hawaii and the Virgin Islands.
- 3/ Cold-storage holdings in public warehouses and packing plants, minus Government holdings during 1941-47. Product weight as reported by AMS assumed to be equivalent to carcass weight.
- 4/ For all meats except beef, general imports prior to 1933 and imports for consumption 1934 and thereafter. Beef, imports for consumption 1909 to date.
- 5/ Beginning 1941 excludes military shipments and all USDA shipments for lend-lease, UNRRA and other claimants. Exports and shipments of veal are not reported separately; beginning 1941 estimates obtained as a constant percentage of total beef and veal.
- 6/ Deliveries for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other foreign supply programs.
- 7/ Net quantities of meat drawn by USDA from domestic channels for consumption 1933-36, for export beginning 1941. USDA transactions 1934-36 show accumulation of stocks in first years of Emergency Drought Program for consumption in later years.
- 8/ Total military takings, including those for civilian feeding in occupied areas. Exclude Army transfers of meat to UNRRA, adjusted to year procured. Estimates of military takings are not available for World War I or for any other year prior to 1941.
- 9/ Beginning 1941, per capita consumption of civilian population only.
- 10/ Less than 500,000 pounds.
- 11/ Includes 114 million pounds of beef procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946.
- 12/ Includes beef transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 187 million pounds; 1946, 73 million pounds.
- 13/ In 1953 and 1954 respectively, includes 2 and 6 million pounds (carcass weight equivalent) of canned beef and gravy procured by USDA and shipped abroad by CARE. In 1954, includes 3 million pounds (carcass weight) of canned beef and gravy transferred from Section 32 for shipment to Germany.
- 14/ Preliminary.
- 15/ Includes 55 million pounds of pork procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946.
- 16/ Includes pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 118 million pounds; 1946, 35 million pounds.
- 17/ Includes beef and pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA. See footnotes 12/ and 16/.



Table 55.- Edible offals: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Total	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Commercial	Domestic disappearance		
	production	commercial			commercial	exports and			
	1/	stocks 2/	3/		stocks 2/	shipments to	Military	Civilian	Per
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Territories 3/	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	capita 4/
1909	1,004	---	---	1,004	---	---	---	1,004	11.1
1910	955	---	---	955	---	---	---	955	10.3
1911	1,012	---	---	1,012	---	---	---	1,012	10.8
1912	983	---	---	983	---	---	---	983	10.3
1913	983	---	---	983	---	---	---	983	10.1
1914	956	---	---	956	---	---	---	956	9.6
1915	1,011	---	---	1,011	---	---	---	1,011	10.1
1916	1,083	---	---	1,083	---	---	---	1,083	10.6
1917	1,061	---	---	1,061	---	---	---	1,061	10.3
1918	1,184	56	---	1,240	129	---	---	1,111	10.6
1919	1,138	129	---	1,267	109	---	---	1,158	11.0
1920	1,052	109	---	1,161	75	---	---	1,086	10.2
1921	1,040	75	---	1,115	60	---	---	1,055	9.7
1922	1,106	60	---	1,166	63	---	---	1,103	10.0
1923	1,214	63	---	1,277	83	---	---	1,194	10.7
1924	1,208	83	---	1,291	92	---	---	1,199	10.5
1925	1,142	92	---	1,234	57	---	---	1,177	10.2
1926	1,144	57	---	1,201	64	---	---	1,137	9.7
1927	1,118	64	---	1,182	61	---	---	1,121	9.4
1928	1,109	61	---	1,170	83	---	---	1,087	9.0
1929	1,101	83	---	1,184	90	---	---	1,094	9.0
1930	1,092	90	---	1,182	84	---	---	1,098	8.9
1931	1,121	84	---	1,205	66	---	---	1,139	9.2
1932	1,119	66	---	1,185	43	---	---	1,142	9.2
1933	1,189	43	---	1,232	65	---	---	1,167	9.3
1934	1,298	65	5/	1,363	126	28	---	1,209	9.6
1935	994	126	1	1,121	74	17	---	1,030	8.1
1936	1,152	74	5/	1,226	132	18	---	1,076	8.4
1937	1,083	132	1	1,216	67	14	---	1,135	8.8
1938	1,130	67	5/	1,197	72	19	---	1,106	8.5
1939	1,200	72	1	1,273	95	19	---	1,159	8.9
1940	1,303	95	2	1,400	102	11	---	1,287	9.7
1941	1,338	102	4	1,444	105	8	---	1,331	10.1
1942	1,498	105	2	1,605	86	11	5/	1,508	11.5
1943	1,669	86	5/	1,755	137	22	2	1,594	12.4
1944	1,740	6/97	5/	1,837	37	68	2	1,730	13.5
1945	1,637	37	5/	1,674	41	3	3	1,627	12.6
1946	1,579	41	5/	1,620	56	1	5/	1,563	11.3
1947	1,615	56	5/	1,671	71	9	5/	1,591	11.2
1948	1,472	71	5	1,548	58	1	5/	1,489	10.3
1949	1,495	58	10	1,563	62	2	5/	1,499	10.2
1950	1,519	62	9	1,590	59	3	5/	1,528	10.2
1951	1,501	59	8	1,568	64	6	5/	1,498	9.9
1952	1,577	64	8	1,649	69	7/4	5/	1,576	10.3
1953	1,704	69	7	1,780	59	7/29	5/	1,692	10.8
1954	1,743	59	6	1,808	65	7/46	5/	1,697	10.7
1955	1,853	65	6	1,924	70	7/70	5/	1,784	11.0
1956 8/	1,933	70	7	2,010	59	7/99	5/	1,852	11.2

1/ Production of offals based on percentage of carcass-weight meat production, including farm: beef 6.7, veal 10.7, lamb and mutton 5.1, pork excluding lard 6.7 percent. 2/ Trimmings included prior to 1944; excluded beginning that date. 3/ Comparable data not available prior to 1934. Exports only beginning 1951. 4/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 5/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 6/ Excludes an estimated allowance of 40 million pounds for trimmings, which were reported in stocks prior to July 1, 1944. 7/ Includes small quantities of sausage ingredients reported in Bureau of Census classification "other meats except canned (including edible animal organs)." 8/ Preliminary.

Table 56.- Commercial fish: Supply and distribution, 1929-56 1/

Year	(Edible weight)						Distribution						
	Supply			Ending			Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
	Pro-	Begin-	Imports	com-	com-	merc-	Begin-	Ending	Deliv-	Net pur-	Military	Civilian	Per
	duction	ning com-	3/	Total	merc-	merc-	ning	stocks	eries	for			capita
		2/			stocks	and ship-	stocks			export			5/
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
A. Fresh and frozen													
1929	796	56	61	913	55	10	---	---	---	---	---	848	7.0
1930	662	55	73	790	52	8	---	---	---	---	---	730	5.9
1931	547	52	73	672	44	8	---	---	---	---	---	620	5.0
1932	489	44	55	588	32	7	---	---	---	---	---	549	4.4
1933	482	32	62	576	34	8	---	---	---	---	---	534	4.3
1934	515	34	63	612	46	9	---	---	---	---	---	557	4.4
1935	594	46	76	716	47	7	---	---	---	---	---	662	5.2
1936	609	47	89	745	64	8	---	---	---	---	---	673	5.3
1937	628	64	99	791	53	8	---	---	---	---	---	730	5.7
1938	622	53	84	759	57	7	---	---	---	---	---	695	5.3
1939	624	57	96	777	59	6	---	---	---	---	---	712	5.4
1940	674	59	96	829	63	3	---	---	---	---	---	763	5.8
1941	757	63	92	912	71	3	---	---	---	---	---	838	6.4
1942	626	71	86	783	61	2	---	---	---	---	6/20	700	5.3
1943	678	61	98	837	57	3	---	---	---	---	55	722	5.6
1944	692	57	110	859	67	4	---	---	---	---	64	724	5.6
1945	793	67	152	1,012	90	4	---	---	---	---	54	864	6.7
1946	719	90	151	960	98	4	---	---	---	---	26	832	6.0
1947	695	98	147	940	86	5	---	---	---	---	15	834	5.9
1948	727	86	191	1,004	101	5	---	---	---	---	16	882	6.1
1949	696	101	198	995	100	5	---	---	---	---	18	872	5.9
1950	726	100	259	1,085	102	3	---	---	---	---	18	962	6.4
1951	732	102	277	1,111	110	4	---	---	---	---	32	965	6.4
1952	717	110	307	1,134	138	3	---	---	---	---	32	961	6.3
1953	660	138	280	1,078	119	3	---	---	---	---	27	929	6.0
1954	660	119	350	1,129	141	6	---	---	---	---	25	957	6.0
1955	695	141	287	1,123	137	10	---	---	---	---	25	951	5.9
1956 1/	690	137	306	1,133	158	10	---	---	---	---	27	938	5.7
B. Canned 8/													
1929	384	59	303	746	84	184	---	---	---	---	---	478	3.9
1930	295	84	279	658	99	144	---	---	---	---	---	415	3.4
1931	216	99	315	630	142	89	---	---	---	---	---	399	3.2
1932	136	142	333	611	122	69	---	---	---	---	---	420	3.4
1933	233	122	333	688	134	63	---	---	---	---	---	491	3.9
1934	286	134	410	830	192	99	---	---	---	---	---	539	4.2
1935	354	192	308	854	149	104	---	---	---	---	---	601	4.7
1936	325	149	478	952	110	95	---	---	---	---	---	747	5.8
1937	351	110	388	849	194	104	---	---	---	---	---	551	4.3
1938	277	194	396	867	133	103	---	---	---	---	---	631	4.9
1939	376	133	314	823	103	112	---	---	---	---	---	608	4.7
1940	370	103	270	743	51	140	---	---	---	---	---	552	4.2
1941	470	51	354	875	38	105	---	120	56	176	---	556	4.2
1942	383	38	260	681	9/	30	120	48	195	123	6/150	378	2.9
1943	345	9/	255	600	9/	9	48	85	257	294	62	235	1.8
1944	403	9/	248	651	9/	13	85	147	119	181	124	333	2.6
1945	419	9/	241	660	9/	21	147	10/88	104	45	11/260	334	2.6
1946	463	9/	200	663	9/	59	10/88	29	133	74	5	525	3.9
1947	454	9/	254	708	9/	119	29	3	89	63	10	516	3.6
1948	484	9/	244	728	12/51	89	3	---	7	4	19	565	3.9
1949	515	12/51	261	827	12/73	141	---	---	---	---	9	604	4.1
1950	643	12/73	260	976	12/173	119	---	---	---	---	7	677	4.5
1951	485	12/173	240	898	12/116	156	---	---	---	---	16	610	4.0
1952	422	12/116	275	813	12/120	55	---	---	---	---	11	627	4.1
1953	412	12/120	285	817	12/97	57	---	---	---	---	4	659	4.2
1954	460	12/97	309	866	12/139	48	---	---	---	---	5	674	4.2
1955	410	12/139	257	806	12/104	87	---	---	---	---	6	609	3.7
1956 1/	441	176	288	905	178	82	---	---	---	---	6	639	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 56.- Commercial fish: Supply and distribution, 1929-56 1/ -Continued

(Edible weight)

Year	Supply					Distribution							
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning com- mercial stocks	Imports	Total	Ending com- mercial stocks	Com- mercial exports and ship- ments	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
		2/	3/		2/ com- mercial stocks	4/ com- mercial stocks	Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Military	Civilian	Per capita
		lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
C. Cured <u>13/</u>													
1929	83	---	55	138	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	126	1.0
1930	90	---	42	132	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	119	1.0
1931	69	---	38	107	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	95	.8
1932	77	---	22	99	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	88	.7
1933	64	---	16	80	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	73	.6
1934	70	---	21	91	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	84	.7
1935	77	---	22	99	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	91	.7
1936	71	---	32	103	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	95	.7
1937	75	---	40	115	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	107	.8
1938	73	---	39	112	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	106	.8
1939	73	---	31	104	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	96	.7
1940	71	---	24	95	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	88	.6
1941	71	<u>14/</u>	24	95	1	8	---	---	---	---	---	86	.6
1942	72	<u>1</u>	22	95	1	5	---	<u>14/</u>	3	3	4	82	.6
1943	73	<u>1</u>	28	102	<u>14/</u>	4	<u>14/</u>	2	20	22	---	76	.6
1944	75	<u>14/</u>	32	107	1	4	2	3	25	26	1	75	.6
1945	77	<u>1</u>	33	111	2	4	3	<u>14/</u>	7	4	13	88	.7
1946	74	2	37	113	2	8	<u>14/</u>	---	<u>14/</u>	<u>14/</u>	<u>14/</u>	103	.7
1947	72	2	25	99	2	6	---	---	---	---	---	91	.6
1948	70	2	26	98	2	4	---	---	---	---	---	92	.6
1949	69	2	29	100	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	96	.7
1950	70	2	29	101	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	97	.7
1951	68	2	30	100	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	97	.7
1952	70	2	30	102	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	100	.6
1953	62	1	40	103	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	101	.6
1954	62	1	41	104	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	102	.7
1955	62	1	40	103	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	100	.6
1956 <u>1/</u>	62	1	38	101	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	99	.6

D. Total, fresh and processed

1929	1,263	115	419	1,797	139	206	---	---	---	---	---	1,452	11.9
1930	1,047	139	394	1,580	151	165	---	---	---	---	---	1,264	10.3
1931	832	151	426	1,409	186	109	---	---	---	---	---	1,114	9.0
1932	702	186	410	1,298	154	87	---	---	---	---	---	1,057	8.5
1933	779	154	411	1,344	168	78	---	---	---	---	---	1,098	8.8
1934	871	168	494	1,533	238	115	---	---	---	---	---	1,180	9.3
1935	1,025	238	406	1,669	196	119	---	---	---	---	---	1,354	10.6
1936	1,005	196	599	1,800	174	111	---	---	---	---	---	1,515	11.8
1937	1,054	174	527	1,755	247	120	---	---	---	---	---	1,388	10.8
1938	972	247	519	1,738	190	116	---	---	---	---	---	1,432	11.0
1939	1,073	190	441	1,704	162	126	---	---	---	---	---	1,416	10.8
1940	1,115	162	390	1,667	114	150	---	---	---	---	---	1,403	10.6
1941	1,298	114	470	1,882	110	116	---	120	56	176	---	1,480	11.2
1942	1,081	110	368	1,559	62	37	120	48	198	126	6/174	1,160	8.8
1943	1,096	62	381	1,539	57	16	48	87	277	316	117	1,033	8.0
1944	1,170	57	390	1,617	68	21	87	150	144	207	189	1,132	8.8
1945	1,289	68	426	1,783	92	29	150	10/88	111	49	11/327	1,286	10.0
1946	1,256	92	388	1,736	100	71	10/88	29	133	74	31	1,460	10.6
1947	1,221	100	426	1,747	88	130	29	3	89	63	25	1,441	10.1
1948	1,281	88	461	1,830	154	98	3	---	7	4	35	1,539	10.6
1949	1,280	154	488	1,922	175	148	---	---	---	---	27	1,572	10.7
1950	1,439	175	548	2,162	277	124	---	---	---	---	25	1,736	11.6
1951	1,285	277	547	2,109	228	161	---	---	---	---	48	1,672	11.1
1952	1,209	228	612	2,049	259	59	---	---	---	---	43	1,688	11.0
1953	1,134	259	605	1,998	217	61	---	---	---	---	31	1,689	10.8
1954	1,182	217	700	2,099	281	55	---	---	---	---	30	1,733	10.9
1955	1,167	281	584	2,032	242	99	---	---	---	---	31	1,660	10.2
1956 1/	1,193	314	632	2,139	337	93	---	---	---	---	33	1,676	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 56.- Commercial fish: Supply and distribution, 1929-56 1/ -Continued  
(Edible weight)

---

1/ Data shown are for continental United States.

2/ Fresh and frozen fish stocks are estimated January 1 basis prior to 1943, when actual January 1 stocks were reported. Canned fish stocks through 1941 include only salmon at the producer level; reporting of these data subsequently discontinued. Stocks were assumed to be negligible at the end of 1942 and indications are that no significant year-to-year change in producers' stocks of canned fish occurred until about 1948. From 1948 to 1955 stocks are based on estimated net change in packers' holdings except for tuna, which are reported. Beginning 1956 stocks represent trade estimates for all major items. Cured fish stocks include smoked fish only; data not available prior to January 15, 1941.

3/ Includes shipments from the Territories to continental United States, but excludes imports through territorial customs districts.

4/ Excludes exports through the Territories of the United States.

5/ Civilian only, 1942 to date.

6/ Estimated.

7/ Preliminary.

8/ Excludes canned food products containing small quantities of fish or shellfish, for example, clam chowder, clam broth, and codfish cake material.

9/ Not available.

10/ Includes about 1 million pounds of canned fish transferred to UNRRA by United States military agencies.

11/ Excludes about 1 million pounds of canned fish transferred to UNRRA by United States military agencies.

12/ Based on estimated net change in stocks during the year.

13/ Excludes intermediate products which may be shown in the final stage of processing in this table or the canned fish table. Cured fish classified as "intermediate products" include green salted: Cod, haddock, hake, pollock, and cusk; mild cured salmon.

14/ Less than 0.5 million pounds.

Table 57.- Chicken: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution						
	Production 1/	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Commercial	Department of	Domestic disappearance			
		commercial			commercial	exports	Agriculture	Military	Civilian	Dressed	Equivalent
		stocks 2/			stocks 2/	and ship-ments 3/	deliveries			weight	ready-to-cook
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	Lb.
Dressed-weight basis 5/											
1909	1,774	---	---	1,774	---	---	---	---	1,774	19.6	14.7
1910	1,904	---	1	1,905	---	---	---	---	1,905	20.6	15.5
1911	1,955	---	1	1,956	---	---	---	---	1,956	20.8	15.6
1912	1,896	---	1	1,897	---	---	---	---	1,897	19.9	14.9
1913	1,885	---	1	1,886	---	---	---	---	1,886	19.4	14.5
1914	1,907	---	4	1,911	---	---	---	---	1,911	19.3	14.5
1915	1,928	---	3	1,931	---	---	---	---	1,931	19.2	14.4
1916	1,878	---	2	1,880	---	---	---	---	1,880	18.4	13.8
1917	1,857	29	2	1,888	60	---	---	---	1,828	17.7	13.3
1918	1,896	60	1	1,957	100	---	---	---	1,857	17.8	13.3
1919	1,976	100	2	2,078	82	---	---	---	1,996	19.0	14.2
1920	1,932	82	4	2,018	73	---	---	---	1,945	18.3	13.7
1921	1,952	73	6	2,031	96	---	---	---	1,935	17.8	13.4
1922	2,076	96	4	2,176	91	6	---	---	2,079	18.9	14.2
1923	2,172	91	3	2,266	83	6	---	---	2,177	19.4	14.6
1924	2,126	83	4	2,213	118	5	---	---	2,090	18.3	13.7
1925	2,192	118	5	2,315	105	6	---	---	2,204	19.0	14.3
1926	2,252	105	8	2,365	134	4	---	---	2,227	19.0	14.2
1927	2,383	134	6	2,523	108	5	---	---	2,410	20.3	15.2
1928	2,333	103	7	2,448	99	4	---	---	2,345	19.5	14.6
1929	2,354	99	7	2,460	131	3	---	---	2,326	19.1	14.3
1930	2,540	131	2	2,673	100	3	---	---	2,570	20.9	15.7
1931	2,339	100	1	2,440	106	3	---	---	2,331	18.8	14.1
1932	2,378	106	1	2,485	93	1	---	---	2,391	19.2	14.4
1933	2,480	93	---	2,573	103	2	---	---	2,468	19.6	14.7
1934	2,288	103	1	2,392	110	2	---	---	2,280	18.0	13.5
1935	2,198	110	1	2,309	87	2	---	---	2,220	17.5	13.1
1936	2,392	87	2	2,481	148	1	---	---	2,332	18.2	13.7
1937	2,273	148	5	2,426	92	2	---	---	2,332	18.1	13.6
1938	2,213	92	2	2,307	110	2	---	---	2,195	16.9	12.7
1939	2,458	110	1	2,569	109	3	---	---	2,457	18.8	14.1
1940	2,513	109	2	2,624	140	2	---	---	2,482	18.8	14.1
1941	2,788	140	2	2,930	161	3	---	52	2,714	20.6	15.4
1942	3,241	161	3	3,405	149	2	22	135	3,097	23.6	17.7
1943	4,135	149	2	4,286	178	1	---	148	3,959	30.7	23.0
1944	3,903	178	22	4,103	134	7	1	470	3,491	27.1	20.4
1945	4,154	134	22	4,310	7/290	12	4	3/278	3,726	28.9	21.6
1946	3,639	7/290	---	3,929	166	24	8/57	100	3,582	25.9	19.4
1947	3,479	166	12	3,657	220	23	---	68	3,346	23.5	---
1948	3,288	220	36	3,544	107	12	---	51	3,374	23.2	---
1949	3,830	107	15	3,952	161	13	---	54	3,724	25.2	---
Ready-to-cook basis 6/											
1947	2,706	166	12	2,884	220	23	---	54	2,587	---	18.1
1948	2,563	220	36	2,819	107	12	---	40	2,660	---	18.3
1949	2,991	107	15	3,113	161	13	---	43	2,896	---	19.6
1950	3,174	161	5	3,340	163	15	---	65	3,097	---	20.6
1951	3,433	163	1	3,597	187	29	---	106	3,275	---	21.7
1952	3,443	187	3	3,633	123	21	---	105	3,384	---	22.1
1953	3,567	123	---	3,690	145	32	---	89	3,424	---	21.9
1954	3,743	145	---	3,888	139	34	---	86	3,629	---	22.8
1955	3,583	139	1	3,723	125	46	---	85	3,467	---	21.4
1956 9/	4,199	125	---	4,324	170	58	---	81	4,015	---	24.3

1/ The estimated total output of chicken in the United States is based on the estimated quantity consumed on farms and the quantity sold from farms, with an addition to these two items to allow for nonfarm production. Total output beginning 1934 also includes the estimated production of commercial broilers. 2/ Prior to 1933 stocks include all poultry other than turkey; beginning 1933 ducks have been reported separately and are also excluded. Data in terms of reported product weights. 3/ Includes exports of turkey. Data in terms of reported product weights. 4/ Civilian per capita consumption beginning 1941. 5/ Excluding only blood and feathers. Series now discontinued. 6/ Includes giblets. Per capita series 1909-46 estimated from dressed weight data using ratio of 75 percent (equivalent to 66 percent of live weight). Data on supply and distribution for 1947 to date computed from live-weight basis, using 70 percent for commercial broilers and 68 percent for farm chickens. 7/ Includes 57 million pounds (14 million pounds canned) transferred to UNRRA in 1946. 8/ Adjusted for transfer of 57 million pounds of Army stocks to UNRRA. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 58.- Turkey: Supply and distribution, 1929-56 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution						
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total	Ending commercial stocks	Department of Agriculture		Domestic disappearance			
						Deliveries	Net purchases for export 2/	Military	Civilian	Per capita 3/	
										Dressed weight 4/	Equivalent ready-to-cook 5/
Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
<u>Dressed-weight basis 4/</u>											
1929	213	10	---	223	10	---	---	---	213	1.7	1.4
1930	216	10	1	227	5	---	---	---	222	1.8	1.5
1931	214	5	5	224	10	---	---	---	214	1.7	1.4
1932	264	10	1	275	15	---	---	---	260	2.1	1.7
1933	298	15	---	313	16	---	---	---	297	2.4	2.0
1934	284	16	---	300	19	---	---	---	281	2.2	1.8
1935	267	19	---	286	17	---	---	---	269	2.1	1.7
1936	361	17	1	379	35	---	---	---	344	2.7	2.2
1937	346	35	---	381	26	---	---	---	355	2.8	2.3
1938	355	26	---	381	23	---	---	---	358	2.8	2.3
1939	422	23	---	445	52	---	---	---	393	3.0	2.5
1940	476	52	---	528	61	---	---	---	467	3.5	2.9
1941	461	61	1	523	50	---	---	8	465	3.5	2.9
1942	487	50	1	538	36	5	5	18	479	3.6	3.0
1943	452	36	3	491	19	---	---	47	425	3.3	2.7
1944	535	19	5	559	37	2	2	100	420	3.3	2.7
1945	662	37	4	703	103	1	1	55	544	4.2	3.5
1946	684	103	---	787	128	---	---	30	629	4.5	3.7
1947	588	128	2	718	83	---	---	31	604	4.2	---
1948	510	83	7	600	51	---	---	16	533	3.7	---
1949	691	51	3	745	118	---	9	16	602	4.1	---
<u>Ready-to-cook basis 5/</u>											
1947	485	128	2	615	83	---	---	25	507	---	3.6
1948	420	83	7	510	51	---	---	13	446	---	3.1
1949	569	51	3	623	118	---	9	13	483	---	3.3
1950	615	118	---	733	110	---	-9	20	612	---	4.1
1951	703	110	---	813	107	---	---	35	671	---	4.4
1952	795	107	---	902	147	---	---	41	714	---	4.7
1953	758	147	---	905	122	---	---	42	741	---	4.8
1954	870	122	---	992	121	---	---	30	841	---	5.3
1955	817	121	---	938	95	---	---	26	817	---	5.0
1956 6/	945	95	---	1,040	162	---	---	30	848	---	5.1

1/ The annual output of turkeys includes the quantity sold from farms and the quantity consumed on farms. Export data are not reported separately.

2/ Data take into account changes in USDA stocks.

3/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

4/ Excluding only blood and feathers. Series now discontinued.

5/ Includes giblets. Calculated as 75 percent of live-weight (or 82.4 percent of dressed weight). Per capita series on ready-to-cook basis calculated directly from dressed-weight data, 1929-46; but directly from supply and distribution data for 1947 to date. Stock data in terms of product weights as reported.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 59.- Eggs: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Produc- tion 1/ doz.	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/ doz.	Im- ports 3/ doz.	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ doz.	Commercial exports and ship- ments 4/ doz.	Eggs used for hatch- ing 5/ doz.	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
								Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary	Civil- ian	Per capita 6/ No.
	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	No.
1909	2,319	---	---	2,319	---	5	106	---	---	---	---	---	2,208	293
1910	2,475	---	3	2,478	---	6	116	---	---	---	---	---	2,356	306
1911	2,695	---	5	2,700	---	13	112	---	---	---	---	---	2,575	329
1912	2,594	---	8	2,602	---	19	109	---	---	---	---	---	2,474	312
1913	2,576	---	11	2,587	---	18	112	---	---	---	---	---	2,457	303
1914	2,557	---	19	2,576	---	21	116	---	---	---	---	---	2,439	295
1915	2,741	---	17	2,758	---	22	114	---	---	---	---	---	2,622	313
1916	2,640	45	26	2,711	30	28	111	---	---	---	---	---	2,542	299
1917	2,539	30	40	2,609	52	20	113	---	---	---	---	---	2,424	281
1918	2,567	52	29	2,648	30	21	120	---	---	---	---	---	2,477	284
1919	2,796	30	49	2,875	63	39	119	---	---	---	---	---	2,654	303
1920	2,722	63	50	2,835	35	27	116	---	---	---	---	---	2,657	299
1921	2,823	35	52	2,910	43	33	125	---	---	---	---	---	2,709	300
1922	3,025	43	54	3,122	59	35	131	---	---	---	---	---	2,897	316
1923	3,208	59	31	3,298	85	31	136	---	---	---	---	---	3,046	326
1924	3,171	85	41	3,297	50	26	136	---	---	---	---	---	3,083	324
1925	3,205	50	58	3,313	79	25	139	---	---	---	---	---	3,070	318
1926	3,414	79	53	3,546	61	27	146	---	---	---	---	---	3,312	339
1927	3,541	61	36	3,638	66	29	151	---	---	---	---	---	3,392	342
1928	3,544	66	35	3,645	89	20	139	---	---	---	---	---	3,397	338
1929	3,476	89	53	3,618	66	12	147	---	---	---	---	---	3,393	334
1930	3,581	66	44	3,691	125	19	149	---	---	---	---	---	3,398	331
1931	3,532	125	34	3,691	109	8	135	---	---	---	---	---	3,439	333
1932	3,327	109	10	3,446	50	2	136	---	---	---	---	---	3,258	313
1933	3,255	50	9	3,314	72	2	137	---	---	---	---	---	3,103	296
1934	3,156	72	8	3,236	72	2	122	---	---	---	---	---	3,040	289
1935	3,081	72	22	3,175	85	2	124	---	---	---	---	---	2,964	280
1936	3,166	85	27	3,278	61	2	134	---	---	---	---	---	3,081	289
1937	3,443	61	32	3,536	112	2	115	---	---	---	---	---	3,307	308
1938	3,424	112	6	3,542	59	2	124	---	---	---	---	---	3,357	310
1939	3,561	59	5	3,625	74	3	133	---	---	---	---	---	3,415	313
1940	3,640	74	7	3,721	77	5	129	---	---	---	---	---	3,510	319
1941	3,840	77	15	3,932	75	12	174	---	47	143	190	62	3,419	311
1942	4,456	75	3	4,534	74	13	197	47	221	428	602	164	3,484	318
1943	5,000	74	1	5,075	100	15	238	221	208	629	616	382	3,724	347
1944	5,366	100	1	5,467	80	17	206	208	422	658	872	495	3,797	354
1945	5,154	80	2	5,236	61	17	231	422	47	390	15	583	4,329	402
1946	5,130	61	1	5,192	109	66	179	47	61	286	300	163	4,375	379
1947	5,077	109	1	5,187	73	48	176	61	144	176	259	77	4,554	383
1948	5,032	73	2	5,107	72	40	178	144	96	33	-15	7/127	4,705	389
1949	5,148	72	8	5,228	53	28	202	96	206	56	166	7/62	4,717	383
1950	5,404	53	20	5,477	52	30	201	206	304	150	248	71	4,875	389
1951	5,322	52	8	5,382	63	39	228	304	45	215	-44	155	4,941	392
1952	5,323	63	8	5,394	54	54	218	45	---	11	-34	118	4,984	390
1953	5,307	54	7	5,368	38	58	227	---	---	---	---	117	4,928	379
1954	5,402	38	4	5,444	69	64	224	---	---	---	---	101	4,986	376
1955	5,404	69	2	5,475	73	65	228	---	---	---	---	91	5,018	371
1956 8/	5,494	73	2	5,569	88	64	256	---	---	---	---	80	5,081	369

1/ Total production of eggs consists of the estimated farm output plus an allowance for nonfarm egg production.  
2/ Data on storage stocks include only holdings of shell and frozen eggs through 1942. Data on year-end holdings of dried eggs prior to 1943 are not available. 3/ Import data consist of shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of dried and frozen eggs. 4/ Export data include shell eggs only prior to 1941, but the quantities in other forms not reported were small. 5/ Through 1940 estimates of eggs used for hatching based on number of chickens raised; thereafter based on volume of commercial hatchery output plus allowance for farm hatched eggs. As a nonfood item, the following storage losses have been included: 16 million dozen in 1944, 2 in 1945, 4 in 1948, 2 in 1949, and 1 in 1950. 6/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 7/ Includes quantities transferred from USDA stocks for civilian feeding: 1948, 21 million pounds dried (63 million dozen); 1949, 703,000 pounds dried (2 million dozen). 8/ Preliminary.

Table 60.- All cheese: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply						Distribution						
	Pro- duction 1/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Imports 3/	Total supply:	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and shipments 3/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks 4/	Ending stocks 4/	Deliv- eries 5/	Net pur- chases	Mili- tary 6/	Total Civilian	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1909	313	---	38	351	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	346	3.8
1910	355	---	44	399	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	395	4.3
1911	345	---	45	390	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	375	4.0
1912	323	---	49	372	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	368	3.9
1913	359	---	56	415	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	411	4.2
1914	367	---	55	422	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	417	4.2
1915	440	---	39	479	---	64	---	---	---	---	---	415	4.1
1916	422	29	29	480	32	56	---	---	---	---	---	392	3.8
1917	472	32	6	510	70	55	---	---	---	---	---	385	3.7
1918	415	70	8	493	30	50	---	---	---	---	---	413	3.9
1919	486	30	11	527	65	16	---	---	---	---	---	446	4.2
1920	423	65	13	501	51	19	---	---	---	---	---	431	4.0
1921	434	51	27	512	42	15	---	---	---	---	---	455	4.2
1922	432	42	47	521	45	8	---	---	---	---	---	468	4.3
1923	471	45	64	580	67	11	---	---	---	---	---	502	4.5
1924	474	67	59	600	68	8	---	---	---	---	---	524	4.6
1925	503	68	62	633	77	13	---	---	---	---	---	543	4.7
1926	468	77	78	623	74	7	---	---	---	---	---	542	4.6
1927	462	74	79	615	66	6	---	---	---	---	---	543	4.6
1928	479	66	81	626	89	5	---	---	---	---	---	532	4.4
1929	499	89	70	664	86	5	---	---	---	---	---	573	4.7
1930	510	86	68	664	83	4	---	---	---	---	---	577	4.7
1931	499	83	62	644	78	4	---	---	---	---	---	562	4.5
1932	491	78	56	625	69	3	---	---	---	---	---	553	4.4
1933	548	69	48	665	92	3	---	---	---	---	---	570	4.5
1934	587	92	48	727	102	4	---	---	---	---	---	621	4.9
1935	628	102	49	779	100	4	---	---	---	---	---	675	5.3
1936	650	100	60	810	110	4	---	---	---	---	---	696	5.4
1937	653	110	61	824	104	4	---	---	---	---	---	716	5.6
1938	726	104	54	884	120	4	---	---	---	---	---	760	5.9
1939	710	120	59	889	109	4	---	---	---	---	---	776	5.9
1940	785	109	33	927	130	6	---	---	---	---	---	791	6.0
1941	956	130	20	1,106	159	8	---	56	92	148	11	780	5.9
1942	1,112	159	24	1,295	7/119	8	56	8/20	305	269	56	843	6.4
1943	993	7/119	25	1,137	9/79	3	8/20	142	168	290	128	637	4.9
1944	1,017	9/79	9	1,105	10/75	4	142	35	297	190	212	624	4.9
1945	1,117	10/75	8	1,200	87	8	35	11/66	182	213	31	861	6.7
1946	1,106	87	21	1,214	121	10	11/66	9	202	145	8	930	6.7
1947	1,183	121	9	1,313	147	137	9	---	45	36	4	989	6.9
1948	1,098	147	24	1,269	148	12/94	---	---	---	---	22	1,005	6.9
1949	1,199	148	32	1,379	168	102	---	23	1	24	10	1,075	7.3
1950	1,191	168	56	1,415	181	13	23	31	46	54	12	1,155	7.7
1951	1,161	181	52	1,394	221	46	31	1	39	9	23	1,095	7.2
1952	1,170	221	49	1,440	237	8	1	2	1	2	23	1,170	7.6
1953	1,344	237	56	1,637	190	6	2	242	17	257	21	1,163	7.5
1954	1,383	190	50	1,623	192	8	242	357	30	145	17	1,261	7.9
1955	1,363	192	52	1,607	240	8	357	279	146	68	16	1,275	7.9
1956 <sup>13/</sup>	1,393	240	54	1,687	250	16	279	191	162	74	16	1,331	8.1

1/ Items covered: All types of cheese except full-skim American cheese and cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese. Includes production by factories and quantities made on farms until 1927 when farm cheese ceased to be a significant factor. Data for 1909 as reported by Census of Manufactures; for 1910-17 estimates of total production were derived by interpolation on the basis of market receipts. 1918-39, annual estimates of factory production based on data from Census of Manufactures, State Departments of Agriculture, and from data received directly from cheese factories by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics; 1940-date, data are as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Output of cheese on farms through 1926 was determined by interpolation between census years.

2/ Stock data cover quantities in commercial storage warehouses, reported beginning 1916 in Cold Storage Report, AMS.

3/ Data on imports, exports, and shipments are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. Import data prior to 1934 are "general imports" while for 1934 and following years they are "imports for consumption".

4/ Government stocks as reported in Cold Storage Report beginning December 31, 1950.

5/ Includes donations, beginning 1950.

6/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

7/ Cold-storage stocks of 131 million pounds include approximately 12 million pounds held by USDA and military.

8/ The total stocks of 20 million pounds include about 8 million pounds held outside commercial cold storage.

9/ Cold-storage stocks of 176 million pounds include about 102 million pounds held by Department of Agriculture and military.

USDA holdings outside of commercial cold storage estimated at 40 million pounds and commercial holdings at 5.5 million pounds.

10/ Cold-storage total of 145 million pounds includes 75 million pounds held by USDA and military. USDA holdings outside commercial cold storage totaled approximately 11 million pounds and commercial holdings were about 5 million pounds.

11/ Includes 23 million pounds transferred from military stocks.

12/ Excludes 5.5 million pounds for civilian feeding abroad; included in military.

13/ Preliminary.



Table 61.- Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Pro- duction 1/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Imports 3/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 3/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary	Civili- an	Per capita 4/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	495	---	1	496	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	496	5.5
1910	556	---	1	557	---	21	---	---	---	---	---	536	5.8
1911	624	---	1	625	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	600	6.4
1912	701	---	2	703	---	29	---	---	---	---	---	674	7.1
1913	787	---	15	802	---	27	---	---	---	---	---	775	7.9
1914	883	---	34	917	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	884	8.9
1915	1,028	---	18	1,046	---	87	---	---	---	---	---	959	9.5
1916	1,196	---	18	1,214	---	232	---	---	---	---	---	982	9.6
1917	1,391	---	30	1,421	---	442	---	---	---	---	---	979	9.4
1918	1,619	---	20	1,639	---	562	---	---	---	---	---	1,077	10.3
1919	1,883	---	16	1,899	---	865	---	---	---	---	---	1,034	9.8
1920	1,416	119	24	1,559	217	426	---	---	---	---	---	916	8.6
1921	1,323	217	9	1,549	177	302	---	---	---	---	---	1,070	9.9
1922	1,281	177	4	1,462	64	200	---	---	---	---	---	1,198	10.9
1923	1,586	64	10	1,660	171	207	---	---	---	---	---	1,282	11.4
1924	1,507	171	7	1,685	114	221	---	---	---	---	---	1,350	11.9
1925	1,547	114	5	1,666	152	161	---	---	---	---	---	1,353	11.7
1926	1,456	152	1	1,609	91	130	---	---	---	---	---	1,388	11.8
1927	1,576	91	3	1,670	165	119	---	---	---	---	---	1,386	11.7
1928	1,604	165	2	1,771	167	132	---	---	---	---	---	1,472	12.3
1929	1,849	167	3	2,019	237	125	---	---	---	---	---	1,657	13.6
1930	1,761	237	1	1,999	220	107	---	---	---	---	---	1,672	13.6
1931	1,682	220	2	1,904	145	93	---	---	---	---	---	1,666	13.4
1932	1,780	145	1	1,926	112	68	---	---	---	---	---	1,746	14.0
1933	1,899	112	1	2,012	219	56	---	---	---	---	---	1,737	13.8
1934	1,908	219	5/	2,127	168	65	---	---	---	---	---	1,894	15.0
1935	2,032	168	1	2,201	82	62	---	---	---	---	---	2,057	16.2
1936	2,271	82	2	2,355	268	51	---	---	---	---	---	2,036	15.9
1937	2,132	268	1	2,401	188	59	---	---	---	---	---	2,154	16.7
1938	2,322	188	1	2,511	212	58	---	---	---	---	---	2,241	17.2
1939	2,368	212	5/	2,580	192	61	---	---	---	---	---	2,327	17.8
1940	2,731	192	5/	2,923	196	176	---	---	---	---	---	2,551	19.3
1941	3,555	196	5/	3,751	340	230	---	82	495	577	165	2,439	18.5
1942	3,783	340	5/	4,123	87	64	82	813	380	1,111	432	2,429	18.4
1943	3,343	87	5/	3,430	190	29	813	301	633	121	661	2,429	18.8
1944	3,750	190	5/	3,940	150	40	301	192	629	520	1,218	2,012	15.7
1945	4,125	150	5	4,280	77	121	192	6/485	613	906	816	2,360	18.3
1946	3,333	77	1	3,411	134	229	6/485	28	879	422	51	2,575	18.6
1947	3,630	134	5/	3,764	168	554	28	0	78	50	88	2,904	20.4
1948	3,755	168	5/	3,923	438	366	0	1	79	80	113	2,926	20.2
1949	3,107	444	5/	3,551	253	310	1	---	40	39	36	2,913	19.7
1950	3,205	253	5/	3,458	169	161	---	---	38	38	74	3,016	20.1
1951	3,228	169	5/	3,397	238	229	---	---	28	28	146	2,756	18.3
1952	3,165	238	5/	3,403	393	152	---	---	---	---	156	2,702	17.6
1953	2,875	393	5/	3,268	271	157	---	5/	23	23	103	2,714	17.4
1954	2,845	271	5/	3,116	212	161	5/	---	---	---	68	2,675	16.8
1955	2,920	212	5/	3,132	220	199	---	---	---	---	86	2,627	16.2
1956	2,896	220	5/	3,116	235	247	---	---	---	---	66	2,568	15.6

1/ Items covered: Evaporated milk, case goods, (unskimmed, unsweetened); condensed milk, case goods (unskimmed sweetened) and for earlier years also unsweetened; condensed milk, bulk goods, unskimmed sweetened and unsweetened. For years 1909-18, annual production estimates were interpolated on the basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1909 and 1914 and the estimate for 1919 by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics. For the following years, the total output of these items was published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. (Processed.) 2/ Manufacturers' stocks compiled from Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report of AMS (issued monthly, processed). They include stocks of condensed milk (case goods) and evaporated milk (case goods), both of which were first reported in 1920. Beginning 1949, cold storage holdings of bulk condensed whole milk, on basis of Cold Storage Report, AMS, are included. 3/ 1909-41, based on data reported by the Department of Commerce; 1942-46, from records of the Department of Agriculture and Department of Commerce; beginning 1947, as reported by the Department of Commerce. Beginning April 1948, trade with Hawaii and Alaska is no longer reported. 4/ Civilian per capita consumption only, beginning 1941. 5/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 6/ Includes 347 million pounds transferred to USDA and 4 million pounds transferred to UNRRA from military stocks in 1946. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 62.- Dry whole milk: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Produc- tion 1/ pounds	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Imports 3/ pounds	Total supply pounds	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 3/ pounds	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks pounds	Ending stocks pounds	Deliv- eries pounds	Net pur- chases pounds	Milli- tary 4/ pounds	Civilian	
												Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1910	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	0.01
1911	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	.01
1912	2	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.02
1913	3	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.03
1914	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1915	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1916	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1917	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1918	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1919	9	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	.09
1920	10	---	---	10	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	8	.08
1921	4	1	---	5	1	5	---	---	---	---	---	5/-1	---
1922	6	1	6/	7	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	.02
1923	7	1	1	9	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	7	.06
1924	8	1	1	10	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	6	.05
1925	9	1	1	11	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	8	.07
1926	11	1	2	14	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1927	11	1	3	15	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	12	.10
1928	10	1	3	14	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	10	.08
1929	13	2	3	18	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	12	.10
1930	15	3	1	19	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1931	13	4	6/	17	2	7	---	---	---	---	---	8	.06
1932	12	2	6/	14	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	9	.07
1933	13	3	6/	16	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1934	16	3	6/	19	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	15	.12
1935	19	2	2	23	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	17	.13
1936	18	3	4	25	4	3	---	---	---	---	---	18	.14
1937	14	4	2	20	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	14	.11
1938	21	3	6/	24	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	15	.12
1939	24	4	6/	28	4	7	---	---	---	---	---	17	.13
1940	29	4	6/	33	5	9	---	---	---	---	---	19	.14
1941	46	5	6/	51	6	16	---	---	---	---	8	21	.16
1942	62	6	6/	68	7	12	---	---	3	3	20	26	.20
1943	138	7	6/	145	8	12	---	12	29	41	34	50	.39
1944	178	8	6/	186	16	14	12	12	36	36	76	44	.34
1945	217	16	6/	233	12	23	12	7/55	47	90	60	48	.37
1946	188	12	6/	200	18	61	7/55	5	93	43	7	71	.51
1947	165	18	6/	183	12	95	5	2	10	7	4	65	.46
1948	170	12	6/	182	18	97	2	---	15	13	12	42	.29
1949	126	18	6/	144	11	94	---	---	---	---	2	37	.25
1950	125	11	6/	136	10	77	---	---	---	---	7	42	.28
1951	131	10	9	150	18	70	---	---	1	1	20	41	.27
1952	102	18	37	157	15	56	---	---	---	---	16	70	.46
1953	104	15	6	125	10	61	---	---	---	---	14	40	.26
1954	94	10	6/	104	8	57	---	---	---	---	9	30	.19
1955	107	8	6/	115	9	62	---	---	---	---	5	39	.24
1956 8/	108	9	6/	117	11	56	---	---	---	---	3	47	.28

1/ 1910-17, approximated on basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1914 and the estimate for 1918 by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Beginning 1918, as reported by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products.

2/ Manufacturers' stocks as published by AMS in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report.

3/ Imports are "imports for consumption", Department of Commerce. For the years 1920-31, the Department of Commerce reported a composite figure on exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried. For this period, exports of dry whole milk were assumed to be 57 percent of the reported composite, the portion which dried whole represented of the total of dried whole and dried skimmed milk in 1932-34. Likewise, shipments of dry whole milk for 1928-31 were assumed to be 39 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and dried skimmed milk, the relationship which prevailed when the items were reported separately in 1932-34. Beginning 1932, exports are those published by the Department of Commerce except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records.

4/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

5/ Exports and change in stocks exceed production by 1 million pounds.

6/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

7/ Includes 36 million pounds transferred to U. S. Department of Agriculture from military stocks.

8/ Preliminary.

Table 63.- Nonfat dry milk: Supply and distribution, 1920-56

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Pro- duc- tion 1/ :	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Imports 3/ :	Total supply :	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 3/ :	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases	Mili- tary 4/ :	Civilian	
												Total 5/ :	Per capita
Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	
1920	27	---	---	27	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	26	0.2
1921	25	---	---	25	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	21	.2
1922	26	---	1	27	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	24	.2
1923	40	---	2	42	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	41	.4
1924	45	---	1	46	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	44	.4
1925	47	---	4	51	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	49	.4
1926	60	---	4	64	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	63	.5
1927	77	---	3	80	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	79	.7
1928	96	---	1	97	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	95	.8
1929	135	---	6/	135	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	133	1.1
1930	169	17	---	186	22	3	---	---	---	---	---	161	1.3
1931	170	22	6/	192	14	6	---	---	---	---	---	172	1.4
1932	176	14	6/	190	9	2	---	---	---	---	---	179	1.4
1933	187	9	6/	196	16	1	---	---	---	---	---	179	1.4
1934	192	16	6/	208	19	1	---	---	---	---	---	188	1.5
1935	188	19	6/	207	6	1	---	---	---	---	---	200	1.6
1936	224	6	20	250	22	2	---	---	---	---	---	226	1.8
1937	245	22	1	268	21	3	---	---	---	---	---	244	1.9
1938	289	21	6/	310	28	7	---	---	---	---	---	275	2.1
1939	268	28	1	297	9	3	---	---	---	---	---	285	2.2
1940	322	9	6/	331	26	10	---	---	---	---	---	295	2.2
1941	366	26	6/	392	19	8	---	3	30	33	7	325	2.5
1942	565	19	6/	584	26	4	3	72	133	202	17	335	2.5
1943	510	26	6/	536	22	1	72	47	234	209	31	273	2.1
1944	583	22	6/	605	38	1	47	96	220	269	104	193	1.5
1945	643	38	6/	681	14	5	96	7/74	193	171	243	248	1.9
1946	653	14	6/	667	39	12	7/74	24	174	124	41	451	3.3
1947	678	39	---	717	15	72	24	8/16	102	94	119	417	2.9
1948	682	15	3	700	44	33	8/16	17	85	86	52	485	3.3
1949	935	44	5	984	49	30	17	251	56	290	134	481	3.3
1950	881	49	3	933	22	21	251	263	315	327	4	549	3.7
1951	702	22	1	725	42	48	263	52	182	-29	10	637	4.2
1952	863	42	1	906	128	39	52	38	23	9	12	711	4.6
1953	1,214	128	6/	1,342	74	21	38	466	159	587	11	647	4.1
1954	1,402	74	1	1,477	51	9	466	9/239	253	26	3	817	5.1
1955	1,410	51	2	1,463	81	27	9/239	9/141	528	430	4	905	5.6
1956 10/	1,484	81	1	1,566	69	28	9/141	9/160	582	601	3	843	5.1

1/ Production for food uses, prior to 1935, based on proportion produced for food in 1936-40 applied to data on total output as reported by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics for 1920-34. Beginning 1935, data are as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Manufacturers' stocks as reported by AMS in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report. 3/ Imports are "Imports for consumption", Department of Commerce. For the years 1920-31 the Department of Commerce reported a composite figure on exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried. For this period, exports of dry skim milk were assumed to be 43 percent of the reported composite, the portion which dried skimmed represented of the total of dried whole and dried skimmed milk in 1932-34. Likewise, shipments of dry skim milk for the period 1928-31 were assumed to be 61 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and dried skimmed milk, the relationship which prevailed when the items were reported separately in 1932-34. Beginning 1932, exports are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. 4/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 5/ Excludes quantities sold domestically by USDA for animal feed: 1950, 10 million pounds; 1951, 17; 1952, 7; 1953, 2; 1954, 571; 1955, 16; and 1956, 22 million pounds. 6/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 7/ Includes 12 million pounds transferred to UNRRA and PMA from military stocks in 1946. 8/ Includes 5 million pounds purchased by Dairy Products Marketing Association during 1947 and transferred to PMA during 1948. 9/ Change in stocks established so as to be consistent with independently determined "deliveries" and "net purchases". 10/ Preliminary.

Table 64.- Ice cream: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Net milk used				Product weight			
	Production 1/	Domestic disappearance			Production 2/	Domestic disappearance		
		Military	Civilian			Military	Civilian	
			Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1909	337	---	337	3.7	141	---	141	1.6
1910	428	---	428	4.6	179	---	179	1.9
1911	516	---	516	5.5	216	---	216	2.3
1912	607	---	607	6.4	254	---	254	2.7
1913	695	---	695	7.2	291	---	291	3.0
1914	808	---	808	8.2	338	---	338	3.4
1915	930	---	930	9.3	389	---	389	3.9
1916	1,052	---	1,052	10.3	440	---	440	4.3
1917	1,195	---	1,195	11.6	500	---	500	4.8
1918	1,581	---	1,581	15.1	672	---	672	6.4
1919	1,692	---	1,692	16.1	719	---	719	6.8
1920	1,894	---	1,894	17.8	805	---	805	7.6
1921	1,949	---	1,949	18.0	824	---	824	7.6
1922	2,123	---	2,123	19.3	898	---	898	8.2
1923	2,381	---	2,381	21.3	1,007	---	1,007	9.0
1924	2,381	---	2,381	20.9	1,003	---	1,003	8.8
1925	2,722	---	2,722	23.5	1,128	---	1,128	9.7
1926	2,703	---	2,703	23.0	1,120	---	1,120	9.5
1927	2,882	---	2,882	24.2	1,182	---	1,182	9.9
1928	2,944	---	2,944	24.4	1,194	---	1,194	9.9
1929	3,301	---	3,301	27.1	1,303	---	1,303	10.7
1930	3,040	---	3,040	24.7	1,201	---	1,201	9.8
1931	2,677	---	2,677	21.6	1,064	---	1,064	8.6
1932	1,989	---	1,989	15.9	789	---	789	6.3
1933	1,895	---	1,895	15.1	760	---	760	6.1
1934	2,245	---	2,245	17.8	900	---	900	7.1
1935	2,565	---	2,565	20.2	1,030	---	1,030	8.1
1936	3,054	---	3,054	23.8	1,215	---	1,215	9.5
1937	3,442	---	3,442	26.7	1,368	---	1,368	10.6
1938	3,378	---	3,378	26.0	1,346	---	1,346	10.4
1939	3,625	---	3,625	27.7	1,437	---	1,437	11.0
1940	3,818	---	3,818	28.9	1,501	---	1,501	11.4
1941	4,648	124	4,524	34.3	1,842	49	1,793	13.6
1942	5,455	268	5,187	39.4	2,186	107	2,079	15.8
1943	4,523	521	4,002	31.0	1,910	220	1,690	13.1
1944	4,730	424	4,306	33.5	2,020	181	1,839	14.3
1945	5,176	339	4,837	37.5	2,166	142	2,024	15.7
1946	8,202	186	8,016	57.9	3,269	74	3,195	23.1
1947	7,532	101	7,431	52.1	2,903	39	2,864	20.1
1948	6,722	101	6,621	45.6	2,721	41	2,680	18.5
1949	6,821	123	6,698	45.4	2,651	48	2,603	17.6
1950	6,894	131	6,763	45.0	2,633	50	2,583	17.2
1951	7,001	244	6,757	44.7	2,719	95	2,624	17.4
1952	7,541	281	7,260	47.3	2,845	106	2,739	17.9
1953	7,797	264	7,533	48.3	2,904	98	2,806	18.0
1954	7,746	254	7,492	47.1	2,865	94	2,771	17.4
1955	8,160	270	7,890	48.6	3,017	100	2,917	18.0
1956 3/	8,477	270	8,207	49.6	3,125	100	3,025	18.3

1/ The net amount of milk (equivalent) used in making ice cream and miscellaneous frozen products (milkfat basis) has been estimated annually beginning with 1916 by the Agricultural Marketing Service on the basis of total quantity of milkfat used in frozen dairy products and deducting approximate quantities supplied in the form of butter and condensed whole milk. (These quantities are included in the tables on butter and evaporated and condensed whole milk.) Approximate allowance for this duplication was made for the years prior to 1916 on basis of the magnitude of duplication in 1924-29 and the estimated quantity of ice cream produced 1909-15. 2/ Output 1909-15 approximated on basis of Census of Manufactures for 1914 and revised AMS estimates for 1916-39; beginning 1940, as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Production reported in gallons, converted to pounds assuming a gallon of ice cream weighed 4.7 pounds through 1939 and 4.8 pounds since 1952; slightly lower weights prevailed during the war and early postwar years. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 65.- Total milk and fluid milk and cream: Supply and distribution, 1924-56 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution													
	Production 2/	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks	Commercial exports and shipments	Fed to calves	Other uses 3/	Department of Agriculture				Disappearance, total milk		Used as fluid milk and cream			
									Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases	Mili- tary 4/	Civilian Consumption		Mili- tary	Civilian Consumption	
														Total	Per capita 5/		Total	Per capita 6/
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Pounds
1924	93,660	1,655	1,405	96,720	2,266	830	2,742	40	---	---	---	---	---	90,842	796	---	38.3	336
1925	94,940	2,266	1,297	98,503	2,179	666	2,784	40	---	---	---	---	---	92,834	802	---	39.0	337
1926	97,404	2,179	1,480	101,063	1,637	537	2,858	40	---	---	---	---	---	95,991	818	---	39.7	338
1927	99,018	1,637	1,445	102,100	1,956	484	2,901	40	---	---	---	---	---	96,719	813	---	40.0	336
1928	99,367	1,956	1,276	102,599	2,159	519	2,944	60	---	---	---	---	---	96,917	804	---	40.6	337
1929	102,133	2,159	1,140	105,432	3,053	513	3,012	60	---	---	---	---	---	98,794	811	---	41.4	340
1930	102,984	3,053	902	106,939	2,611	454	2,986	40	---	---	---	---	---	100,848	819	---	41.5	337
1931	105,629	2,805	664	109,098	1,713	442	2,997	---	---	---	---	---	---	103,946	838	---	41.6	335
1932	106,310	1,713	582	108,605	1,558	339	2,859	---	---	---	---	---	---	103,849	832	---	42.3	339
1933	107,162	1,558	495	109,215	3,806	292	2,878	---	---	---	---	---	---	102,239	814	---	42.3	337
1934	104,021	3,806	491	108,318	2,404	322	2,688	---	---	---	---	---	---	102,904	814	---	40.7	322
1935	103,605	2,404	958	106,967	2,096	343	2,676	---	---	---	---	---	---	101,852	801	---	41.5	326
1936	104,710	2,096	829	107,635	3,069	301	2,755	---	---	---	---	---	---	101,510	792	---	42.3	330
1937	104,208	3,069	848	108,125	2,353	321	2,724	---	---	---	---	---	---	102,727	798	---	42.6	331
1938	108,107	2,353	572	111,032	4,442	373	2,850	---	---	---	---	---	---	103,367	796	---	42.7	329
1939	108,992	4,442	602	114,036	2,721	417	2,967	---	---	---	---	---	---	107,931	825	---	43.5	332
1940	111,512	2,721	344	114,577	2,681	742	2,994	---	---	---	---	---	---	108,160	819	---	43.7	331
1941	117,088	2,681	276	120,045	4,887	994	3,124	---	---	---	---	---	---	105,802	803	0.4	44.0	334
1942	120,433	4,887	635	125,955	2,016	505	3,294	---	743	1,976	4,173	5,406	5,248	109,486	833	.9	46.5	354
1943	118,517	2,016	303	120,836	2,287	315	3,276	---	1,976	4,665	5,072	7,761	10,579	96,618	750	1.7	47.8	371
1944	118,123	2,287	127	120,537	1,786	377	3,258	---	4,665	1,006	6,436	2,777	14,270	98,069	763	1.7	49.0	381
1945	120,628	1,786	169	122,583	1,816	708	3,290	---	1,006	2,391	4,461	5,846	9,221	101,702	788	1.3	51.5	399
1946	118,697	1,816	344	120,857	2,723	1,222	3,228	---	2,391	189	4,841	2,639	2,255	108,790	786	.7	53.9	389
1947	118,114	2,723	167	121,004	2,659	3,715	3,194	---	189	15	694	520	1,319	109,597	769	.4	52.6	369
1948	113,671	2,659	235	116,565	3,587	2,708	3,064	---	15	2	284	271	1,875	105,060	724	.4	51.6	355
1949	117,003	2,601	315	120,919	2,988	2,581	3,163	---	2	2,370	96	2,464	1,397	108,326	734	.4	51.9	352
1950	117,302	2,988	548	120,838	3,126	1,202	3,286	---	2,370	1,637	1,003	270	1,620	111,334	741	.5	52.4	349
1951	115,181	3,126	579	118,886	3,537	1,610	3,449	---	1,637	70	862	-705	2,915	108,080	715	.9	53.2	352
1952	115,071	3,537	787	119,395	4,842	900	3,348	---	70	198	10	138	2,741	107,426	700	.9	54.0	352
1953	120,521	4,842	588	125,951	3,250	920	3,334	---	198	7,410	694	7,906	2,596	107,945	692	.9	54.2	347
1954	122,294	3,250	502	126,046	3,182	933	3,344	---	7,410	10,381	1,350	4,321	2,809	111,457	701	.9	55.3	348
1955	123,228	3,182	520	126,930	3,572	1,147	3,291	---	10,381	5,463	5,836	918	3,262	114,740	707	1.1	57.1	352
1956 8/	125,698	3,572	540	129,810	3,612	1,672	3,199	---	5,463	1,950	4,705	1,192	3,209	116,926	707	1.1	58.6	355

1/ Milk equivalent of milk and cream and manufactured dairy products, including butter, computed on basis of fat content.

2/ Production on farms plus allowance for milk produced by cows not on farms.

3/ Milk equivalent of butter used in making margarine.

4/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

5/ Approximations to the per capita consumption levels for total milk from 1909-23 are as follows:

1909 .... 770 pounds	1912 .... 763 pounds	1915 .... 751 pounds	1918 .... 725 pounds	1921 .... 768 pounds
1910 .... 759 pounds	1913 .... 754 pounds	1916 .... 747 pounds	1919 .... 733 pounds	1922 .... 783 pounds
1911 .... 749 pounds	1914 .... 747 pounds	1917 .... 729 pounds	1920 .... 736 pounds	1923 .... 787 pounds

6/ Approximations to the per capita consumption levels for fluid milk and cream from 1909-23 are as follows:

1909 .... 343 pounds	1912 .... 355 pounds	1915 .... 318 pounds	1918 .... 361 pounds	1921 .... 346 pounds
1910 .... 315 pounds	1913 .... 342 pounds	1916 .... 315 pounds	1919 .... 335 pounds	1922 .... 342 pounds
1911 .... 301 pounds	1914 .... 321 pounds	1917 .... 328 pounds	1920 .... 348 pounds	1923 .... 328 pounds

7/ Cold-storage holdings of cream included beginning January 1, 1931; condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949.

8/ Preliminary.

Table 66.- Total dairy products in terms of milkfat: Supply and distribution, 1924-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply				Distribution												Production per capita	Percentage of total production utilized for human use
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks	Commercial exports and ship-ments	Fed to calves	Other uses	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance					
									Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv-eries	Net pur-chases	Mili-tary 2/	Civilian				
														Total	Per capita			
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	
1924	3,668	59	50	3,777	84	31	107	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,553	31.1	32.1	97.1	
1925	3,717	84	45	3,846	80	24	109	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,631	31.4	32.1	97.1	
1926	3,819	80	51	3,950	59	20	112	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,757	32.0	32.5	97.1	
1927	3,885	59	50	3,994	72	18	114	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,788	31.8	32.6	97.1	
1928	3,900	72	43	4,015	78	20	116	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,799	31.5	32.4	97.0	
1929	4,007	78	39	4,124	113	19	118	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,872	31.8	32.9	97.1	
1930	4,040	113	30	4,183	96	17	117	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,951	32.1	32.8	97.1	
1931	4,147	3/103	22	4,272	61	16	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,077	32.9	33.4	97.2	
1932	4,177	61	19	4,257	55	13	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,077	32.7	33.5	97.3	
1933	4,208	55	16	4,279	143	11	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,012	31.9	33.5	97.3	
1934	4,094	143	16	4,253	86	12	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,049	32.0	32.4	97.4	
1935	4,095	86	34	4,215	75	13	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,021	31.6	32.2	97.4	
1936	4,132	75	28	4,235	111	11	109	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,004	31.3	32.3	97.4	
1937	4,116	111	29	4,256	84	12	108	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,052	31.5	32.0	97.4	
1938	4,271	84	19	4,374	167	14	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,080	31.4	32.9	97.4	
1939	4,310	167	19	4,496	99	16	117	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,264	32.6	32.9	97.3	
1940	4,426	99	11	4,536	95	28	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,294	32.5	33.5	97.3	
1941	4,650	95	9	4,754	180	37	124	---	---	25	69	94	97	4,222	32.0	34.9	97.3	
1942	4,779	180	24	4,983	70	19	131	---	25	71	140	186	200	4,377	33.3	35.4	97.3	
1943	4,711	70	10	4,791	82	12	130	---	71	172	183	284	402	3,881	30.1	34.5	97.2	
1944	4,701	82	4	4,787	64	14	130	---	172	36	228	92	539	3,948	30.7	34.0	97.2	
1945	4,796	64	6	4,866	65	26	131	---	36	85	158	207	356	4,081	31.6	34.3	97.3	
1946	4,717	65	12	4,794	98	44	128	---	85	6	168	89	87	4,348	31.4	33.4	97.3	
1947	4,691	98	6	4,795	93	130	127	---	6	1	23	18	51	4,376	30.7	32.6	97.3	
1948	4,518	93	8	4,619	128	95	122	---	1	4/	10	9	71	4,194	28.9	30.8	97.3	
1949	4,631	3/129	10	4,770	105	89	125	---	4/	94	3	97	54	4,300	29.1	31.0	97.3	
1950	4,646	105	18	4,769	109	43	130	---	94	63	36	5	62	4,420	29.4	30.6	97.2	
1951	4,529	109	19	4,657	121	56	136	---	63	3	31	-29	111	4,262	28.2	29.3	97.0	
1952	4,492	121	26	4,639	173	32	131	---	3	8	4/	5	103	4,195	27.3	28.6	97.1	
1953	4,667	173	19	4,859	114	33	129	---	8	281	27	300	99	4,184	26.8	29.2	97.2	
1954	4,725	114	17	4,856	111	33	129	---	281	392	52	163	108	4,312	27.1	29.1	97.3	
1955	4,746	111	17	4,874	123	42	127	---	392	199	225	32	125	4,425	27.3	28.7	97.3	
1956 5/	4,823	123	18	4,964	123	62	123	---	199	63	177	41	123	4,492	27.2	28.7	97.4	

<sup>1/</sup> Quantity produced (col. 1) and fed to calves (col. 7) determined by applying annual fat test to reported quantities of milk. Quantities in remaining columns except civilian disappearance were determined by applying percentages of milkfat in each product to the amount of product. Civilian disappearance computed from data on production, stocks, trade, military purchases, quantities fed to calves, and uses in other outlets.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

<sup>3/</sup> Cold-storage holdings of cream included beginning January 1, 1931; condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949.

<sup>4/</sup> Less than 500,000 pounds.

<sup>5/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 67.- Total dairy products in terms of nonfat solids: Supply and distribution, 1924-56 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution										Production per capita	Percentage of total production utilized for human use
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total supply	Fed to animals or wasted	Ending commercial stocks	Commercial exports and shipments	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance				
								Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliveries	Net purchases	Military 2/	Civilian			
													Total	Per capita		
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
1924	8,429	53	26	8,508	4,159	43	50	---	---	---	---	---	4,250	37.3	73.9	50.7
1925	8,545	43	32	8,620	4,196	53	40	---	---	---	---	---	4,331	37.4	73.8	50.9
1926	8,766	53	36	8,855	4,369	41	31	---	---	---	---	---	4,414	37.6	74.7	50.2
1927	8,912	41	34	8,987	4,444	52	29	---	---	---	---	---	4,462	37.5	74.9	50.1
1928	8,943	52	33	9,028	4,382	60	31	---	---	---	---	---	4,555	37.8	74.2	51.0
1929	9,192	60	29	9,281	4,451	73	31	---	---	---	---	---	4,726	38.8	75.5	51.6
1930	9,269	3/90	23	9,382	4,523	91	29	---	---	---	---	---	4,739	38.5	75.3	51.2
1931	9,507	3/92	19	9,618	4,704	66	31	---	---	---	---	---	4,737	38.2	76.7	49.7
1932	9,568	66	16	9,650	4,786	54	18	---	---	---	---	---	4,792	38.4	76.7	50.0
1933	9,645	54	14	9,713	4,800	88	15	---	---	---	---	---	4,810	38.3	76.8	50.2
1934	9,362	88	14	9,464	4,586	83	17	---	---	---	---	---	4,778	37.8	74.1	51.0
1935	9,324	83	16	9,423	4,441	55	17	---	---	---	---	---	4,910	38.6	73.3	52.4
1936	9,424	55	40	9,519	4,373	108	16	---	---	---	---	---	5,022	39.2	73.6	53.6
1937	9,379	108	20	9,507	4,273	89	19	---	---	---	---	---	5,126	39.8	72.8	54.4
1938	9,730	89	16	9,835	4,511	108	24	---	---	---	---	---	5,192	40.0	75.0	53.6
1939	9,809	108	20	9,937	4,533	81	22	---	---	---	---	---	5,301	40.5	74.9	53.8
1940	10,036	81	10	10,127	4,579	105	53	---	---	---	---	---	5,390	40.8	76.0	54.4
1941	10,538	105	6	10,649	4,739	136	69	---	35	148	183	92	5,430	41.2	79.0	55.0
1942	10,839	136	7	10,982	4,396	83	29	35	225	294	484	217	5,773	43.9	80.3	59.4
1943	10,667	83	7	10,757	4,049	88	17	225	155	415	345	393	5,865	45.5	78.0	62.0
1944	10,631	88	3	10,722	3,637	100	23	155	148	446	439	633	5,890	45.8	76.8	65.8
1945	10,857	100	3	10,960	3,496	64	55	148	220	390	462	596	6,287	48.7	77.6	67.8
1946	10,683	64	6	10,753	3,216	116	113	220	35	458	273	129	6,906	49.9	75.6	69.9
1947	10,630	116	3	10,749	3,297	102	303	35	17	133	115	173	6,759	47.4	73.8	69.0
1948	10,230	102	12	10,344	3,091	184	213	17	16	107	106	129	6,621	45.6	69.8	69.8
1949	10,530	3/185	15	10,730	3,151	155	201	16	249	61	294	184	6,745	45.7	70.6	70.1
1950	10,557	155	20	10,732	3,192	117	120	249	262	323	336	73	6,894	45.9	69.6	69.8
1951	10,366	117	24	10,507	3,114	166	164	262	50	192	-20	148	6,935	45.9	67.1	70.0
1952	10,356	166	55	10,577	2,802	280	118	50	37	22	9	158	7,210	47.0	66.0	72.9
1953	10,347	280	21	11,148	2,833	187	104	37	523	162	648	138	7,238	46.4	68.0	73.9
1954	11,006	187	16	11,209	3,221	153	90	523	342	252	71	117	7,557	47.5	67.8	70.7
1955	11,091	153	17	11,261	2,597	199	119	342	222	553	433	139	7,774	47.9	67.1	76.6
1956 4/	11,313	199	17	11,529	2,573	194	130	222	212	609	599	132	7,901	47.8	67.3	77.3

1/ Production determined by applying percentage of solids-not-fat in whole milk to quantity of milk produced. Total consumption by civilians determined from percentage of solids-not-fat in individual dairy products consumed per capita and number of people. Quantities in remaining columns except "fed to animals or wasted" were determined by applying percentages of solids-not-fat in each product to amount of product. The quantity "fed to animals or wasted" is the difference between total supply and total distribution among consumption, exports, and ending stocks. 2/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

3/ Nonfat dry milk included beginning January 1, 1930; cold-storage holdings of cream beginning January 1, 1931 and condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 68.- Butter, actual weight: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution										
	Pro- duction: 1/ :	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Imports 3/ :	Total supply :	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ :	Commer- cial exports and shipments 3/ :	Department of Agriculture				Use in marga- rine 6/ :	Domestic disappearance			
							Begin- ning stocks 4/ :	Ending stocks 4/ :	Deliv- eries 5/ :	Net pur- chases :		Mili- tary :	Civilian		
													Total :	Per capita :	
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	
1909	1,622	---	1	1,623	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,611	17.8	
1910	1,706	---	1	1,707	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,695	18.3	
1911	1,762	---	1	1,763	---	9	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,748	18.6	
1912	1,592	---	1	1,593	---	8	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,579	16.6	
1913	1,608	---	4	1,612	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,600	16.5	
1914	1,685	---	7	1,692	---	7	---	---	---	---	5	---	1,680	17.0	
1915	1,751	---	2	1,753	---	21	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,729	17.2	
1916	1,793	49	1	1,843	46	31	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,763	17.3	
1917	1,644	46	1	1,691	51	11	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,625	15.7	
1918	1,503	51	1	1,555	44	29	---	---	---	---	5	---	1,477	14.1	
1919	1,647	44	7	1,698	54	38	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,600	15.2	
1920	1,574	54	38	1,666	59	21	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,582	14.9	
1921	1,748	59	18	1,825	48	12	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,764	16.3	
1922	1,870	48	7	1,925	27	15	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,882	17.1	
1923	1,993	27	21	2,041	30	10	---	---	---	---	2	---	1,999	17.8	
1924	2,066	30	19	2,115	66	12	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,035	17.8	
1925	2,082	66	7	2,155	53	8	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,092	18.1	
1926	2,132	53	7	2,192	34	8	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,148	18.3	
1927	2,188	34	8	2,230	46	7	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,175	18.3	
1928	2,120	46	4	2,170	44	8	---	---	---	---	3	---	2,115	17.6	
1929	2,184	44	3	2,231	82	8	---	---	---	---	3	---	2,138	17.6	
1930	2,149	82	3	2,234	63	7	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,162	17.6	
1931	2,239	63	2	2,304	27	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,270	18.3	
1932	2,307	27	1	2,335	22	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,306	18.5	
1933	2,375	22	1	2,398	111	6	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,281	18.2	
1934	2,286	111	1	2,398	47	6	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,345	18.6	
1935	2,211	47	23	2,281	40	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,234	17.6	
1936	2,168	40	10	2,218	61	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,151	16.8	
1937	2,135	61	11	2,207	43	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,158	16.8	
1938	2,252	43	2	2,297	129	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,160	16.6	
1939	2,210	129	1	2,340	55	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,276	17.4	
1940	2,240	55	1	2,296	41	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,244	17.0	
1941	2,268	41	4	2,313	114	13	---	---	---	---	---	70	2,116	16.1	
1942	2,130	114	20	2,264	8/24	9	---	1	14	15	---	124	2,092	15.9	
1943	2,015	8/24	3	2,042	9/35	6	---	1	123	88	210	---	266	1,525	11.8
1944	1,818	9/35	2	1,855	10/21	6	123	7	91	-25	---	---	321	1,532	11.9
1945	1,699	10/21	4	1,724	11/28	12/8	7	13/13	12/47	53	---	---	222	1,413	10.9
1946	1,502	11/28	7	1,537	23	12/6	13/13	---	12/11	-2	---	54	1,456	10.5	
1947	1,640	23	4	1,667	22	12/17	---	---	---	---	---	28	1,600	11.2	
1948	1,504	22	7/	1,526	32	8	---	---	---	---	---	36	1,450	10.0	
1949	1,688	32	7/	1,720	26	6	---	14/107	---	107	---	32	1,549	10.5	
1950	1,648	26	7/	1,674	39	5	14/107	66	23	-18	---	34	1,614	10.7	
1951	1,443	39	7/	1,482	24	4	66	3	20	-43	---	52	1,445	9.6	
1952	1,402	24	7/	1,426	64	2	3	9	---	6	---	38	1,316	8.6	
1953	1,607	64	7/	1,671	30	2	9	252	24	267	---	43	1,329	8.5	
1954	1,628	30	1	1,659	35	3	252	344	53	145	---	63	1,413	8.9	
1955	1,552	35	1	1,588	28	8	344	135	221	12	---	75	1,465	9.0	
1956 15/	1,558	28	1	1,587	23	16/27	135	2	155	22	---	76	1,439	8.7	

1/ 1909-16, estimates of total butter production were based on data of Census of Manufactures, Census of Agriculture and market receipts. 1917-38, annual estimates of factory production based on data from Census of Manufactures, State Departments of Agriculture, and from data received directly from creameries by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics; 1939-date, data are as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Farm butter production, 1917-23, estimated primarily from Census of Agriculture and from 1924-date from reports by farmers, in addition to Census data, and published by AMS. Data prior to 1909 available in U. S. Department of Agriculture Technical Bulletin No. 722, Production and Consumption of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Stock data cover quantities in commercial storage warehouses, reported beginning 1916 in Cold Storage Report, AMS. 3/ Imports, exports, and shipments are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. Import data prior to 1918 are "general imports" while for 1918 and following years they are "imports for consumption". Shipments to Alaska and Hawaii excluded starting with April 1948. 4/ Government stocks as reported in Cold Storage Report beginning December 31, 1950. 5/ Includes donations beginning 1950; in 1954-56, also includes donations and deliveries of butter oil (in terms of butter). 6/ Use of butter in margarine prior to 1914 estimated; 1914-16 and beginning 1920 from Bureau of Internal Revenue; 1917-19 (fiscal year data), from Institute of Margarine Manufacturers. 7/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 8/ Cold-storage stocks of 25 million pounds include about 1 million pounds owned by Department of Agriculture and military stocks. 9/ Total of 35 million pounds includes approximately 30 million pounds in cold storage and 5 million pounds outside cold storage. Cold-storage figure of 155 million pounds includes about 125 million pounds of Department of Agriculture and military stocks. 10/ Cold-storage total of 60.5 million pounds includes approximately 39.6 million pounds of Department of Agriculture and military stocks. 11/ Includes 3 million pounds in process of transfer as of January 1 from military holdings to civilian channels via Production and Marketing Administration. 12/ Includes butter equivalent of butter spread and butter oil. 13/ In process of transfer from the military as of January 1. 14/ Includes 10 million pounds for distribution to School Lunch Program in 1950. 15/ Preliminary. 16/ Includes butter equivalent of butter oil.



Table 69.- Lard and rendered pork fat: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply				Distribution										Domestic disappearance 4/		
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks	Commercial exports and shipments 2/	Department of Agriculture				Use in margarine, shortening, and nonfood products	Military 5/	Civilian	Per capita 6/			
							Beginning stocks 3/	Ending stocks 3/	Deliveries	Net purchases for export							
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.			
1909	1,628	7/	7/	1,628	7/	501	---	---	---	---	7/	---	---	1,127	12.5		
1910	1,553	7/	7/	1,553	7/	397	---	---	---	---	7/	---	---	1,156	12.5		
1911	1,747	7/	7/	1,747	7/	609	---	---	---	---	7/	---	---	1,138	12.1		
1912	1,658	7/	7/	1,658	7/	556	---	---	---	---	33	---	---	1,069	11.2		
1913	1,653	7/	7/	1,653	7/	580	---	---	---	---	34	---	---	1,039	10.7		
1914	1,554	7/	7/	1,554	7/	464	---	---	---	---	36	---	---	1,054	10.6		
1915	1,689	7/	7/	1,689	7/	492	---	---	---	---	40	---	---	1,157	11.5		
1916	1,706	63	9/	1,769	81	460	---	---	---	---	47	---	---	1,181	11.6		
1917	1,451	81	9/	1,532	55	386	---	---	---	---	53	---	---	1,038	10.0		
1918	1,899	55	9/	1,954	104	558	---	---	---	---	53	---	---	1,239	11.8		
1919	1,920	104	9/	2,024	63	788	---	---	---	---	51	---	---	1,122	10.7		
1920	1,958	63	9/	2,021	59	642	---	---	---	---	46	---	---	1,274	12.0		
1921	2,108	59	9/	2,167	48	903	---	---	---	---	45	---	---	1,171	10.8		
1922	2,302	48	9/	2,350	49	797	---	---	---	---	40	---	---	1,464	13.3		
1923	2,718	49	9/	2,767	49	1,074	---	---	---	---	39	---	---	1,605	14.3		
1924	2,660	49	9/	2,709	61	986	---	---	---	---	37	---	---	1,625	14.2		
1925	2,153	61	8/	2,214	42	719	---	---	---	---	32	---	---	1,421	12.3		
1926	2,206	42	8/	2,248	50	733	---	---	---	---	31	---	---	1,434	12.2		
1927	2,263	50	8/	2,313	55	717	---	---	---	---	32	---	---	1,509	12.7		
1928	2,458	55	8/	2,513	85	801	---	---	---	---	36	---	---	1,591	13.2		
1929	2,461	85	8/	2,546	82	866	---	---	---	---	46	---	---	1,552	12.7		
1930	2,227	82	8/	2,309	51	674	---	---	---	---	25	---	---	1,559	12.7		
1931	2,307	51	8/	2,358	51	601	---	---	---	---	19	---	---	1,687	13.6		
1932	2,380	51	8/	2,431	41	576	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	1,799	14.4		
1933	2,475	41	8/	2,516	133	612	---	---	---	---	13	---	---	1,758	14.0		
1934	2,091	133	8/	2,224	118	458	---	---	---	---	10	---	---	1,637	13.0		
1935	1,276	118	8/	1,394	53	115	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	1,221	9.6		
1936	1,679	53	8/	1,732	146	137	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	1,442	11.3		
1937	1,431	146	8/	1,577	54	163	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	1,358	10.5		
1938	1,728	54	8/	1,782	107	234	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	1,436	11.1		
1939	2,037	107	8/	2,144	162	311	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	1,662	12.7		
1940	2,288	162	8/	2,450	294	232	---	---	---	---	23	---	---	1,901	14.4		
1941	2,228	294	8/	2,522	199	171	---	---	253	253	60	21	46	1,819	13.8		
1942	2,401	199	8/	2,600	99	106	---	11	579	590	71	46	64	1,688	12.8		
1943	2,865	99	1	2,965	161	86	11	136	10/710	835	141	64	156	1,679	13.0		
1944	3,054	161	8/	3,215	122	165	136	334	10/749	947	241	156	194	1,583	12.3		
1945	2,066	122	8/	2,188	70	101	334	59	10/477	202	112	11	11	1,509	11.7		
1946	2,136	70	8/	2,206	110	146	59	---	10/332	273	24	40	40	1,642	11.9		
1947	2,402	110	8/	2,512	159	316	---	8	86	94	111	57	57	1,792	12.6		
1948	2,321	159	8/	2,480	173	248	8	---	37	29	123	48	48	1,850	12.7		
1949	2,534	173	8/	2,707	131	637	---	---	---	---	148	48	48	1,744	11.8		
1950	2,631	131	8/	2,762	118	361	---	9	152	161	205	25	25	1,891	12.6		
1951	2,863	118	8/	2,981	104	689	9	---	52	43	247	43	43	1,855	12.3		
1952	2,881	104	7	2,992	211	688	---	---	1	1	262	14	14	1,817	11.8		
1953	2,355	211	8/	2,566	72	465	---	2	11	13	238	6	6	1,772	11.4		
1954	2,330	72	8/	2,402	104	510	2	---	11	9	150	2	2	1,627	10.2		
1955	2,660	104	8/	2,764	147	620	---	---	---	---	355	3	3	1,639	10.1		
1956 11/	2,762	147	8/	2,909	112	672	---	---	---	---	491	3	3	1,632	9.9		

<sup>1/</sup> See text on fats and oils in chapter 1 for sources and methodology.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes stocks in transit.

<sup>4/</sup> Civilian consumption based on unrounded data.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

<sup>6/</sup> Civilian only, 1941 to date.

<sup>7/</sup> Not available.

<sup>8/</sup> Less than 500,000 pounds.

<sup>9/</sup> Small quantity of imports included with shortening.

<sup>10/</sup> Includes lard in tushonka.

<sup>11/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 70.- Margarine (actual weight): Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/

Year	Supply			Distribution							
	Production	Apparent:	Net supply	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 2/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
		change			Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Milli- tary 3/	Civi- lian	Per capita 4/
		in stocks during year									
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1909	116	5/	116	3	---	---	---	---	---	113	1.2
1910	147	5/	147	3	---	---	---	---	---	144	1.6
1911	105	5/	105	3	---	---	---	---	---	102	1.1
1912	142	5/	142	3	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.5
1913	152	5/	152	2	---	---	---	---	---	150	1.5
1914	141	5/	141	2	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.4
1915	142	-1	143	4	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.4
1916	188	2	186	3	---	---	---	---	---	183	1.8
1917	287	5/	287	3	---	---	---	---	---	284	2.7
1918	351	1	350	3	---	---	---	---	---	347	3.3
1919	369	5/	369	15	---	---	---	---	---	354	3.4
1920	369	-1	370	6	---	---	---	---	---	364	3.4
1921	215	-1	216	1	---	---	---	---	---	215	2.0
1922	185	5/	185	1	---	---	---	---	---	184	1.7
1923	228	5/	228	2	---	---	---	---	---	226	2.0
1924	232	5/	232	2	---	---	---	---	---	230	2.0
1925	234	5/	234	2	---	---	---	---	---	232	2.0
1926	243	1	242	2	---	---	---	---	---	240	2.0
1927	277	-1	278	2	---	---	---	---	---	276	2.3
1928	317	1	316	2	---	---	---	---	---	314	2.6
1929	356	1	355	2	---	---	---	---	---	353	2.9
1930	326	1	325	2	---	---	---	---	---	323	2.6
1931	230	-2	232	2	---	---	---	---	---	230	1.9
1932	203	5/	203	1	---	---	---	---	---	202	1.6
1933	245	1	244	1	---	---	---	---	---	243	1.9
1934	264	5/	264	1	---	---	---	---	---	263	2.1
1935	382	1	381	1	---	---	---	---	---	380	3.0
1936	393	1	392	1	---	---	---	---	---	391	3.1
1937	397	5/	397	5/	---	---	---	---	---	397	3.1
1938	385	5/	385	5/	---	---	---	---	---	385	3.0
1939	301	-1	302	1	---	---	---	---	---	301	2.3
1940	320	1	319	1	---	---	---	---	---	318	2.4
1941	368	5/	368	4	---	---	---	---	---	364	2.8
1942	426	-1	427	3	---	31	29	60	---	364	2.8
1943	614	5	609	1	31	28	108	105	2	501	3.9
1944	588	5	583	1	28	21	91	84	1	497	3.9
1945	614	-13	627	5	21	26	78	83	14	525	4.1
1946	573	3	570	4	26	6	48	28	5	533	3.9
1947	746	2	744	18	6	5/	13	7	6	713	5.0
1948	908	---	908	14	5/	---	2	2	5	887	6.1
1949	862	---	862	7	---	---	---	---	4	851	5.8
1950	937	6/1	936	7	---	---	---	---	11	918	6.1
1951	1,041	6/5	1,036	6	---	---	---	---	34	996	6.6
1952	1,286	6/6	1,280	7	---	---	---	---	54	1,219	7.9
1953	1,292	6/-3	1,295	9	---	---	---	---	30	1,256	8.1
1954	1,364	6/5	1,359	8	---	---	---	---	5	1,346	8.5
1955	1,333	6/-3	1,336	8	---	---	---	---	6	1,322	8.1
1956 1/	1,369	6/4	1,352	9	---	---	---	---	4	1,352	8.2

1/ See text on fats and oils in chapter 1 for sources and methodology. 2/ Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947. 3/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 4/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 5/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 6/ Stocks reported by Bureau of the Census beginning 1950. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 71.- Shortening: Supply and distribution, 1912-56 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Produc- tion	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks	Imports	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 2/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary 3/	Civil- ian 4/	Per capita 5/
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1912	877	6/	7/	877	6/	83	---	---	---	---	---	794	8.3
1913	1,000	6/	8/	1,000	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	928	9.5
1914	1,137	6/	971	1,138	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	1,065	10.7
1915	1,075	6/	8/	1,075	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	1,004	10.0
1916	1,027	6/	8/	1,027	6/	58	---	---	---	---	---	969	9.5
1917	1,173	6/	8/	1,173	6/	58	---	---	---	---	---	1,116	10.8
1918	1,146	6/	971	1,147	6/	52	---	---	---	---	---	1,095	10.5
1919	1,352	6/	974	1,356	6/	132	---	---	---	---	---	1,224	11.6
1920	844	6/	8/	844	6/	38	---	---	---	---	---	806	7.6
1921	811	6/	8/	811	6/	55	---	---	---	---	---	756	7.0
1922	784	6/	7/	784	6/	49	---	---	---	---	---	735	6.7
1923	751	16	7/	767	11	22	---	---	---	---	---	734	6.6
1924	830	11	7/	841	20	20	---	---	---	---	---	801	7.0
1925	1,153	20	7/	1,173	23	29	---	---	---	---	---	1,120	9.7
1926	1,141	23	7/	1,164	23	24	---	---	---	---	---	1,117	9.5
1927	1,179	23	7/	1,202	27	20	---	---	---	---	---	1,156	9.7
1928	1,143	27	7/	1,170	30	15	---	---	---	---	---	1,125	9.3
1929	1,220	30	7/	1,250	32	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,204	9.9
1930	1,211	32	7/	1,243	27	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,202	9.8
1931	1,172	27	7/	1,199	25	11	---	---	---	---	---	1,163	9.4
1932	945	25	7/	970	26	8	---	---	---	---	---	936	7.5
1933	953	26	7/	979	27	7	---	---	---	---	---	944	7.5
1934	1,204	27	7/	1,231	28	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,197	9.5
1935	1,547	28	8	1,583	40	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,533	12.1
1936	1,587	40	6	1,633	45	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,580	12.3
1937	1,595	45	2	1,642	46	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,589	12.3
1938	1,514	46	2	1,562	56	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,499	11.5
1939	1,404	56	1	1,461	57	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,396	10.7
1940	1,190	57	1	1,248	54	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,185	9.0
1941	1,409	54	1	1,464	53	10	---	---	2	2	32	1,367	10.4
1942	1,300	53	7/	1,353	43	7	---	3	7	10	57	1,237	9.4
1943	1,438	43	7/	1,481	46	7	3	21	74	92	101	1,234	9.6
1944	1,363	46	7/	1,409	43	7	21	10	18	7	206	1,147	8.9
1945	1,441	43	7/	1,484	34	10	10	10/10	11/47	47	217	1,175	9.1
1946	1,450	34	7/	1,484	41	10	10/10	---	15	5	19	1,409	10.2
1947	1,374	41	7/	1,415	53	16	---	---	---	---	8	1,338	9.4
1948	1,441	53	7/	1,494	67	9	---	---	---	---	8	1,410	9.7
1949	1,487	67	7/	1,554	82	25	---	---	---	---	12	1,435	9.7
1950	1,710	82	7/	1,792	104	13	---	---	---	---	20	1,656	11.0
1951	1,403	104	7/	1,507	101	12	---	---	---	---	28	1,365	9.0
1952	1,611	101	7/	1,712	94	10	---	---	---	---	47	1,562	10.2
1953	1,675	94	7/	1,769	94	10	---	---	6	6	62	1,597	10.2
1954	1,961	94	7/	2,055	123	11	---	---	6	6	45	1,870	11.8
1955	1,975	12/120	7/	2,095	143	42	---	---	---	---	47	1,863	11.5
1956 13/	1,842	143	7/	1,985	122	12	---	---	---	---	54	1,797	10.9

1/ See text on fats and oils in chapter 1 for sources and methodology.

2/ Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947.

3/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

4/ Based on unrounded data.

5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date.

6/ Not available.

7/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

8/ Includes a small quantity of lard, but totals less than 500,000 pounds.

9/ Includes a small quantity of lard.

10/ Includes 4 million pounds of shortening content of rations in process of transfer by Army to UNRRA.

11/ Includes 31 million pounds shortening content of rations transferred by Army to UNRRA in 1945.

12/ Excludes quantities held by consuming factories.

13/ Preliminary.

Table 72.--Other edible fats and oils: Supply and distribution, 1931-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply					Distribution										
	Production <u>2/</u>	Imports <u>3/</u>	Beginning commercial stocks <u>3/</u>	Nonfood oils used in food prod- ucts <u>4/</u>	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks <u>3/</u>	Non- food uses of food oils	Use in short- ening and marga- rine	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments <u>2/ 3/</u>	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
										Begin- ning stocks	Ending Stocks	Deliv- eries <u>5/</u>	Net pur- chases for export <u>5/</u>	Mili- tary <u>6/</u>	Civil- ian <u>7/</u>	Per capita <u>8/</u>
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1931	1,869	110	628	325	2,932	697	161	1,344	93	---	---	---	---	---	637	5.1
1932	1,908	88	697	242	2,935	944	177	1,098	122	---	---	---	---	---	596	4.8
1933	1,780	108	944	282	3,114	1,032	182	1,140	97	---	---	---	---	---	663	5.3
1934	1,629	114	1,032	255	3,030	706	170	1,410	58	---	---	---	---	---	685	5.4
1935	1,695	471	706	597	3,469	657	182	1,850	26	---	---	---	---	---	754	5.9
1936	1,978	331	657	614	3,580	699	177	1,905	24	---	---	---	---	---	774	6.0
1937	2,242	432	699	424	3,797	788	202	1,918	37	---	---	---	---	---	852	6.6
1938	2,477	209	788	424	3,898	904	231	1,822	47	---	---	---	---	---	893	6.9
1939	2,390	123	904	377	3,794	895	179	1,638	135	---	---	---	---	---	947	7.2
1940	2,265	75	895	267	3,502	831	198	1,426	63	---	---	---	---	---	983	7.4
1941	2,580	50	831	320	3,781	724	259	1,647	52	---	1	1	2	10	1,087	8.2
1942	2,760	89	2/727	136	3,712	669	257	1,577	28	1	38	102	139	45	996	7.6
1943	3,219	81	669	252	4,221	661	305	1,890	56	38	62	383	407	42	861	6.7
1944	2,913	117	10/720	318	4,068	704	284	1,794	23	62	3	399	340	37	886	6.9
1945	3,260	124	704	8	4,096	839	327	1,911	93	3	1	70	68	59	801	6.2
1946	2,889	13	839	55	3,796	541	323	1,894	129	1	---	19	18	11	882	6.4
1947	3,335	19	541	130	4,025	502	411	1,877	226	---	---	1	1	19	988	6.9
1948	3,808	45	502	167	4,522	643	408	2,060	197	---	1	66	67	109	1,037	7.1
1949	4,593	21	643	149	5,406	687	503	2,066	553	1	17	157	173	259	1,163	7.9
1950	4,468	80	687	193	5,428	567	538	2,315	471	17	1	192	176	63	1,297	8.6
1951	4,718	41	567	188	5,514	901	453	2,049	833	1	1	55	55	53	1,168	7.7
1952	4,958	46	901	218	6,123	858	554	2,421	640	1	276	22	297	15	1,339	8.7
1953	5,389	47	858	203	6,497	671	535	2,488	657	276	949	43	716	15	1,415	9.1
1954	5,495	68	671	252	6,486	560	495	2,918	1,249	949	596	98	-255	14	1,505	9.5
1955	5,949	84	560	226	6,819	946	544	2,703	1,450	596	18	100	-478	13	1,641	10.1
1956 <sup>11/</sup>	6,421	47	946	268	7,682	836	570	2,463	2,141	18	---	6	-12	20	1,664	10.1

<sup>1/</sup> This category includes fats and oils used in such products as cooking and salad oils, in salad dressing, mayonnaise, baked goods. See text of chapter I for details on sources of data and methodology.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes the following oils: cottonseed, peanut, soybean, corn, sunflower, tea seed, and edible olive; oleo oil, oleo stock, oleo stearine; edible tallow; and oil equivalent of cottonseed, soybeans, and peanuts exported for crushing abroad.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes primary oils, secondary or processed oils, and oil equivalent of mayonnaise.

<sup>4/</sup> Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During 1942, 1943, 1944, and 1945 also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food during World War II.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

<sup>7/</sup> Based on unrounded data.

<sup>8/</sup> Civilian only, 1941 to date.

<sup>9/</sup> Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years.

<sup>10/</sup> Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported by the Bureau of the Census. <sup>11/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 73.- Total food fats and oils (fat content basis): Supply and distribution, 1931-56

Year	Supply					Distribution									
	Produc- tion 1/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Nonfood oils used in food prod- ucts 3/	Imports	Total supply	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Nonfood uses of food oils	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
									Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary 4/	Civil- ian 5/	Per capita 6/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1931	5,978	760	325	112	7,175	796	713	161	---	---	---	---	---	5,506	44.4
1932	6,145	796	242	89	7,272	1,030	713	177	---	---	---	---	---	5,353	42.9
1933	6,167	1,030	282	109	7,588	1,283	722	183	---	---	---	---	---	5,398	43.0
1934	5,561	1,233	255	115	7,214	892	529	170	---	---	---	---	---	5,621	44.5
1935	4,751	892	597	498	6,738	784	157	182	---	---	---	---	---	5,613	44.1
1936	5,402	784	614	345	7,145	942	175	177	---	---	---	---	---	5,850	45.7
1937	5,391	942	424	443	7,200	926	211	202	---	---	---	---	---	5,863	45.5
1938	6,018	926	424	212	7,580	1,174	294	232	---	---	---	---	---	5,880	45.3
1939	6,206	1,174	377	125	7,882	1,161	461	179	---	---	---	---	---	6,080	46.4
1940	6,356	1,161	267	77	7,861	1,215	314	199	---	---	---	---	---	6,131	46.4
1941	6,634	1,215	320	54	8,223	1,071	246	259	---	1	256	257	119	6,270	47.6
1942	6,876	7/1,074	136	105	8,191	832	151	258	1	78	723	800	248	5,900	44.9
1943	7,708	832	252	84	8,876	901	154	398	78	341	1,326	1,588	423	5,411	42.0
1944	7,431	8/960	318	119	8,828	895	202	476	341	370	1,313	1,342	658	5,255	40.9
1945	6,695	95	8	127	7,725	965	216	410	370	101	695	427	660	5,049	39.1
1946	6,233	965	55	19	7,272	712	296	325	101	5	414	317	94	5,537	40.0
1947	7,057	712	130	22	7,921	734	586	418	5	8	98	101	95	5,986	42.0
1948	7,339	732	167	45	8,283	909	471	413	8	1	105	98	207	6,183	42.6
1949	8,486	909	149	21	9,565	921	1,226	528	1	103	157	259	348	6,281	42.6
1950	8,426	2/932	193	80	9,631	832	855	585	103	63	363	323	144	6,890	45.9
1951	8,743	832	188	41	9,804	1,141	1,544	496	63	3	123	63	194	6,366	42.1
1952	8,968	1,141	218	53	10,380	1,236	1,347	579	3	283	22	302	151	6,765	44.1
1953	9,038	1,236	203	47	10,524	879	1,142	535	283	1,154	79	950	142	6,876	44.1
1954	9,136	879	252	69	10,336	837	1,779	496	1,154	873	158	-123	117	7,230	45.4
1955	9,858	834	226	85	11,003	1,278	2,125	552	873	127	278	-468	128	7,388	45.5
1956 10/	10,437	1,278	268	48	12,031	1,111	2,854	573	127	2	131	6	141	7,346	44.4

1/ Includes butter (fat content), lard, and other edible oils listed in note 2 of table 72.

2/ Includes rough estimate of stocks of margarine through 1947. No margarine stocks included in 1948 and 1949.

3/ Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During World War II also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food.

4/ Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

5/ Based on unrounded data.

6/ Civilian only, 1941 to date.

7/ Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years.

8/ Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported by the Bureau of the Census.

9/ Includes stocks of margarine as reported by the Bureau of the Census beginning 1950. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 74.- Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply			Distribution			
	Production	Imports and shipments	Total	Commercial exports and shipments 1/	Domestic disappearance		
					Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
A. Citrus fruits 3/							
1909	1,334	162	1,546	81	---	1,465	16.2
1910	1,541	182	1,723	78	---	1,645	17.8
1911	1,798	161	1,959	102	---	1,857	19.8
1912	1,719	152	1,871	108	---	1,763	18.5
1913	1,432	260	1,692	78	---	1,614	16.6
1914	2,271	271	2,542	156	---	2,386	24.1
1915	2,278	187	2,465	141	---	2,324	23.1
1916	2,210	190	2,400	157	---	2,243	22.0
1917	2,225	132	2,357	84	---	2,273	22.0
1918	1,645	160	1,805	84	---	1,721	16.5
1919	2,496	140	2,636	166	---	2,470	23.5
1920	2,744	174	2,918	145	---	2,773	26.0
1921	3,385	130	3,515	202	---	3,313	30.5
1922	2,667	190	2,857	143	---	2,714	24.6
1923	3,656	213	3,869	223	---	3,646	32.5
1924	3,964	151	4,115	250	---	3,865	33.9
1925	3,325	235	3,560	209	---	3,351	28.9
1926	3,787	176	3,963	274	---	3,689	31.4
1927	4,039	169	4,208	372	---	3,836	32.2
1928	3,703	148	3,851	294	---	3,557	29.5
1929	5,302	95	5,397	543	---	4,854	39.8
1930	3,942	178	4,120	272	---	3,848	31.2
1931	5,665	106	5,771	521	---	5,250	42.3
1932	4,897	45	4,942	359	---	4,583	36.7
1933	5,277	35	5,312	371	---	4,941	39.4
1934	5,350	44	5,394	370	---	5,024	39.8
1935	6,209	39	6,248	569	---	5,679	44.6
1936	6,341	47	6,388	473	---	5,915	46.2
1937	5,972	41	6,013	283	---	5,730	44.5
1938	7,163	20	7,183	811	---	6,372	49.1
1939	8,693	12	8,705	675	---	8,030	61.4
1940	7,915	25	7,940	445	---	7,495	56.7
1941	8,167	21	8,188	472	105	7,611	57.7
1942	8,332	7	8,339	522	234	7,583	57.7
1943	8,832	7	8,839	551	519	7,769	60.3
1944	10,069	9	10,078	707	600	8,771	68.2
1945	9,932	5	9,937	692	651	8,594	66.6
1946	9,298	8	9,306	854	269	8,183	59.1
1947	9,991	12	10,003	1,002	131	8,870	62.2
1948	8,679	14	8,693	704	93	7,896	54.4
1949	7,678	27	7,705	561	83	7,061	47.8
1950	6,758	35	6,793	532	66	6,195	41.2
1951	7,636	20	7,656	721	114	6,821	45.1
1952	7,728	21	7,749	824	122	6,803	44.4
1953	7,838	37	7,875	978	121	6,776	43.4
1954	7,584	13	7,597	929	108	6,560	41.2
1955	7,838	10	7,848	948	92	6,808	41.9
1956 4/	7,648	14	7,662	1,224	112	6,326	38.3

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 74.--Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 -Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks	Imports and ship- ments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments <u>1/</u>	Department of Agriculture deliveries	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita <u>2/</u>
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
B. Apples <u>5/</u>										
1909	5,919	311	1	6,231	476	127	---	---	5,628	62.2
1910	5,687	476	2	6,165	429	247	---	---	5,489	59.4
1911	7,381	429	1	7,811	700	210	---	---	6,901	73.5
1912	7,645	700	1	8,346	971	266	---	---	7,109	74.6
1913	5,634	971	2	6,607	562	281	---	---	5,764	59.3
1914	7,777	562	4	8,343	1,001	226	---	---	7,116	71.8
1915	7,290	1,001	1	8,292	1,038	319	---	---	6,935	69.0
1916	6,514	1,038	1	7,553	793	247	---	---	6,513	63.9
1917	6,048	793	2	6,843	900	142	---	---	5,801	56.1
1918	5,855	900	2	6,757	719	88	---	---	5,950	56.9
1919	5,347	719	22	6,088	1,083	251	---	---	4,754	45.2
1920	7,133	1,083	18	8,234	1,258	265	---	---	6,711	63.0
1921	3,908	1,258	58	5,224	1,021	285	---	---	3,918	36.1
1922	6,904	1,021	9	7,934	1,363	245	---	---	6,326	57.5
1923	7,037	1,363	3	8,403	1,846	433	---	---	6,124	54.7
1924	6,063	1,846	8	7,917	1,142	601	---	---	6,174	54.1
1925	6,282	1,142	4	7,428	1,578	489	---	---	5,361	46.3
1926	8,134	1,578	2	9,714	1,618	783	---	---	7,313	62.3
1927	4,766	1,618	9	6,393	1,187	752	---	---	4,454	37.4
1928	6,911	1,187	5	8,103	1,544	662	---	---	5,897	48.9
1929	5,445	1,544	13	7,002	1,350	815	---	---	4,837	39.7
1930	6,215	1,350	7	7,572	1,623	769	---	---	5,180	42.1
1931	7,422	1,623	2	9,047	1,777	861	---	---	6,409	51.7
1932	5,448	1,777	3	7,228	1,521	819	---	---	4,888	39.2
1933	5,319	1,521	---	6,840	1,275	536	---	---	5,029	40.0
1934	4,921	1,275	1	6,197	1,470	457	---	---	4,270	33.8
1935	6,564	1,470	1	8,035	1,731	535	---	---	5,769	45.3
1936	4,570	1,731	1	6,302	1,257	406	---	---	4,639	36.2
1937	7,510	1,257	1	8,768	1,936	363	---	---	6,469	50.2
1938	5,051	1,936	1	6,988	1,494	536	---	---	4,958	38.2
----- (Commercial production only) -----										
1934	3,902	1,027	1	4,930	1,280	457	---	---	3,193	25.3
1935	4,838	1,280	1	6,119	1,395	535	---	---	4,189	32.9
1936	3,617	1,395	1	5,013	1,073	406	---	---	3,534	27.6
1937	5,148	1,073	1	6,222	1,536	363	---	---	4,323	33.6
1938	3,932	1,536	1	5,469	1,275	536	---	---	3,658	28.2
1939	4,388	1,275	2	5,665	1,258	386	---	---	4,021	30.7
1940	4,074	1,258	30	5,362	1,375	69	---	---	3,918	29.7
1941	4,143	1,375	3	5,521	1,237	58	9	40	4,177	31.7
1942	4,045	1,237	20	5,302	1,468	44	12	85	3,693	28.1
1943	3,022	1,468	15	4,505	1,000	19	---	272	3,214	24.9
1944	4,028	1,000	82	5,110	1,569	23	5	227	3,286	25.5
1945	2,408	1,569	37	4,014	776	45	27	203	2,963	22.9
1946	3,891	776	48	4,715	1,313	132	---	83	3,187	23.0
1947	3,939	1,313	61	5,313	1,431	211	---	50	3,621	25.4
1948	3,314	1,431	66	4,811	855	96	---	41	3,819	26.3
1949	4,119	855	76	5,050	1,232	88	---	36	3,694	25.0
1950	3,890	1,232	107	5,229	1,568	141	---	36	3,484	23.2
1951	3,556	1,568	86	5,210	1,061	180	---	62	3,907	25.9
1952	3,370	1,061	68	4,499	963	114	---	57	3,365	21.9
1953	3,286	963	82	4,331	955	56	---	51	3,269	21.0
1954	3,503	955	72	4,530	1,194	84	---	50	3,202	20.1
1955	3,448	1,194	60	4,702	1,311	109	---	37	3,245	20.0
1956 <u>4/</u>	3,227	1,311	59	4,597	1,276	105	---	32	3,184	19.2

See notes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 74.--Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 -Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks	Imports and ship- ments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments 1/	Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
C. Other fruits 6/									
1909	3,397	---	7/2,015	5,412	---	---	---	5,412	59.8
1910	3,555	---	2,049	5,604	---	---	---	5,604	60.7
1911	3,592	---	2,301	5,893	---	---	---	5,893	62.8
1912	4,229	---	2,121	6,350	---	---	---	6,350	66.6
1913	3,277	---	2,334	5,611	---	---	---	5,611	57.7
1914	4,378	---	2,346	6,724	---	---	---	6,724	67.9
1915	4,630	---	1,917	6,547	---	---	---	6,547	65.2
1916	3,363	---	1,769	5,132	---	---	---	5,132	50.3
1917	3,853	---	1,741	5,594	---	---	---	5,594	54.1
1918	3,391	---	1,688	5,079	---	---	---	5,079	48.6
1919	4,003	---	1,908	5,911	---	---	---	5,911	56.3
1920	3,942	---	2,061	6,003	---	---	---	6,003	56.4
1921	3,072	---	2,270	5,342	---	---	---	5,342	49.3
1922	4,916	---	2,392	7,308	---	63	---	7,245	65.8
1923	4,476	---	2,301	6,837	---	89	---	6,748	60.3
1924	4,783	---	2,499	7,282	---	81	---	7,201	63.1
1925	4,233	---	2,891	7,124	---	115	---	7,009	60.6
1926	5,536	---	2,864	8,400	---	118	---	8,282	70.6
1927	4,195	---	3,068	7,263	---	116	---	7,147	60.1
1928	5,506	32	3,301	8,839	51	152	---	8,636	71.7
1929	4,611	51	3,277	7,939	53	141	---	7,745	63.6
1930	4,493	53	3,140	7,686	79	187	---	7,420	60.3
1931	5,855	79	2,884	8,818	45	149	---	8,624	69.6
1932	4,190	45	2,601	6,836	74	150	---	6,612	53.0
1933	3,994	74	2,138	6,206	65	138	---	6,003	47.8
1934	4,424	65	2,550	7,039	55	152	---	6,832	54.0
1935	4,777	55	2,920	7,752	73	175	---	7,504	59.0
1936	4,141	73	3,151	7,365	62	216	---	7,087	55.3
1937	4,934	62	3,622	8,618	81	231	---	8,306	64.4
1938	4,573	81	3,282	7,936	105	294	---	7,537	58.0
1939	4,879	105	3,043	8,027	55	192	---	7,780	59.4
1940	4,637	55	2,836	7,528	51	116	---	7,361	55.7
1941	5,268	51	2,725	8,044	63	113	25	7,843	59.5
1942	4,816	63	1,324	6,203	71	78	56	5,998	45.6
1943	3,439	71	1,165	4,675	33	80	118	4,444	34.5
1944	4,898	33	1,501	6,432	67	79	116	6,170	48.0
1945	5,033	67	2,014	7,114	71	151	113	6,779	52.5
1946	5,159	71	2,604	7,834	78	197	38	7,521	54.4
1947	5,056	78	3,047	8,181	102	261	20	7,798	54.7
1948	4,067	102	3,332	7,501	77	91	20	7,313	50.4
1949	4,388	77	3,196	7,661	71	120	25	7,445	50.5
1950	3,571	71	3,073	6,715	75	165	23	6,452	43.0
1951	3,997	75	2,932	7,004	61	175	47	6,721	44.5
1952	4,247	61	3,078	7,386	68	185	49	7,084	46.2
1953	4,007	8/140	3,559	7,706	8/176	167	46	7,317	46.9
1954	3,903	176	3,435	7,514	139	202	46	7,127	44.8
1955	3,445	139	3,365	6,949	193	218	56	6,482	40.0
1956 4/	3,932	193	3,308	7,433	168	267	54	6,944	42.0

See notes at end of table.

Continued -



Table 74.- Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 - Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks	Imports and shipments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments 1/	Department of Agriculture deliveries	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
D. Total fruit 9/										
1909	10,700	311	2,178	13,189	476	208	---	---	12,505	138.2
1910	10,783	476	2,233	13,492	429	325	---	---	12,738	137.9
1911	12,771	429	2,463	15,663	700	312	---	---	14,651	156.1
1912	13,593	700	2,274	16,567	971	374	---	---	15,222	159.7
1913	10,343	971	2,596	13,910	562	359	---	---	12,989	133.6
1914	14,426	562	2,621	17,609	1,001	382	---	---	16,226	163.8
1915	14,198	1,001	2,105	17,304	1,038	460	---	---	15,806	157.3
1916	12,087	1,038	1,960	15,085	793	404	---	---	13,888	136.2
1917	12,126	793	1,875	14,794	900	226	---	---	13,668	132.2
1918	10,891	900	1,850	13,641	719	172	---	---	12,750	122.0
1919	11,846	719	2,070	14,635	1,083	417	---	---	13,135	125.0
1920	13,819	1,083	2,253	17,155	1,258	410	---	---	15,487	145.4
1921	10,365	1,258	2,458	14,081	1,021	487	---	---	12,573	115.9
1922	14,487	1,021	2,591	18,099	1,363	451	---	---	16,285	147.9
1923	15,169	1,363	2,577	19,109	1,846	745	---	---	16,518	147.5
1924	14,810	1,846	2,658	19,314	1,142	932	---	---	17,240	151.1
1925	13,840	1,142	3,130	18,112	1,578	813	---	---	15,721	135.8
1926	17,457	1,578	3,042	22,077	1,618	1,175	---	---	19,284	164.3
1927	13,000	1,618	3,246	17,864	1,187	1,240	---	---	15,437	129.7
1928	16,120	1,219	3,454	20,793	1,595	1,108	---	---	18,090	150.1
1929	15,358	1,595	3,385	20,338	1,403	1,499	---	---	17,436	143.1
1930	14,650	1,403	3,325	19,378	1,702	1,228	---	---	16,448	133.6
1931	18,942	1,702	2,992	23,636	1,822	1,531	---	---	20,283	163.6
1932	14,535	1,822	2,649	19,006	1,595	1,328	---	---	16,083	128.9
1933	14,590	1,595	2,173	18,358	1,340	1,045	---	---	15,973	127.2
1934	13,676	1,092	2,595	17,363	1,335	979	---	---	15,049	119.1
1935	15,824	1,335	2,960	20,119	1,468	1,279	---	---	17,372	136.5
1936	14,099	1,468	3,199	18,766	1,135	1,095	---	---	16,536	129.1
1937	16,054	1,135	3,664	20,853	1,617	877	---	---	18,359	142.5
1938	15,668	1,617	3,303	20,588	1,380	1,641	---	---	17,567	135.3
1939	17,960	1,380	3,057	22,397	1,313	1,253	---	---	19,831	151.5
1940	16,626	1,313	2,891	20,830	1,426	630	---	---	18,774	142.1
1941	17,578	1,426	2,749	21,753	1,300	643	9	170	19,631	148.9
1942	17,193	1,300	1,351	19,844	1,539	644	12	375	17,274	131.4
1943	15,293	1,539	1,187	18,019	1,033	650	---	909	15,427	119.7
1944	18,995	1,033	1,592	21,620	1,636	809	5	943	18,227	141.7
1945	17,373	1,636	2,056	21,065	847	888	27	967	18,336	142.0
1946	18,348	847	2,660	21,855	1,391	1,183	---	390	18,891	136.5
1947	18,986	1,391	3,120	23,497	1,533	1,474	---	201	20,289	142.3
1948	16,060	1,533	3,412	21,005	932	891	---	154	19,028	131.1
1949	16,185	932	3,299	20,416	1,303	769	---	144	18,200	123.3
1950	14,219	1,303	10/3,215	18,737	1,643	838	---	125	16,131	107.4
1951	15,189	1,643	3,038	19,870	1,122	1,076	---	223	17,449	115.5
1952	15,345	1,122	3,167	19,634	1,031	1,123	---	228	17,252	112.5
1953	15,131	8/1,103	3,678	19,912	8/1,131	1,201	---	218	17,362	111.3
1954	14,990	1,131	3,520	19,641	1,333	1,215	---	204	16,889	106.1
1955	14,731	1,333	3,435	19,499	1,504	1,275	---	185	16,535	101.9
1956 4/	14,807	1,504	3,381	19,692	1,444	1,596	---	198	16,454	99.5

1/ Excludes shipments to Hawaii and Alaska beginning 1948.

2/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941.

3/ Includes oranges, grapefruit, lemons, limes, and tangerines. 1909-40, calendar years; 1941 to date, crop years beginning October or November of year prior to that indicated.

4/ Preliminary.

5/ Production figures include apples for sale for fresh use and quantities used in farm households; data for 1909-38 cover total apple production; series for 1934 to date includes apple production in commercial areas only. Stock data for 1909-38 include apples in cold and common storage; data for 1934 to date include apples in cold storage only.

6/ Includes apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, figs, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, prunes, and strawberries.

7/ Includes an estimate for pineapple inshipments.

8/ Beginning 1953, includes cold-storage holdings of grapes.

9/ Apples, citrus fruits, and other fruits used fresh (see parts A, B, and C). Beginning 1934 includes the data for apples produced in commercial areas only (see note 5).

Table 75.- Canned and chilled fruits: Supply and distribution, pack years 1909-42 and calendar years 1943-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Production 2/ stocks	Beginning commercial stocks 3/	Imports and ship- ments 4/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 3/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary 6/	Civil- ian 7/	Per capita 7/
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
A. Canned fruit													
1909	227	---	(46)	273	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	273	3.0
1910	269	---	69	338	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	338	3.6
1911	275	---	90	365	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	365	3.9
1912	297	---	105	402	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	402	4.2
1913	280	---	134	414	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	414	4.2
1914	378	---	191	569	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	569	5.7
1915	336	---	236	572	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.6
1916	459	---	271	730	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	730	7.1
1917	609	---	204	813	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	801	7.7
1918	590	---	230	820	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	789	7.5
1919	860	---	234	1,094	---	64	---	---	---	---	---	1,030	9.7
1920	720	---	323	1,043	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	1,013	9.4
1921	569	64	347	980	15	72	---	---	---	---	---	893	8.2
1922	878	17	283	1,178	142	208	---	---	---	---	---	828	7.5
1923	788	142	349	1,279	88	168	---	---	---	---	---	1,023	9.0
1924	796	88	393	1,277	51	204	---	---	---	---	---	1,022	8.9
1925	1,066	51	490	1,607	48	269	---	---	---	---	---	1,290	11.1
1926	1,376	48	471	1,895	205	273	---	---	---	---	---	1,417	12.0
1927	1,154	205	528	1,887	116	262	---	---	---	---	---	1,509	12.6
1928	1,415	116	484	2,015	157	336	---	---	---	---	---	1,522	12.6
1929	1,310	157	493	1,960	168	290	---	---	---	---	---	1,502	12.3
1930	1,379	172	555	2,106	242	277	---	---	---	---	---	1,587	12.8
1931	1,058	249	579	1,886	275	255	---	---	---	---	---	1,356	10.9
1932	963	275	385	1,623	98	244	---	---	---	---	---	1,281	10.2
1933	1,317	98	502	1,917	128	303	---	---	---	---	---	1,486	11.8
1934	1,395	627	529	2,551	724	242	---	---	---	---	---	1,585	12.5
1935	1,543	724	577	2,844	784	348	---	---	---	---	---	1,712	13.4
1936	1,685	784	656	3,125	696	280	---	---	---	---	---	2,149	16.7
1937	1,990	696	581	3,267	1,253	266	---	---	---	---	---	1,748	13.5
1938	1,415	1,253	568	3,236	864	360	---	---	---	---	---	2,012	15.4
1939	1,918	864	622	3,404	954	346	---	---	---	---	---	2,104	16.1
1940	1,783	954	656	3,393	839	32	---	---	---	---	---	2,522	19.1
1941	2,300	839	564	3,703	1,007	44	---	---	45	45	256	2,351	17.8
1942	2,191	1,007	512	3,710	587	30	---	89	35	124	723	2,246	17.3
1943	1,575	1,496	8/625	3,696	1,238	27	57	40	78	61	746	1,624	12.6
1944	2,062	1,238	8/529	3,829	9/1,364	24	40	39	131	130	1,120	1,191	9.3
1945	1,909	9/1,364	8/347	3,620	9/1,078	38	39	28	10/103	92	551	1,861	14.4
1946	3,139	9/1,078	504	4,721	9/1,463	94	28	---	10/47	19	58	3,087	22.3
1947	2,619	9/1,394	512	4,525	1,602	237	---	---	6	6	86	2,594	18.2
1948	2,500	1,540	619	4,659	1,715	72	---	---	1	1	141	2,730	18.8
1949	2,672	1,715	615	5,002	1,901	86	---	---	---	---	99	2,916	19.7
1950	2,750	1,901	689	5,340	1,832	93	---	---	---	---	117	3,298	22.0
1951	3,126	1,839	657	5,622	2,079	99	---	---	2	2	504	2,938	19.5
1952	2,785	1,930	669	5,384	1,728	128	---	---	2	2	305	3,221	21.0
1953	2,898	1,712	742	5,352	1,765	134	---	---	3	3	130	3,320	21.3
1954	3,028	1,768	725	5,521	1,876	210	---	---	2	2	85	3,348	21.1
1955	3,452	1,896	696	6,044	2,049	228	---	---	---	---	101	3,666	22.6
1956 11/	3,607	2,049	758	6,414	2,334	320	---	---	1	1	196	3,563	21.6
B. Chilled fruit 12/													
1956 11/	34			34								34	.2

<sup>1/</sup> Includes apples, applesauce, apricots, berries, cherries (including brined), cranberries, figs, fruit cocktail and salad, citrus segments, olives (including brined), peaches (including spiced), pears, pineapple, plums, and prunes.  
<sup>2/</sup> Data 1909-42 on pack year, production beginning from June to November depending on type of fruit; beginning 1943 on calendar-year basis. <sup>3/</sup> Packers' stocks: Major canned fruits 1921-34 and all items except olives 1934-47 as reported by Department of Commerce; all items except pineapple for 1948 to date from National Canners Association, Florida Canners Association, and Canners League of California. Wholesale distributors' stocks are included beginning 1948, as reported by Department of Commerce (beginning 1952 data are based on revised sample of firms). For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable; differences between ending stocks in one year and beginning stocks in the next year arose from changes in coverage of available data. <sup>4/</sup> Beginning 1948 trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported; receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on delivery data from the industry. <sup>5/</sup> Beginning 1941, data exclude shipments by United States Department of Agriculture for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. Beginning 1948, shipments to Hawaii and Alaska are excluded. <sup>6/</sup> Includes quantities procured for military civilian feeding. <sup>7/</sup> Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date. <sup>8/</sup> Includes purchases of canned pineapple by our Armed Forces outside the United States: 1943, 281 million pounds; 1944, 251; 1945, 108. <sup>9/</sup> Includes the following quantities procured by military agencies and subsequently transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 9 million pounds in 1944, 73 in 1945, and 19 in 1946. <sup>10/</sup> Includes quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA: 55 million pounds in 1945, 2 million in 1946. <sup>11/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>12/</sup> Produced commercially in Florida.

Table 76.- Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Supply and distribution, 1910-56

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Production	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Com'l	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
		com'l.	and		com'l.	and	Beginning	Ending	Deliv-	Net	Mili-	Civil-	Per
		stocks	ship-		stocks	ship-	ning	stocks	eries	pur-			
	1/	2/		1/	2/	stocks				export			3/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
A. Canned fruit juice 4/													
1910	44	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	0.5
1911	17	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	.2
1912	43	---	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43	.5
1913	33	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.3
1914	12	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	.1
1915	61	---	---	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	.6
1916	45	---	---	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	.4
1917	32	---	---	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	.3
1918	47	---	---	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	.4
1919	29	---	---	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	.3
1920	63	---	---	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	.6
1921	37	---	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	.3
1922	18	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.2
1923	33	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.3
1924	14	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	.1
1925	18	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.2
1926	20	---	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	.2
1927	38	---	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	.3
1928	16	---	---	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	.1
1929	40	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1930	40	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1931	53	---	5/	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	.4
1932	51	4	5/	55	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	54	.4
1933	60	1	5/	61	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	.5
1934	66	8	5/	74	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	.5
1935	165	9	104	278	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	253	2.0
1936	178	27	235	440	116	16	---	---	---	---	---	308	2.4
1937	383	116	290	789	189	21	---	---	---	---	---	579	4.5
1938	420	189	224	833	204	27	---	---	---	---	---	602	4.6
1939	517	210	314	1,041	231	35	---	---	---	---	---	775	5.9
1940	699	231	353	1,283	287	41	---	---	---	---	---	955	7.2
1941	993	287	396	1,676	450	60	---	---	9	9	36	1,121	8.5
1942	958	450	271	1,679	250	64	---	---	98	98	144	1,123	8.5
1943	1,465	250	292	2,007	335	17	---	107	252	359	339	957	7.4
1944	1,653	335	269	2,257	304	15	107	33	249	175	435	1,328	10.3
1945	1,881	304	245	2,430	307	26	33	6/161	76	204	481	1,412	10.9
1946	2,430	307	309	3,046	561	67	6/161	3	7/103	-55	13	2,460	17.8
1947	2,130	404	340	2,874	314	289	3	---	7/1	-2	42	2,231	15.6
1948	2,458	331	317	3,106	320	176	---	---	---	---	8/131	2,479	17.1
1949	2,101	320	336	2,757	221	232	---	---	---	---	79	2,225	15.1
1950	2,072	221	331	2,624	376	209	---	---	---	---	29	2,010	13.4
1951	2,399	376	376	3,151	473	271	---	---	---	---	168	2,239	14.8
1952	1,866	473	420	2,759	291	261	---	---	---	---	94	2,113	13.8
1953	1,924	279	512	2,715	264	278	---	---	---	---	61	2,112	13.6
1954	2,046	264	421	2,731	322	293	---	---	1	1	24	2,091	13.2
1955	1,917	377	482	2,776	343	321	---	---	---	---	22	2,090	12.9
1956 9/	2,015	343	548	2,906	323	397	---	---	---	---	37	2,149	13.0
B. Chilled fruit juice 10/													
1955	153	---	---	153	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	153	.9
1956 9/	185	---	---	185	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	185	1.1

1/ Differences between ending stocks in 1933, 1935, 1938, 1946, 1947 and beginning stocks in the following year are due to change in coverage of available data. Beginning 1948 includes only wholesale distributor stocks of pineapple juice. Beginning 1953 wholesale distributors' stocks are based on a revised sample of firms selected from the 1948 Census of Business list. Beginning 1955 concentrated citrus juices adjusted to single-strength basis using revised factors. For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable. 2/ Beginning 1948, receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on delivery data from the industry. Shipments to Hawaii and Alaska are excluded after March 1948. 3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, beginning 1941. 4/ 1910-28, grape juice only; data for citrus juices begin in 1929; data on other noncitrus juices (apple, berry, nectars, pineapple, and prune) begin in 1934. Grape juice data are on a pack year 1910-33 and 1948 to date, beginning November of year prior to that indicated; data on citrus juices are on a pack year beginning November prior to year indicated and include concentrated juices converted to a single-strength basis. 5/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 6/ Includes 103 million pounds transferred from military stocks in 1946. 7/ Includes 86 million pounds shipped to UNRRA in 1946 and 1 million in 1947. 8/ Includes 91 million pounds for military civilian feeding. 9/ Preliminary. 10/ Produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida; does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale.

Table 77.- Frozen fruits and fruit juices: Supply and distribution, 1925-56

Year	(Product weight)								
	Supply				Distribution				
	Pack 1/	Beginning:	Imports	Total	Ending	Commercial	Domestic disappearance		
		commercial: stocks 2/			commercial: stocks 2/	exports and shipments	Military	Civilian	Per capita 3/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1925	13	34	---	47	24	---	---	23	0.2
1926	42	24	---	66	51	---	---	15	.1
1927	37	51	---	88	55	---	---	33	.3
1928	75	55	---	130	69	---	---	61	.5
1929	57	69	---	126	55	---	---	71	.6
1930	85	55	---	140	75	---	---	65	.5
1931	68	75	---	143	92	---	---	51	.4
1932	60	92	---	152	74	---	---	78	.6
1933	50	74	---	124	60	---	---	64	.5
1934	65	60	---	125	63	---	---	62	.5
1935	77	63	5	145	81	---	---	64	.5
1936	70	81	6	157	71	---	---	86	.7
1937	111	71	9	191	125	---	---	66	.5
1938	129	125	4	258	126	---	---	132	1.0
1939	141	126	9	276	128	---	---	148	1.1
1940	173	128	11	312	143	---	---	169	1.3
1941	208	143	4	355	178	---	---	177	1.3
1942	196	178	3	377	188	---	6	183	1.4
1943	193	188	4	385	227	---	13	145	1.1
1944	338	227	4	569	268	---	42	259	2.0
1945	447	268	5	720	376	---	46	298	2.3
1946	530	376	4	910	471	---	3	436	3.1
1947	354	471	5	830	369	---	3	458	3.2
1948	405	369	4	778	336	---	7	435	3.0
1949	488	336	7	831	301	1	11	518	3.5
1950	785	301	9	1,095	436	1	15	643	4.3
1951	802	436	9	1,247	496	1	31	719	4.8
1952	1,008	496	13	1,517	455	9	38	1,015	6.6
1953	1,254	455	12	1,721	569	17	33	1,102	7.1
1954	1,280	569	15	1,864	626	23	30	1,185	7.4
1955	1,499	626	15	2,140	670	25	30	1,415	8.7
1956 4/	1,592	670	14	2,276	745	36	35	1,460	8.8

1/ Commercial production only; excludes quantities frozen by industrial users such as hotels, bakeries, and confectioners. Data for 1925-41 from Western Canner and Packer. Since 1942 all data except miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices and citrus juices from National Association of Frozen Food Packers; data on miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices and citrus juices are based on reports of various canners' associations and survey of citrus industry in California-Arizona by United States Department of Agriculture.

2/ Derived from cold storage reports of the Agricultural Marketing Service, issued monthly by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, processed.

3/ Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 78.--Dried fruits: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 1/

Pack year	Supply				Distribution									
	Pack 2/ stocks 3/	Begin- ning com- mercial stocks 3/	Im- ports 4/	Total	Ending com- mercial stocks 3/	Com'l and ship- ments 4/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Non- food use	Mili- tary	Civili- an	Per capita 5/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	452	---	75	527	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	388	4.2
1910	358	---	83	441	---	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	322	3.5
1911	495	---	76	571	---	167	---	---	---	---	---	---	404	4.3
1912	588	---	80	668	---	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	438	4.5
1913	420	---	85	505	---	142	---	---	---	---	---	---	363	3.7
1914	483	---	74	557	---	149	---	---	---	---	---	---	408	4.1
1915	635	---	59	694	---	186	---	---	---	---	---	---	508	5.0
1916	613	---	53	666	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	526	5.1
1917	734	---	22	756	---	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	654	6.3
1918	618	---	30	648	---	188	---	---	---	---	---	---	460	4.4
1919	863	---	116	979	---	252	---	---	---	---	---	---	727	6.9
1920	716	33	152	901	66	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	723	6.7
1921	621	66	155	842	48	194	---	---	---	---	---	---	600	5.5
1922	944	56	123	1,123	190	204	---	---	---	---	---	---	729	6.6
1923	1,008	190	93	1,291	359	308	---	---	---	---	---	---	624	5.5
1924	809	359	127	1,295	258	301	---	---	---	---	---	---	736	6.4
1925	843	258	129	1,230	156	333	---	---	---	---	---	---	741	6.3
1926	1,080	156	99	1,335	225	386	---	---	---	---	---	---	724	6.1
1927	1,202	225	78	1,505	248	506	---	---	---	---	---	---	751	6.3
1928	1,170	248	93	1,511	175	586	---	---	---	---	---	---	750	6.2
1929	889	175	81	1,145	174	325	---	---	---	---	---	---	646	5.3
1930	1,132	175	66	1,373	189	516	---	---	---	---	---	---	668	5.4
1931	997	189	60	1,246	192	467	---	---	---	---	---	---	587	4.7
1932	1,084	192	60	1,336	259	396	---	---	---	---	---	---	681	5.4
1933	1,002	259	56	1,317	259	400	---	---	---	---	---	---	658	5.2
1934	855	259	67	1,181	226	310	---	---	---	---	---	---	645	5.1
1935	1,173	226	68	1,467	294	416	---	---	---	---	---	---	757	5.9
1936	920	294	72	1,286	233	354	---	---	---	---	---	---	699	5.4
1937	1,193	233	63	1,489	295	441	---	---	---	---	---	---	753	5.8
1938	1,178	295	56	1,529	339	468	---	---	---	---	---	---	722	5.5
1939	1,128	339	53	1,520	362	322	---	---	---	---	---	---	836	6.4
1940	805	362	47	1,214	231	117	---	---	69	69	---	---	797	6.0
1941	904	231	17	1,152	165	90	---	20	242	262	---	65	570	4.3
1942	1,015	243	2	1,260	82	18	20	154	313	447	---	163	550	4.2
1943	1,308	82	1	1,391	6/161	28	154	108	349	303	---	7/135	764	5.9
1944	1,106	6/161	28	1,295	8/117	78	108	26	278	196	---	7/120	784	6.1
1945	987	8/117	47	1,151	2/95	241	26	1	23	-2	---	7/10	807	6.0
1946	975	2/47	56	1,078	120	297	1	2	1	2	---	21	638	4.5
1947	1,103	120	26	1,249	106	127	2	78	21	97	---	10/385	534	3.7
1948	872	106	43	1,021	108	120	78	90	107	119	---	10/96	578	3.9
1949	912	108	39	1,059	73	266	90	---	34	-56	75	10/91	610	4.1
1950	692	73	68	833	94	107	---	---	---	---	---	21	611	4.1
1951	903	94	57	1,054	87	305	---	---	---	---	75	6	581	3.8
1952	875	87	45	1,007	104	272	---	---	---	---	2	15	614	4.0
1953	807	104	58	969	142	225	---	---	9	9	2	4	587	3.7
1954	737	142	65	944	111	167	---	---	---	---	35	3	628	3.9
1955	790	111	60	961	128	259	---	---	---	---	1	3	570	3.5
1956 11/	807	128	70	1,005	133	265	---	---	---	---	---	3	604	3.6

1/ Includes apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, raisins, currants and other dried grapes. Excludes unmerchantable figs beginning 1927 and substandard prunes 1929-41.

2/ Based on data from the Crop Reporting Board, Dried Fruit Association of California, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, and Western Canner and Packer. Production figures for dates not available until 1916. Beginning 1942, excludes from the total prune production quantities used for juice.

3/ Packers' stocks only 1920-41, compiled from reports of the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics; 1942-45 include packers' and distributors' holdings reported by Department of Commerce; beginning 1946 includes packers' stocks estimated by the Fruit and Vegetable Division, AMS. Differences between ending stocks for 1921 and 1929 and opening stocks in the following years result from an increase in commodity coverage.

4/ July-June basis 1909-39; September-August thereafter. Data on shipments to U. S. Territories begin in 1929. Beginning 1943 adjusted to include pitted dates on a "with pits" basis. Beginning 1948 trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported.

5/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941.

6/ Includes 3 million pounds transferred in 1944 by military to nonmilitary agencies.

7/ Adjusted to exclude quantities transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 1943, 3 million pounds; 1944, 42 million pounds; 1945, 2 million pounds.

8/ Includes 42 million pounds transferred by military in 1945.

9/ Includes 2 million pounds transferred by military.

10/ Includes quantities for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces: 1947, 372 million pounds; 1948, 86 million pounds; 1949, 90 million pounds.

11/ Preliminary.

Table 79.- Vegetables and melons, commercial for fresh market: Supply and distribution, 1919-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply					Distribution				
	Produce	Begin-	Imports	Total	Ending	Not	Exports	Domestic disappearance		
	tion 2/	ning stocks 3/	4/	supply	stocks 3/	marketed, or used for proc- essing 5/	and ship- ments 6/	Mili- tary	Civil- ian	Per capita 7/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1919	10,558	220	159	10,937	150	72	54	—	10,661	101.4
1920	13,545	150	206	13,901	240	96	63	—	13,502	126.8
1921	12,507	240	205	12,952	130	61	59	—	12,702	117.1
1922	14,447	180	184	14,811	342	95	54	—	14,320	130.1
1923	13,155	342	296	13,793	306	99	38	—	13,350	119.2
1924	15,555	306	296	16,157	372	154	50	—	15,581	136.6
1925	15,641	372	369	16,382	396	234	39	—	15,713	135.7
1926	16,158	396	302	16,856	424	295	48	—	16,089	137.0
1927	16,384	424	379	17,187	498	371	39	—	16,279	136.8
1928	15,911	498	417	16,826	326	217	44	—	16,239	134.8
1929	17,893	326	349	18,568	452	450	43	—	17,623	144.7
1930	18,094	452	369	18,915	473	558	44	—	17,840	144.9
1931	17,672	473	254	18,399	312	546	46	—	17,495	141.1
1932	17,890	312	292	18,494	584	912	37	—	16,961	135.9
1933	16,403	584	186	17,173	384	450	40	—	16,299	129.8
1934	18,357	384	171	18,912	469	606	34	—	17,803	140.8
1935	17,911	469	227	18,607	526	415	67	—	17,599	138.4
1936	18,149	526	274	18,949	466	569	116	—	17,798	138.9
1937	18,314	466	262	19,042	386	538	115	—	18,003	139.8
1938	19,206	386	228	19,820	514	778	134	—	18,394	141.7
1939	19,243	490	198	19,931	474	735	134	—	18,588	142.0
1940	19,530	474	244	20,248	481	694	131	—	18,942	143.4
1941	18,809	481	323	19,613	404	600	132	288	18,189	138.0
1942	19,918	404	330	20,652	431	942	8/123	638	18,518	140.8
1943	19,654	431	433	20,518	253	812	8/243	1,408	17,802	138.1
1944	22,352	253	393	22,998	549	1,488	8/346	1,138	19,477	151.5
1945	23,316	549	424	24,289	315	1,447	380	1,038	21,109	163.5
1946	24,651	375	441	25,467	676	1,689	493	401	22,208	160.5
1947	22,246	676	489	23,411	352	939	475	202	21,443	150.4
1948	23,175	352	508	24,035	606	1,156	9/250	203	21,820	150.3
1949	22,273	606	415	23,294	517	1,179	9/353	196	21,049	142.6
1950	23,456	517	383	24,356	640	2,050	526	191	20,949	139.5
1951	22,564	640	480	23,684	439	1,574	495	371	20,805	137.7
1952	22,831	439	512	23,782	422	1,427	576	381	20,976	136.7
1953	23,897	422	491	24,810	734	1,811	633	345	21,287	136.5
1954	23,763	734	431	24,928	561	1,644	727	328	21,668	136.2
1955	24,169	561	372	25,102	462	1,883	770	264	21,723	133.8
1956 <sup>10/</sup>	24,524	462	435	25,421	562	2,039	870	237	21,713	131.4

<sup>1/</sup> Includes all vegetables and melons grown primarily for fresh sale, except potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home gardens.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated total commercial production for all States and for all vegetables for fresh market, including greenhouse production. For a few crops, includes production for processing. See note 5/.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes stocks as follows: Onions, beginning 1919 (including cold storage stocks, 1946 to date); all Danish cabbage, 1922-38; New York Danish cabbage, 1939 to date.

<sup>4/</sup> Beginning 1938 includes shipments from Puerto Rico.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes estimated quantities of all vegetables used for dehydrating and of broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, spinach through 1948 (except in principal processing States), and miscellaneous vegetables (including blackeye peas, pumpkin, squash, etc.) for processing; such quantities are not covered in the reported data on commercial production of vegetables for processing. Includes shrinkage and loss after harvest for onions only.

<sup>6/</sup> Shipments to Hawaii not reported since March 1948.

<sup>7/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

<sup>8/</sup> Includes shipments by the Department of Agriculture.

<sup>9/</sup> Relatively low figure due to Canadian import embargo on certain items and severe import restrictions on others. Includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii for April to December 1948.

<sup>10/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 79A.- Vegetables, excluding melons: Supply and distribution, 1919-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Pro- duction 2/ :	Begin- ning stocks 3/ :	Imports 4/ :	Total supply :	Ending stocks 3/ :	Not marketed or used for proc- essing 5/ :	Exports and ship- ments 6/ :	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita 7/ :
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1919	7,948	220	159	8,327	150	72	54	---	8,051	76.6
1920	10,160	150	206	10,516	240	96	63	---	10,117	95.0
1921	8,718	240	205	9,163	130	61	59	---	8,913	82.2
1922	10,336	180	184	10,700	342	95	54	---	10,209	92.8
1923	9,895	342	296	10,533	306	99	38	---	10,090	90.1
1924	11,479	306	296	12,081	372	154	50	---	11,505	100.9
1925	11,655	372	369	12,396	396	234	39	---	11,727	101.3
1926	11,880	396	302	12,578	424	295	48	---	11,811	100.6
1927	12,718	424	379	13,521	498	371	39	---	12,613	106.0
1928	12,216	498	417	13,131	326	217	44	---	12,544	104.2
1929	13,988	326	349	14,663	452	450	43	---	13,718	112.6
1930	13,886	452	369	14,707	473	416	44	---	13,774	111.9
1931	13,529	473	254	14,256	312	467	46	---	13,431	108.3
1932	14,095	312	292	14,699	584	497	37	---	13,581	108.8
1933	13,140	584	186	13,910	384	367	40	---	13,119	104.5
1934	15,109	384	171	15,664	469	603	34	---	14,558	115.2
1935	14,350	469	227	15,046	526	331	44	---	14,145	111.2
1936	14,700	526	269	15,495	466	534	88	---	14,407	112.5
1937	14,512	466	257	15,235	386	475	84	---	14,290	111.0
1938	15,468	386	223	16,077	514	588	109	---	14,866	114.5
1939	15,869	490	193	16,552	474	719	107	---	15,252	116.6
1940	15,887	474	240	16,601	481	581	106	---	15,433	116.9
1941	15,522	481	319	16,322	404	584	106	269	14,959	113.5
1942	16,897	404	327	17,628	431	941	8/100	596	15,560	118.3
1943	16,726	431	430	17,587	253	812	8/219	1,310	14,993	116.4
1944	18,618	253	389	19,260	549	1,487	8/310	1,043	15,871	123.5
1945	19,345	549	421	20,315	315	1,445	332	953	17,270	133.8
1946	20,342	375	433	21,150	676	1,684	440	375	17,975	129.9
1947	18,041	676	481	19,198	352	780	425	190	17,451	122.4
1948	19,192	352	502	20,046	606	1,144	9/246	187	17,863	123.0
1949	18,280	606	407	19,293	517	1,163	9/351	178	17,084	115.8
1950	19,483	517	374	20,374	640	1,860	476	174	17,224	114.6
1951	18,532	640	466	19,638	439	1,563	444	328	16,864	111.6
1952	18,810	439	492	19,741	422	1,427	522	337	17,032	111.0
1953	19,426	422	455	20,303	734	1,811	565	302	16,891	108.3
1954	18,986	734	377	20,097	561	1,540	646	283	17,067	107.3
1955	19,117	561	302	19,980	462	1,622	685	241	16,970	104.6
1956 <sup>10/</sup>	19,912	462	330	20,704	562	1,924	810	218	17,190	104.0

<sup>1/</sup> Includes all vegetables grown primarily for fresh sale, except potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home garden. <sup>2/</sup> Estimated total commercial production for all States and for all vegetables for fresh market, including greenhouse production. For a few crops, includes production for processing. See note <sup>5/</sup>. <sup>3/</sup> Includes stocks as follows: Onions beginning 1919 (including cold storage stocks, 1946 to date); all Danish cabbage 1922-38; New York Danish cabbage 1939 to date. <sup>4/</sup> Beginning 1938 includes shipments from Puerto Rico. <sup>5/</sup> Includes estimated quantities of all vegetables used for dehydrating and of broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, spinach through 1948 (except in principal producing States) and miscellaneous vegetables for processing; such quantities are not covered in the reported data on commercial production for processing. Includes shrinkage and loss after harvest for onions only. <sup>6/</sup> Shipments to Hawaii not reported since March 1948. Beginning 1950 includes small quantities of melons shipped to Territories. <sup>7/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. <sup>8/</sup> Includes shipments by the Department of Agriculture. <sup>9/</sup> Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii. <sup>10/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 79B.- Melons: Supply and distribution, 1919-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Pro- duction <sup>2/</sup>	Imports	Total supply	Not mar- keted	Exports and ship- ments <sup>3/</sup>	Domestic disappearance		
						Military	Civilian	Per capita <sup>4/</sup>
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1919	2,610	---	2,610	---	---	---	2,610	24.8
1920	3,385	---	3,385	---	---	---	3,385	31.8
1921	3,789	---	3,789	---	---	---	3,789	34.9
1922	4,111	---	4,111	---	---	---	4,111	37.3
1923	3,260	---	3,260	---	---	---	3,260	29.1
1924	4,076	---	4,076	---	---	---	4,076	35.7
1925	3,986	---	3,986	---	---	---	3,986	34.4
1926	4,278	---	4,278	---	---	---	4,278	36.4
1927	3,666	---	3,666	---	---	---	3,666	30.8
1928	3,695	---	3,695	---	---	---	3,695	30.6
1929	3,905	---	3,905	---	---	---	3,905	32.1
1930	4,208	---	4,208	142	---	---	4,066	33.0
1931	4,143	---	4,143	79	---	---	4,064	32.8
1932	3,795	---	3,795	415	---	---	3,380	27.1
1933	3,263	---	3,263	83	---	---	3,180	25.3
1934	3,248	---	3,248	3	---	---	3,245	25.6
1935	3,561	---	3,561	84	23	---	3,454	27.2
1936	3,449	5	3,454	35	28	---	3,391	26.4
1937	3,802	5	3,807	63	31	---	3,713	28.8
1938	3,738	5	3,743	190	25	---	3,528	27.2
1939	3,374	5	3,379	16	27	---	3,336	25.4
1940	3,643	4	3,647	113	25	---	3,509	26.5
1941	3,287	4	3,291	16	26	19	3,230	24.5
1942	3,021	3	3,024	1	23	42	2,958	22.5
1943	2,928	3	2,931	---	24	98	2,809	21.7
1944	3,734	4	3,738	1	36	95	3,606	28.0
1945	3,971	3	3,974	2	48	85	3,839	29.7
1946	4,309	8	4,317	5	53	26	4,233	30.6
1947	4,205	8	4,213	159	50	12	3,992	28.0
1948	3,983	6	3,989	12	5/4	16	3,957	27.3
1949	3,993	8	4,001	16	5/2	18	3,965	26.8
1950	3,973	9	3,982	190	50	17	3,725	24.9
1951	4,032	14	4,046	11	51	43	3,941	26.1
1952	4,021	20	4,041	---	54	44	3,943	25.7
1953	4,471	36	4,507	---	68	43	4,396	28.2
1954	4,777	54	4,831	104	81	45	4,601	28.9
1955	5,052	70	5,122	261	85	23	4,753	29.2
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	4,612	105	4,717	115	60	19	4,523	27.4

<sup>1/</sup> Includes all melons grown primarily for fresh sale. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home gardens.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated total commercial production for all States.

<sup>3/</sup> Shipments to Hawaii not reported since March 1948. Beginning 1950 excludes all shipments to Territories.

<sup>4/</sup> Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

<sup>5/</sup> Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii.

<sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.



Table 80.- Canned vegetables, commercial pack: Supply and distribution, pack years, 1909-42, calendar years, 1943-56 1/  
(Net canned weight)

Year 2/	Supply				Distribution								Domestic disappearance
	Produc- tion 3/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 4/	Imports	Total supply	Ending commer- cial stocks 4/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 5/	Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary 7/	Civil- ian	Per capita 8/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	1,328	---	---	1,328	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,328	14.5
1910	1,358	---	---	1,358	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,358	14.6
1911	1,598	---	---	1,598	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,598	16.9
1912	2,005	---	---	2,005	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,005	20.8
1913	1,820	---	---	1,820	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,820	18.5
1914	2,018	---	---	2,018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,018	20.2
1915	1,565	---	---	1,565	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,565	15.4
1916	1,773	---	---	1,773	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,773	17.3
1917	2,181	---	---	2,181	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,181	21.0
1918	2,513	---	---	2,513	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,513	24.0
1919	1,904	---	---	1,904	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,904	18.0
1920	2,038	---	---	2,038	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,038	18.9
1921	1,328	398	---	1,726	129	3	---	---	---	---	---	1,594	14.6
1922	2,173	129	23	2,325	52	27	---	---	---	---	---	2,246	20.2
1923	2,665	52	42	2,759	120	46	---	---	---	---	---	2,593	22.9
1924	2,550	120	100	2,770	82	44	---	---	---	---	---	2,644	23.0
1925	3,596	211	121	3,928	549	49	---	---	---	---	---	3,330	28.5
1926	2,624	549	106	3,279	564	59	---	---	---	---	---	2,656	22.5
1927	2,441	564	125	3,130	390	69	---	---	---	---	---	2,671	22.3
1928	2,696	390	134	3,220	265	81	---	---	---	---	---	2,874	23.7
1929	3,372	336	173	3,881	306	80	---	---	---	---	---	3,495	28.5
1930	3,715	353	89	4,157	625	51	---	---	---	---	---	3,481	28.2
1931	2,800	668	105	3,573	789	41	---	---	---	---	---	2,743	22.0
1932	2,299	789	84	3,172	371	36	---	---	---	---	---	2,765	22.1
1933	2,531	371	88	2,990	198	43	---	---	---	---	---	2,749	21.8
1934	3,106	945	90	4,141	900	44	---	---	---	---	---	3,197	25.2
1935	3,960	900	74	4,934	1,378	55	---	---	---	---	---	3,501	27.4
1936	3,704	1,378	73	5,155	1,508	55	---	---	---	---	---	3,592	28.0
1937	4,599	1,508	65	6,172	2,072	63	---	---	---	---	---	4,037	31.2
1938	4,217	2,072	81	6,370	2,272	66	---	---	---	---	---	4,032	30.9
1939	3,690	2,272	45	6,007	1,602	79	---	---	---	---	---	4,326	32.9
1940	4,528	1,602	2	6,132	1,232	84	---	---	13	13	---	4,803	36.4
1941	5,775	1,232	11	7,018	1,452	112	---	34	125	159	356	4,939	37.3
1942	6,853	1,452	6	8,311	1,143	53	34	304	70	340	1,200	5,575	43.0
1943	6,253	4,443	5	10,701	4,271	41	65	308	134	377	1,245	4,767	37.0
1944	6,369	4,271	2	10,642	9/4,138	73	308	153	223	68	1,935	4,428	34.4
1945	6,559	9/4,138	11	10,708	9/3,822	100	153	46	10/194	87	1,123	5,576	43.2
1946	7,648	9/3,822	17	11,487	9/4,606	134	46	3	10/119	76	190	6,481	46.8
1947	6,196	9/4,396	19	10,611	4,384	217	3	3	2	2	229	5,779	40.5
1948	5,917	4,243	38	10,198	4,333	121	3	---	2	1	246	5,499	37.9
1949	6,152	4,333	39	10,524	4,436	107	---	---	1	1	212	5,768	39.1
1950	5,956	4,436	80	10,472	3,904	113	---	---	---	---	133	6,322	42.1
1951	7,871	4,103	84	12,058	4,912	142	---	---	---	---	633	6,371	42.2
1952	7,389	4,540	70	11,999	4,943	145	---	---	2	2	463	6,446	42.0
1953	7,318	4,883	64	12,265	5,057	189	---	---	1	1	257	6,761	43.3
1954	6,733	5,076	78	11,807	4,790	197	---	---	1	1	234	6,665	41.9
1955	7,116	4,790	93	11,999	4,579	197	---	---	1	1	169	7,053	43.5
1956 11/	8,824	4,579	113	13,516	5,813	246	---	---	1	1	207	7,249	43.9

1/ Includes asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, carrots, corn, peas, pickles, pimientos, potatoes, pumpkin and squash, sauerkraut, spinach, sweetpotatoes, tomatoes, tomato and combination vegetable juice containing 70 percent or more tomato juice, tomato pulp, catsup, paste, sauce, and chili sauce, other greens, mixed and miscellaneous vegetables. Excludes baked beans, soups, and baby foods. 2/ From 1909 to 1942 data are on a pack-year basis beginning in the year indicated. Beginning 1943 the statistics are on a calendar-year basis. 3/ Derived from data of the National Cannery Association, the Census of Manufactures, and the U. S. Departments of Agriculture and Commerce. See discussion processed vegetables in chapter 1. 4/ Includes cannery's stocks beginning 1921 (prior to 1933, estimates are for major items only) and wholesale distributors' stocks beginning 1934. Cannery's stock data were derived mostly from reports of the National Cannery Association; wholesale distributors' stocks from U. S. Department of Commerce. The differences between ending stocks and beginning stocks in the following year arose from changes in coverage of available data. For each year, beginning and ending stocks are comparable. 5/ Beginning 1941, data exclude shipments by USDA for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. 6/ Compiled from the records of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Includes lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. The data have been adjusted to include transfers from military stocks to the UNRRA program in the years 1945-47. 7/ Data exclude transfers to UNRRA and other nonmilitary accounts, adjusted to year procured. Data for 1941 and 1942 are estimates based on fragmentary information. 8/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 9/ Includes the following quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA and other nonmilitary agencies: 1944, 57 million pounds; 1945, 125 million pounds; 1946, 6 million pounds. 10/ Includes 24 million pounds shipped to UNRRA during 1945 and 96 million pounds shipped in 1946. 11/ Preliminary.

Table 81.- Canned baby foods: Supply and distribution, 1934-56

Year	Supply			Distribution				
	Pro- duction 1/	Begin- ning stocks 1/	Total	Ending stocks 1/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Domestic disappearance		
						Civilian	Per capita 2/	Per child under 3 years
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1934	12	9	21	9	---	12	0.1	2.0
1935	15	9	24	12	---	12	.1	2.1
1936	24	12	36	15	---	21	.2	3.6
1937	42	15	57	21	---	36	.3	6.0
1938	48	21	69	33	---	36	.3	5.9
1939	54	33	87	36	---	51	.4	8.2
1940	81	36	117	48	---	69	.5	10.9
1941	126	48	174	78	---	96	.7	14.8
1942	165	78	243	90	---	153	1.2	22.5
1943	234	90	324	116	---	208	1.6	27.9
1944	305	116	421	152	---	269	2.1	34.4
1945	422	152	574	220	---	354	2.7	44.4
1946	462	220	682	295	---	387	2.8	50.3
1947	368	238	606	208	---	398	2.8	46.0
1948	526	208	734	221	---	513	3.5	54.8
1949	511	221	732	231	5	496	3.4	48.9
1950	547	231	778	260	5	513	3.4	52.1
1951	503	260	763	240	6	517	3.4	51.8
1952	562	240	802	231	7	564	3.7	55.5
1953	666	231	897	278	9	610	3.9	58.2
1954	683	278	961	314	9	638	4.0	59.4
1955	669	314	983	327	9	647	4.0	58.8
1956 3/	683	327	1,010	319	14	677	4.1	60.3

1/ Data from 1934 to 1947, based on reports of the U. S. Department of Commerce; beginning 1948, data are derived from reports of the National Canners Association. Stock figures include canners' and wholesale distributors' through 1946; thereafter, canners' stocks only.

2/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 82.--Canned soups: Supply and distribution, 1935-46

Year	Supply			Distribution					
	Pro- duction 1/	Beginning commer- cial stocks 1/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 1/	Commer- cial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries	Domestic disappearance		
							Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
1935	552	129	681	213	4	---	---	464	3.6
1936	600	213	813	267	5	---	---	541	4.2
1937	666	267	933	270	6	---	---	657	5.1
1938	720	270	990	279	6	---	---	705	5.4
1939	885	279	1,164	315	14	---	---	835	6.4
1940	900	315	1,215	303	10	---	---	902	6.8
1941	1,035	303	1,338	407	14	---	---	917	7.0
1942	840	407	1,247	258	14	---	5	970	7.4
1943	675	258	933	227	9	1	10	686	5.3
1944	890	227	1,117	226	13	3	10	865	6.7
1945	977	226	1,203	210	14	1	10	968	7.5
1946	1,434	210	1,644	399	24	---	4	1,217	8.8

1/ Derived from data of the U. S. Department of Commerce. See text, chapter 1, for details. No data reported since 1946. 2/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.

Table 83.--Frozen vegetables: Supply and distribution, 1937-56 1/

Year	Supply			Distribution				
	Production 2/	Beginning	Total	Ending	Commercial exports and shipments	Domestic disappearance		
		commercial		commercial		Military	Civilian	Per capita 4/
		stocks 3/		stocks 3/				
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1937	71	9	80	29	---	---	51	0.4
1938	89	29	118	65	---	---	53	.4
1939	71	65	136	71	---	---	65	.5
1940	82	71	153	77	---	---	76	.6
1941	106	77	183	92	---	3	88	.7
1942	161	92	253	102	---	6	145	1.1
1943	230	102	332	185	---	52	95	.7
1944	237	185	422	163	---	50	209	1.6
1945	308	163	471	190	---	36	245	1.9
1946	449	190	639	331	---	25	283	2.0
1947	343	331	674	289	---	18	367	2.6
1948	444	289	733	278	---	22	433	3.0
1949	557	278	835	365	1	24	445	3.0
1950	595	365	960	420	1	31	508	3.4
1951	794	420	1,214	495	3	66	650	4.3
1952	916	495	1,411	531	4	67	809	5.3
1953	1,094	531	1,625	699	10	69	847	5.4
1954	966	699	1,665	641	12	73	939	5.9
1955	1,136	641	1,777	622	16	61	1,078	6.6
1956 5/	1,522	622	2,144	855	25	67	1,197	7.2

1/ Includes asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, corn (cut-corn equivalent), okra, peas, peas and carrots (mixed), rhubarb, spinach, squash, succotash, potatoes and miscellaneous vegetables. 2/ Pack data, 1937 through 1943, compiled from Western Canner and Packer; beginning 1944 data from National Association of Frozen Food Packers. 3/ Stock data from Cold Storage Reports of Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Monthly. (Processed). 4/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 84.- Potatoes: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-56

Year	Supply					Distribution						
	Production	Beginning stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending stocks	Feed, seed, waste, and nonfood	Canned and frozen	Commercial exports and shipments	USDA deliveries	Domestic disappearance		
						2/	3/	4/	5/	Military	Civilian	Per capita
						1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Lb.
1909	234.1	82.2	4.5	320.8	103.8	47.3	---	.8	---	---	168.9	187
1910	205.2	103.8	.2	309.2	85.2	39.6	---	1.3	---	---	183.1	198
1911	181.6	85.2	.9	267.7	82.8	36.2	---	1.5	---	---	147.2	157
1912	243.7	82.8	7.4	333.9	112.8	49.4	---	1.3	---	---	170.4	179
1913	199.5	112.8	1.9	314.2	90.6	38.5	---	1.4	---	---	183.7	189
1914	220.9	90.6	.5	312.0	105.6	49.4	---	1.9	---	---	155.1	157
1915	202.1	105.6	.1	307.8	81.0	38.3	---	2.6	---	---	185.9	185
1916	162.2	81.0	.5	243.7	64.8	31.1	---	2.3	---	---	145.5	143
1917	239.2	64.8	1.9	305.9	105.0	48.5	---	1.8	---	---	150.6	146
1918	207.7	105.0	.7	313.4	89.4	38.9	---	2.7	---	---	182.4	174
1919	178.4	89.4	3.3	271.1	75.0	33.5	---	2.6	---	---	160.0	152
1920	221.3	75.0	3.6	299.9	104.4	43.5	---	2.9	---	---	149.1	140
1921	195.2	104.4	1.2	300.8	90.0	39.0	---	2.6	---	---	169.2	156
1922	249.2	90.0	1.1	340.3	119.4	61.1	---	2.2	---	---	157.6	143
1923	219.8	119.4	.4	339.6	99.6	42.5	---	2.1	---	---	195.4	174
1924	230.5	99.6	.3	330.4	103.8	48.3	---	2.9	---	---	175.4	154
1925	177.9	103.8	1.3	283.0	68.4	30.9	---	2.0	---	---	181.7	157
1926	193.0	68.4	3.4	264.8	79.8	32.8	---	1.7	---	---	150.5	128
1927	221.8	79.8	3.1	304.7	97.8	36.9	---	2.0	---	---	168.0	141
1928	8/256.3	97.8	2.2	356.3	116.4	8/60.1	---	2.2	---	---	177.6	147
1929	200.0	116.4	2.4	318.8	82.9	40.2	---	2.3	---	---	193.4	159
1930	206.3	82.9	3.0	292.2	87.7	40.0	---	1.7	---	---	162.8	132
1931	230.6	87.7	2.7	321.0	98.9	51.7	---	2.3	---	---	168.1	136
1932	8/224.8	98.9	.7	324.4	99.1	8/56.5	---	1.2	---	---	167.6	134
1933	205.9	99.1	.7	305.7	94.2	44.4	---	1.0	---	---	166.1	132
1934	243.9	94.2	.9	339.0	103.3	63.4	---	1.3	---	---	171.0	135
1935	227.3	103.3	.2	330.8	93.1	55.7	---	1.8	---	---	180.2	142
1936	194.4	93.1	.8	288.3	79.1	41.4	---	1.5	---	---	166.3	130
1937	225.9	79.1	.6	305.6	92.1	49.7	---	1.9	---	---	161.9	126
1938	213.5	92.1	.5	306.1	87.2	49.5	---	2.0	---	---	167.4	129
1939	205.4	87.2	.9	293.5	85.2	45.6	---	2.4	---	---	160.3	122
1940	226.2	85.2	.8	312.2	94.7	52.8	---	2.5	---	---	162.2	123
1941	213.4	94.7	.6	308.7	88.5	44.9	.3	2.8	9/	10/3.2	169.0	128
1942	221.3	88.5	.5	310.3	89.5	42.0	.4	1.5	.3	10/9.4	167.2	127
1943	8/275.3	89.5	.7	365.5	111.3	8/70.0	1.4	1.5	.9	18.8	161.6	125
1944	230.4	111.3	3.2	344.9	88.9	49.2	.3	1.9	2.5	27.6	174.5	136
1945	251.6	88.9	3.3	343.8	97.2	54.5	.7	4.9	3.4	25.7	157.4	122
1946	292.4	97.2	1.4	391.0	113.5	88.0	.2	6.3	2.4	10.2	170.4	123
1947	233.4	113.5	3.2	350.1	11/93.1	61.2	.4	4.3	4.4	8.0	178.7	127
1948	269.9	11/93.1	3.7	366.7	11/111.9	81.5	.8	3.7	.5	16.0	152.3	105
1949	241.0	11/111.9	5.8	358.7	106.4	67.3	1.0	3.0	.1	18.6	162.3	110
1950	259.0	106.4	4.0	369.4	111.6	86.0	1.3	3.5	12/4.6	3.7	158.7	106
1951	195.8	111.6	2.7	310.1	69.2	57.6	1.6	3.4	13/.2	7.7	170.4	113
1952	211.1	69.2	2.0	282.3	81.2	34.9	2.3	4.1	---	5.6	154.2	101
1953	231.7	81.2	1.7	314.6	91.8	45.2	2.5	3.6	---	5.5	166.0	106
1954	219.5	91.8	1.4	312.7	88.2	45.0	2.7	4.1	---	4.6	168.1	106
1955	227.0	88.2	1.3	316.5	86.8	45.4	4.1	4.9	---	3.7	171.6	106
1956 14/	243.7	86.8	2.8	333.3	101.1	53.3	5.7	4.1	---	3.7	165.4	100

1/ Includes merchantable stocks in hands of growers and local dealers in areas where produced plus estimated farm use and shrinkage after January 1. Merchantable stocks prior to 1930 were estimated; thereafter, officially reported and based on annual surveys of the Crop Reporting Board. Data for 1943-46 include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes held by USDA and estimates of quantities held by processors. 2/ Includes quantities used for starch, glucose, and alcohol. 3/ Farm-weight equivalent. This item included with processed vegetable data. 4/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes. 5/ Includes civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. Data include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes and potato flour, and, in 1949, a small quantity of potato starch. 6/ Includes farm-weight equivalent of potatoes used for potato chips, flour, and dehydrated potatoes; excludes quantities used for canned and frozen potatoes. 7/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941. 8/ Production includes the following quantities left in the ground because of low prices (1,000 hundredweight): 1928, 4,477; 1932, 1,305; 1943, 264. These quantities are included in "Seed, feed, waste, and nonfood." 9/ Less than 50,000 hundredweight. 10/ Rough estimate. 11/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of potato flour produced during 1947-49 and shipped for military civilian feeding during 1948 and 1949. 12/ Export under price-support program, as reported by the former Production and Marketing Administration. 13/ Voluntary relief shipment. 14/ Preliminary.

Table 85.- Sweetpotatoes: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-56

Year	Supply			Distribution									
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks 1/	Total	Ending stocks 1/	Feed and waste 2/	Seed	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Starch	Canned 3/	Domestic disappearance			
										Military		Civilian	Per capita 7/
										Dehy- drated: 4/	Fresh 5/		
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.
1909	32,447	11,000	43,447	11,128	6,600	1,980	---	---	---	---	---	23,739	26.2
1910	33,170	11,128	44,298	11,343	6,657	2,045	---	---	---	---	---	24,253	26.2
1911	30,407	11,343	41,750	10,605	6,622	1,944	---	---	---	---	---	22,579	24.0
1912	31,154	10,605	41,759	10,845	6,120	1,893	---	---	---	---	---	22,901	24.0
1913	30,799	10,845	41,644	10,622	6,156	1,927	---	---	---	---	---	22,939	23.6
1914	29,780	10,622	40,402	10,717	5,899	1,847	---	---	---	---	---	21,939	22.1
1915	34,783	10,717	45,500	12,096	5,970	2,025	---	---	---	---	---	25,409	25.3
1916	33,850	12,096	45,946	12,029	6,850	2,121	---	---	---	---	---	24,946	24.5
1917	40,022	12,029	52,051	13,954	6,914	2,333	---	---	---	---	---	28,850	27.9
1918	37,720	13,954	51,674	13,432	7,993	2,368	---	---	---	---	---	27,881	26.7
1919	43,050	13,432	56,482	15,171	7,927	2,552	---	---	---	---	---	30,832	29.3
1920	42,349	15,171	57,520	15,115	8,907	2,457	---	---	---	---	---	31,041	29.1
1921	40,539	15,115	55,654	14,995	8,520	2,614	---	---	---	---	---	29,525	27.2
1922	43,101	14,995	58,096	15,267	8,446	2,619	---	---	---	---	---	31,764	28.9
1923	35,129	15,267	50,396	11,998	8,458	2,165	---	---	---	---	---	27,775	24.8
1924	24,686	11,998	36,684	8,894	5,895	1,817	---	---	---	---	---	20,078	17.6
1925	27,576	8,894	36,470	10,127	3,853	1,967	---	---	---	---	---	20,523	17.7
1926	34,815	10,127	44,942	13,361	4,737	2,017	---	---	---	---	---	24,827	21.1
1927	38,993	13,361	52,354	13,670	6,651	2,329	---	---	---	---	---	29,704	25.0
1928	32,548	13,670	46,218	11,980	7,258	2,052	---	---	---	---	---	24,928	20.7
1929	35,758	11,980	47,738	12,328	6,163	1,981	---	---	---	---	---	27,266	22.4
1930	30,017	12,328	42,345	11,256	6,472	2,032	---	---	---	---	---	22,585	18.3
1931	37,023	11,256	48,279	14,628	5,573	2,581	---	---	---	---	---	25,497	20.6
1932	47,627	14,628	62,255	16,745	7,673	3,220	---	---	---	---	---	34,617	27.7
1933	41,040	16,745	57,785	14,882	10,013	2,760	---	---	---	---	---	30,130	24.0
1934	42,722	14,882	57,604	15,238	8,592	2,941	---	---	---	---	---	30,833	24.4
1935	44,687	15,238	59,925	15,123	9,312	2,872	---	---	---	---	---	32,618	25.6
1936	32,871	15,123	47,994	11,767	8,726	2,169	---	---	---	---	---	25,332	19.8
1937	37,479	11,767	49,246	12,951	6,433	2,162	---	---	---	---	---	27,700	21.5
1938	37,732	12,951	50,683	13,116	7,635	2,229	---	---	---	---	---	27,703	21.3
1939	33,959	13,116	47,075	11,757	7,501	2,055	---	---	---	---	---	25,762	19.7
1940	28,434	11,757	40,191	10,933	6,017	1,832	---	---	---	---	---	21,409	16.2
1941	34,384	10,933	45,317	12,912	5,331	2,049	---	---	631	---	164	24,230	18.4
1942	36,008	12,912	48,920	12,055	6,959	1,932	---	89	292	350	364	26,879	20.4
1943	39,128	12,055	51,183	12,160	7,601	2,419	---	56	386	507	407	27,647	21.4
1944	37,538	12,160	49,698	11,974	8,314	2,081	---	---	534	959	466	25,370	19.7
1945	33,692	11,974	45,666	10,632	7,082	1,838	96	---	976	1,050	382	23,610	18.3
1946	33,454	10,632	44,086	10,345	6,329	1,822	101	---	1,324	140	168	23,857	17.2
1947	27,303	10,345	37,648	8,073	6,532	1,601	104	---	536	---	86	20,716	14.5
1948	23,702	8,073	31,775	7,382	5,694	1,316	35	---	577	---	94	16,677	11.5
1949	24,804	7,382	32,186	7,648	4,773	1,372	62	---	998	---	96	17,237	11.7
1950	27,269	7,648	34,917	7,793	5,844	1,510	96	---	1,350	---	108	18,216	12.1
1951	15,998	7,793	23,791	5,008	4,347	965	85	---	1,031	---	178	12,177	8.1
1952	16,040	5,008	21,048	4,773	2,272	1,007	66	---	1,616	---	108	11,206	7.3
1953	18,998	4,773	23,771	5,816	2,698	1,075	71	---	1,552	---	69	12,490	8.0
1954	17,198	5,816	23,014	5,051	2,742	1,044	87	---	1,289	---	77	12,724	8.0
1955	20,946	5,051	25,997	6,506	3,427	1,081	87	---	1,612	---	56	13,228	8.2
1956 8/	16,922	6,506	23,428	4,665	2,872	888	79	---	1,606	---	46	13,272	8.0

1/ Estimated. Includes commercial stocks for sale as of January 1, quantity for seed from previous crop, and 40 per cent of the farm home consumption of the previous crop year as farm-held supplies for following months.

2/ Estimates based on reported feed and waste for crop years: Prior to 1947 assumed 30 percent occurred before January 1; beginning 1947, because of more production in commercial areas with better storage facilities, this percentage was increased each year to 65 percent in 1953 and thereafter.

3/ Farm-weight equivalent of canned sweetpotatoes. This item is included with canned vegetables.

4/ All dehydrated assumed to be used by military or for military civilian feeding in occupied territories.

5/ Estimates for 1941 and 1942 are based on issues per man per day for troops stationed in continental U. S. Beginning 1943 data include purchases at market centers and estimated local purchases.

6/ Excludes canned sweetpotatoes.

7/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941.

8/ Preliminary.

Table 86.- Dry edible beans (cleaned basis): Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-56

Year	Supply						Distribution							
	Prod- uction	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 1/	Imports 2/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 1/	Seed 3/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 2/	U. S. Dept. of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
								Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Military 4/	Civilian	Per capita 5/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	643	340	66	1,049	350	56	32	---	---	---	---	---	611	6.8
1910	608	350	61	1,019	330	52	33	---	---	---	---	---	604	6.5
1911	666	330	50	1,046	360	64	32	---	---	---	---	---	590	6.3
1912	674	360	71	1,105	360	64	34	---	---	---	---	---	647	6.8
1913	606	360	58	1,024	330	64	34	---	---	---	---	---	596	6.1
1914	721	330	87	1,138	390	66	49	---	---	---	---	---	633	6.4
1915	725	390	29	1,144	380	76	102	---	---	---	---	---	586	5.8
1916	645	380	56	1,081	340	90	133	---	---	---	---	---	518	5.1
1917	904	340	219	1,463	460	116	116	---	---	---	---	---	771	7.5
1918	928	460	125	1,513	470	111	158	---	---	---	---	---	774	7.4
1919	780	470	138	1,388	490	75	251	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.4
1920	581	490	122	1,193	380	70	137	---	---	---	---	---	606	5.7
1921	577	380	72	1,029	330	66	115	---	---	---	---	---	518	4.8
1922	732	330	58	1,120	400	84	72	---	---	---	---	---	564	5.1
1923	896	400	148	1,444	620	90	76	---	---	---	---	---	658	5.9
1924	841	620	102	1,563	500	106	67	---	---	---	---	---	890	7.8
1925	1,076	500	88	1,664	660	108	54	---	---	---	---	---	842	7.3
1926	967	660	101	1,728	660	115	66	---	---	---	---	---	887	7.6
1927	911	660	112	1,683	480	101	64	---	---	---	---	---	1,038	8.7
1928	990	480	180	1,650	450	109	54	---	---	---	---	---	1,037	8.6
1929	1,156	450	146	1,752	640	115	45	---	---	---	---	---	952	7.8
1930	1,354	640	126	2,120	780	131	38	---	---	---	---	---	1,171	9.5
1931	1,197	780	48	2,025	760	129	44	---	---	---	---	---	1,092	8.8
1932	1,041	760	18	1,819	740	108	46	---	---	---	---	---	925	7.4
1933	1,206	740	20	1,966	910	120	47	---	---	---	---	---	889	7.1
1934	1,066	910	25	2,001	690	126	39	---	---	---	---	---	1,146	9.1
1935	1,333	690	46	2,069	830	131	37	---	---	---	---	---	1,071	8.4
1936	1,077	830	31	1,938	620	125	43	---	---	---	---	---	1,150	9.0
1937	1,494	620	66	2,180	1,000	130	43	---	---	---	---	---	1,007	7.8
1938	1,472	1,000	16	2,488	1,060	125	54	---	---	---	---	---	1,249	9.6
1939	1,425	1,060	14	2,499	1,070	124	90	---	---	---	---	---	1,215	9.3
1940	1,579	1,070	14	2,663	1,290	135	134	---	---	---	---	---	1,104	8.4
1941	1,710	1,290	26	3,026	1,270	146	91	---	88	205	293	60	1,166	8.8
1942	1,757	1,270	27	3,054	983	152	59	88	208	135	255	140	1,465	11.1
1943	1,944	983	121	3,048	896	180	32	208	445	358	595	194	1,150	8.9
1944	1,504	896	69	2,469	644	174	21	445	350	6/282	6/187	398	1,045	8.1
1945	1,195	644	34	1,873	448	139	62	350	25	235	-90	309	1,005	7.8
1946	1,470	448	20	1,938	1/503	131	57	25	---	54	29	12	1,206	8.7
1947	7/1,611	1/355	31	1,997	637	148	185	---	---	24	24	7/75	928	6.5
1948	7/1,950	637	26	2,613	1,164	143	120	---	---	156	156	7/40	990	6.8
1949	7/2,002	1,164	36	3,202	1,335	147	117	---	479	20	499	7/88	1,016	6.9
1950	1,512	1,335	35	2,882	999	8/154	164	479	683	43	247	19	1,299	8.6
1951	1,583	999	13	2,595	1,129	8/146	233	683	401	76	-206	76	1,217	8.1
1952	1,492	1,129	23	2,644	992	8/120	442	401	211	5	-185	39	1,236	8.1
1953	1,650	992	28	2,670	1,132	8/137	318	211	39	26	-146	41	1,188	7.6
1954	1,694	1,132	20	2,846	1,132	8/136	253	39	30	8	-1	20	1,306	8.2
1955	1,665	1,132	35	2,832	1,161	8/137	189	30	169	3	142	14	1,189	7.3
1956 g/	1,711	1,161	21	2,893	1,245	8/128	301	169	52	75	-42	15	1,246	7.5

1/ Stocks on farms and in commercial warehouses. For the years 1909-41 and 1947-49, January 1 stock estimates for each year are based on: Official reports on sales of old-crop beans after January 1; estimates for the previous crop of homegrown seed saved on farms and of farm home consumption; and estimated carryover stocks on the following September 1. January 1 stocks for 1943-46 represent interpolations based on official stock reports for December 1 of the preceding year and March of the corresponding year. Stocks on January 1, 1942 and 1950 to date are official estimates.

2/ Derived from Bureau of Census data, supplemented by USDA data since 1941. Dry peas included in exports through June 30, 1917 and in shipments to Territories through 1924. Includes garbanzos 1945 to date. 3/ Includes seed for dry bean crop (officially reported), the snap and lima bean crops for processing and fresh use. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on seeding rates per acre, was made through 1941. Beginning 1942, data based on disappearance of dry bean vegetable (garden) seed as of July 1, as reported by seed producers. 4/ Adjusted for transfer by military to nonmilitary agencies. Includes procurement for relief feeding in occupied or liberated areas.

5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Adjusted to include exports of garbanzos. 7/ Includes broken beans exported to occupied or liberated areas under the military civilian feeding program: 28, 12, and 16 million pounds in 1947, 1948, and 1949, respectively. 8/ Includes feed and loss: 1950, 18 million pounds; 1951, 19; 1952, 3; 1953, 12; 1954, 3; 1955, 2; and 1956, 2. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 87.- Dry field peas (cleaned basis): Supply and distribution, crop years, 1928-56

Crop year	Supply					Distribution									
	Pro- duction 1/	Begin- ning stocks 2/	Im- ports 3/	Total	Ending stocks 4/	Feed, seed, and waste 4/	Commer- cial and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
								Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chase for export	Mili- tary	Civili- an	Per capita 6/	
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.		
1928	168	---	31	199	---	120	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	0.5
1929	162	---	41	203	---	136	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	.4
1930	190	---	15	205	---	136	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	.5
1931	198	---	20	218	---	124	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	83	.7
1932	188	---	21	209	---	133	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	69	.6
1933	233	---	25	258	---	146	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	108	.9
1934	257	---	17	274	---	167	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	102	.8
1935	297	14	13	324	90	156	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	69	.5
1936	248	90	11	349	104	157	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	.6
1937	283	104	12	399	164	144	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	.6
1938	147	164	8	319	98	131	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	.6
1939	172	193	12	377	101	143	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	.7
1940	202	101	13	316	31	166	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	.7
1941	346	31	12	389	49	209	19	---	18	30	48	---	---	64	.5
1942	676	49	10	735	86	286	8	18	192	93	267	15	---	73	.6
1943	1,002	86	8	1,096	9/177	248	5	192	417	7/192	7/417	8/150	---	99	.8
1944	802	9/177	12	991	10/132	248	44	417	137	264	-16	8/484	---	99	.8
1945	537	10/132	10	679	46	251	100	137	---	229	92	84	---	106	.8
1946	11/610	46	5	661	76	210	118	---	---	---	---	11/152	---	105	.7
1947	11/582	76	9	667	146	137	59	---	---	28	28	11/229	---	68	.5
1948	330	146	9	485	89	123	39	---	36	23	59	56	---	119	.8
1949	292	89	12	393	86	128	36	36	90	---	54	36	---	53	.4
1950	307	86	5	398	90	166	58	90	---	---	-90	50	---	124	.8
1951	353	90	7	450	112	144	62	---	---	---	---	23	---	109	.7
1952	246	112	10	368	77	146	52	---	---	---	---	12	---	81	.5
1953	305	77	9	391	79	145	60	---	---	---	---	6	---	101	.6
1954	311	79	8	398	20	160	121	---	---	---	---	5	---	92	.6
1955	253	20	17	290	20	164	42	---	---	---	---	2	---	62	.4
1956 12/	465	20	8	493	70	180	130	---	---	---	---	2	---	111	.7

1/ Season begins approximately September. Clean-out estimated through 1940.

2/ Stock figures 1942-46 officially reported. All other years estimated. Beginning 1939, data include dealers' stocks of vegetable or garden seed as of July 1.

3/ General imports through 1933; thereafter, imports for consumption. Includes dry peas, lupines, and lentils through 1933. Beginning 1934, includes dry peas and lentils only. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945.

4/ Includes seed for planting the dry field crop and green crops for processing and fresh use. Seed to plant the dry field crop was estimated through 1940; subsequent years were reported by Crop Reporting Board. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on estimated seeding rates per acre, was made through 1938. Beginning 1939, data were based on disappearance of dry pea vegetable seed, fiscal year basis, as indicated by seed dealers reports and other data. Feed and loss were estimated by Crop Reporting Board.

5/ Data from U. S. Department of Commerce, except for period during World War II when this information was supplemented by data from USDA. The dry pea equivalent of dehydrated soups, etc. included beginning 1944. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945.

6/ Civilian only, 1942 to date.

7/ Adjusted to exclude exports of garbanzos.

8/ Excludes peas transferred by Army to nonmilitary agencies.

9/ Includes 9 million pounds procured by Army in 1943 and transferred in 1944.

10/ Includes 23 million pounds procured by Army in 1944 and transferred in 1945.

11/ Includes 3 million pounds of chipped peas in 1946 and 2 in 1947 shipped for civilian feeding.

12/ Preliminary.

Table 88.- Wheat: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-56 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution										Domestic disappearance			
	Pro- duction	Beginning wheat stocks 2/	Imports	Total	Ending wheat stocks 2/	Commercial exports and shipments	Department of Agriculture				Net pur- chases	Nonfood 3/	Military 4/	Civilian food				
							Stocks, flour		Deliveries for exports					Total	Per capita 2/			
							Begin- ning	Ending	Flour	Wheat and other products								
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.			
1909	684	378	1	1,063	395	96	---	---	---	---	---	97	---	475	315			
1910	625	395	6/	1,020	412	66	---	---	---	---	---	64	---	478	310			
1911	618	412	2	1,032	400	88	---	---	---	---	---	59	---	485	310			
1912	730	400	3	1,133	473	114	---	---	---	---	---	60	---	486	306			
1913	751	473	1	1,225	482	160	---	---	---	---	---	94	---	489	302			
1914	897	482	1	1,380	524	236	---	---	---	---	---	123	---	497	301			
1915	1,009	524	4	1,537	658	282	---	---	---	---	---	97	---	500	299			
1916	635	658	7	1,300	464	224	---	---	---	---	---	105	---	507	298			
1917	620	464	8	1,092	332	146	---	---	---	---	---	145	---	469	272			
1918	904	332	6/	1,236	486	194	---	---	---	---	---	125	---	431	247			
1919	952	486	6/	1,438	604	263	---	---	---	---	---	85	---	486	277			
1920	843	604	6/	1,447	524	277	---	---	---	---	---	180	---	466	263			
1921	819	524	5	1,348	420	341	---	---	---	---	---	144	---	443	245			
1922	847	420	14	1,281	466	228	---	---	---	---	---	111	---	476	259			
1923	760	466	10	1,236	443	168	---	---	---	---	---	140	---	485	260			
1924	842	443	7	1,292	433	235	---	---	---	---	---	137	---	487	256			
1925	669	433	1	1,103	371	131	---	---	---	---	---	99	---	502	260			
1926	832	371	6/	1,203	430	182	---	---	---	---	---	84	---	507	259			
1927	875	430	6/	1,305	469	220	---	---	---	---	---	101	---	515	260			
1928	914	469	6/	1,383	561	135	---	---	---	---	---	175	---	512	255			
1929	824	561	6/	1,385	582	144	---	---	---	---	---	144	---	515	254			
1930	887	582	6/	1,469	653	132	---	---	---	---	---	178	---	506	247			
1931	942	653	6/	1,595	715	113	---	---	---	---	---	270	---	497	240			
1932	756	715	6/	1,471	709	75	---	---	---	---	---	184	---	503	242			
1933	552	709	6/	1,261	584	19	---	---	---	---	---	173	---	485	232			
1934	526	584	8	1,118	432	28	---	---	---	---	---	190	---	468	222			
1935	628	432	27	1,087	428	8	---	---	---	---	---	174	---	477	225			
1936	630	428	40	1,098	371	10	---	---	---	---	---	215	---	502	235			
1937	874	371	9	1,254	533	50	---	---	---	---	---	182	---	489	228			
1938	920	533	6/	1,453	647	111	---	---	---	---	---	200	---	495	229			
1939	741	647	6/	1,388	606	94	---	---	---	---	---	196	---	492	225			
1940	815	606	6/	1,421	724	37	---	---	---	---	---	176	---	484	220			
1941	942	724	6	1,672	1,000	35	---	---	1	---	1	144	7	485	221			
1942	969	1,000	1	1,970	1,152	16	---	---	8	2	10	286	18	488	223			
1943	844	1,152	49	2,045	818	20	---	3	18	3	24	657	33	493	229			
1944	1,060	818	125	2,003	828	29	3	8	13	3	21	586	87	452	211			
1945	1,108	828	7	1,943	682	51	8	1	19	116	128	417	170	495	230			
1946	1,152	682	6/	1,834	642	100	1	8	35	162	204	327	67	494	214			
1947	1,359	642	6/	2,001	801	162	8	7	47	183	229	221	122	466	196			
1948	1,295	801	6/	2,096	865	116	7	3	38	174	208	249	189	469	194			
1949	1,098	865	2	1,965	900	70	3	---	12	155	164	181	176	474	193			
1950	1,019	900	4	1,923	1,002	137	---	---	5	71	76	189	38	481	192			
1951	988	1,002	27	2,017	854	302	---	---	5	147	152	196	34	479	190			
1952	1,306	854	32	2,192	1,109	370	---	---	2	41	43	176	14	480	188			
1953	1,173	1,109	6	2,288	1,334	230	---	---	1	42	43	195	14	472	182			
1954	984	1,334	5	2,323	1,481	219	---	---	1	13	14	125	11	473	178			
1955	935	1,481	6	2,422	1,567	260	---	---	2	15	17	98	9	471	174			
1956 7/	997	1,567	10	2,574	1,487	451	---	---	6/	25	25	135	9	467	170			

1/ Flour and other wheat products included, expressed in grain equivalent. See text, chapter 1, for further detail. 2/ Including stocks on farms, in terminal markets, interior mills, elevators and warehouses, merchant mills, and beginning 1943 CCC holdings not otherwise accounted for. 3/ Feed, seed, and alcohol. 4/ Including procurement for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 7/ Preliminary.



Table 89.- Flour, wheat: Supply and distribution, 1935-56

Calendar year	Produc- tion (commer- cial and non- commercial) 1/	Imports of dutiable flour, semo- lina, and products	Break- fast food pro- duction in the milling industry (deduct)	Total flour supply	Exports			Shipments to Territories	Military 5/	Domestic disappearance	
					Flour					Civilian	Per capita 6/
					Commer- cial 2/	Department of Agri- culture 3/	Other products 4/				
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Pounds	
1935	208,517	40	75	208,482	6,463	-	61	1,142	-	200,816	158
1936	217,618	93	80	217,631	7,173	-	83	1,240	-	209,135	163
1937	214,459	61	82	214,438	8,727	-	90	1,299	-	204,322	159
1938	219,174	21	83	219,112	10,219	-	100	1,286	-	207,507	160
1939	223,589	55	83	223,561	15,184	-	130	1,269	-	206,978	158
1940	217,300	68	83	217,285	11,316	-	101	1,356	-	204,512	155
1941	220,957	16	83	220,890	11,191	294	101	1,432	2,980	204,892	156
1942	224,594	89	84	224,599	6,507	2,434	138	2,042	7,625	205,853	157
1943	240,671	58	85	240,644	7,149	7,174	951	1,826	13,849	209,695	163
1944	245,757	82	85	245,754	12,718	6,557	1,017	1,279	32,711	191,472	149
1945	276,520	60	86	276,494	17,087	4,196	2,651	1,972	42,686	207,902	161
1946	280,688	15	87	280,616	34,076	18,937	1,360	1,803	7,854	216,586	156
1947	307,191	10	88	307,113	62,309	20,312	1,341	1,613	22,989	198,549	139
1948	280,742	14	88	280,668	38,245	15,164	2,549	1,592	24,162	198,956	137
1949	235,720	75	88	235,707	22,762	3,598	266	1,572	7,366	200,143	136
1950	226,131	48	88	226,091	17,601	2,009	211	1,602	2,221	202,447	135
1951	230,468	50	88	230,430	20,856	2,103	198	1,662	4,815	200,796	133
1952	229,267	43	88	229,222	20,023	874	248	1,584	4,918	201,575	131
1953	223,247	88	88	223,247	16,751	596	243	1,670	4,642	199,345	128
1954	222,392	85	88	222,389	16,440	448	256	1,596	3,944	199,705	126
1955	226,503	91	88	226,506	20,524	1,023	317	1,631	3,665	199,346	123
1956 1/	230,493	98	88	230,503	24,116	684	343	1,643	3,829	199,888	121

1/ Based on commercial production of wheat flour reported by Census; includes flour milled in bond from foreign wheat plus the estimated flour equivalent of farm wheat ground for flour or exchanged for flour for farm household use as reported by AMS.

2/ Commercial deliveries for export include milled-in-bond flour made from imported wheat.

3/ U.S.D.A. procurement for export other than supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.

4/ Commercial deliveries for export and U.S.D.A. procurement for export of semolina, macaroni, and bakery products in terms of flour.

5/ Includes other products in terms of flour in addition to flour per se. Covers supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas as well as those for direct use of U. S. Armed Forces.

6/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 90.- Rye: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-56

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Production	Stocks Jan. 1 1/	Imports	Total	Stocks Dec. 31 1/	Exports 2/	Domestic disappearance		
							Nonfood use	Civilian food	
								Total 3/	Per capita 4/
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Pounds
1909	30.1	11.1	5/	41.2	11.6	0.4	21.8	7.4	4.6
1910	29.1	11.6	5/	40.7	10.8	5/	22.1	7.8	4.7
1911	31.4	10.8	5/	42.2	10.8	5/	23.2	8.2	4.9
1912	37.9	10.8	5/	48.7	15.7	.5	23.9	8.6	5.0
1913	40.4	15.7	5/	56.1	20.2	2.0	24.9	9.0	5.2
1914	42.1	20.2	5/	62.3	21.7	8.1	23.3	9.2	5.2
1915	46.8	21.7	5/	68.5	24.4	13.5	21.2	9.4	5.2
1916	43.1	24.4	5/	67.5	16.8	15.7	25.1	9.9	5.4
1917	60.3	16.8	5/	77.1	22.4	14.4	31.5	8.8	4.7
1918	83.4	22.4	0.6	106.4	49.0	14.3	37.4	5.7	3.0
1919	78.7	49.0	1.2	128.9	52.6	38.7	31.0	6.6	3.5
1920	61.9	52.6	.8	115.3	26.8	58.7	21.9	7.9	4.2
1921	61.0	26.8	.8	88.6	27.7	30.1	24.3	6.5	3.3
1922	101.0	27.7	.1	128.8	49.4	47.5	24.7	7.2	3.6
1923	56.0	49.4	5/	105.4	43.5	31.7	23.0	7.2	3.6
1924	58.4	43.5	5/	101.9	39.4	36.7	19.0	6.8	3.4
1925	42.3	39.4	5/	81.7	29.8	28.8	15.6	7.5	3.6
1926	34.9	29.8	5/	64.7	28.8	12.0	16.0	7.9	3.8
1927	51.1	28.8	5/	79.9	19.7	36.1	16.0	8.1	3.8
1928	37.9	19.7	5/	57.6	19.7	14.6	15.4	7.9	3.7
1929	35.4	19.7	5/	55.1	25.5	3.5	18.2	7.9	3.6
1930	45.4	25.5	5/	70.9	30.5	.3	32.4	7.7	3.5
1931	32.8	30.5	.1	63.4	23.4	.1	32.5	7.4	3.4
1932	39.1	23.4	5/	62.5	26.6	1.1	26.8	8.0	3.6
1933	20.6	26.6	8.1	55.3	26.9	5/	19.9	8.5	3.8
1934	16.3	24.1	7.6	48.0	19.2	5/	21.0	7.8	3.4
1935	56.9	19.2	9.7	85.8	33.4	5/	44.8	7.6	3.3
1936	24.2	33.4	3.9	61.5	16.9	5/	37.6	7.0	3.0
1937	48.9	16.9	.2	66.0	23.0	4.3	32.3	6.4	2.8
1938	56.0	23.0	5/	79.0	34.4	3.3	35.0	6.3	2.7
1939	38.6	34.4	5/	73.0	31.5	.1	34.5	6.9	3.0
1940	39.7	31.5	5/	71.2	31.1	1.1	31.7	7.3	3.1
1941	43.9	31.1	9.9	84.9	39.9	5/	38.1	6.9	2.9
1942	52.9	39.9	.4	93.2	50.4	.3	34.7	7.8	3.3
1943	28.7	50.4	2.0	81.1	34.6	.5	36.7	9.3	4.0
1944	22.5	42.1	10.8	75.4	25.6	.6	41.3	7.9	3.4
1945	23.7	25.6	2.7	52.0	13.2	6/6.5	24.8	7.5	3.3
1946	18.5	13.2	1.0	32.7	8.4	3.5	15.1	5.7	2.3
1947	25.5	8.4	.8	34.7	14.3	1.8	14.2	4.4	1.7
1948	25.9	14.3	2.0	42.2	17.1	6/1.5	19.0	4.6	1.8
1949	18.1	17.1	12.2	47.4	17.2	6/8.5	16.9	4.8	1.8
1950	21.4	17.2	3.9	42.5	18.5	6/3.3	15.8	4.9	1.8
1951	21.5	18.5	1.6	41.6	15.7	7/5.5	15.2	5.2	1.9
1952	16.1	15.7	2.1	33.9	9.2	4.5	14.8	5.4	2.0
1953	18.9	9.2	15.9	44.0	21.7	5/	17.1	5.2	1.9
1954	25.9	21.7	5.0	52.6	26.4	1.1	20.1	5.0	1.8
1955	29.1	26.4	3.4	58.9	28.6	5.3	19.9	5.1	1.8
1956 8/	21.6	28.6	3.4	53.6	19.2	10.5	19.0	4.9	1.7

1/ Farm stocks 1909-33, December 1; 1934 to date, January 1. Terminal stocks 1909 to date, January 1. Beginning in 1944, includes not only farm and terminal stocks, but also stocks in interior mills and elevators; beginning 1955, includes CCC holdings not otherwise accounted for. 2/ Includes flour in terms of rye. 3/ See text in chapter 1 for derivation. Only negligible quantities of rye flour appear to have been procured by the armed services. 4/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 5/ Less than 50,000 bushels. 6/ Includes rye for civilian relief feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces as follows: 1 million bushels in 1945 and 1948, 3.3 million bushels in 1949, and 0.5 million bushels in 1950. 7/ Includes U.S.D.A. procurement for export of 4.4 million bushels. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 91.- Rice, milled basis: Supply and distribution, marketing year, 1935-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Pro- duction 2/	Begin- ning com'l stocks 3/	Im- ports	Total supply	Ending com'l stocks 3/	Com- mercial: exports and ship- ments 4/	U. S. Dept. of Agriculture 5/				Domestic disappearance			
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries 6/	Net pur- chases	Nonfood use 7/	Military 4/ 8/	Civilian food	
													Total	Per capita 9/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1935	1,125	174	33	1,332	53	435	---	---	---	---	115	---	729	5.7
1936	1,155	53	16	1,224	84	374	---	---	---	---	85	---	681	5.3
1937	1,378	84	25	1,487	169	391	---	---	---	---	144	---	783	6.1
1938	1,519	169	11	1,699	150	644	---	---	---	---	122	---	783	6.1
1939	1,523	150	12	1,685	232	635	---	---	---	---	84	---	734	5.6
1940	1,530	232	13	1,775	270	626	---	---	---	---	101	---	778	5.9
1941	1,541	270	8	1,819	169	726	---	---	---	---	151	---	773	5.9
1942	1,462	169	9	1,640	19	673	---	---	68	68	157	20	703	5.3
1943	1,890	19	9	1,918	43	316	---	106	413	519	224	82	734	5.7
1944	1,948	43	1	1,992	18	337	106	179	479	552	311	80	694	5.4
1945	2,045	18	---	2,063	52	432	179	25	332	178	365	404	632	4.9
1946	2,047	52	2	2,101	48	667	25	37	359	371	284	192	539	4.0
1947	2,192	48	---	2,240	29	635	37	16	386	365	481	70	660	4.7
1948	2,302	29	---	2,331	26	935	16	1	253	238	333	93	706	4.9
1949	2,507	26	---	2,533	73	1,142	1	---	69	68	475	43	732	5.0
1950	2,645	73	---	2,718	75	1,317	---	76	7	83	412	69	762	5.1
1951	2,529	75	---	2,604	185	1,234	76	31	2	43	252	102	874	5.8
1952	3,115	185	1	3,301	76	1,685	31	18	58	45	348	341	806	5.3
1953	3,113	76	---	3,189	23	1,659	18	---	---	-18	261	431	833	5.4
1954	3,383	23	---	3,406	348	1,814	---	61	6	67	194	146	837	5.3
1955	4,018	348	---	4,366	630	1,377	61	1,080	2	1,021	444	9	885	5.5
1956 <sup>10/</sup>	3,518	630	---	4,148	528	1,555	1,080	1,803	102	825	274	9	957	5.8

<sup>1/</sup> Marketing year beginning previous August in South and previous October in California. Unmilled rice converted on the basis of quantity of milled rice (heads, second heads and screenings, excluding brewers) produced annually from rough milled; converted separately for the southern States and California. See text chapter 1, for detailed explanation of various items. <sup>2/</sup> Beginning 1945 includes estimated quantities from minor producing States. <sup>3/</sup> Includes stocks on farms, in country warehouses, in mills; excludes USDA holdings 1943 to date (shown separately). <sup>4/</sup> Exports, shipments and military procurement on fiscal-year basis, 1942-53. <sup>5/</sup> Fiscal basis, 1942-53; August year beginning 1954. <sup>6/</sup> For export and for shipment to U. S. Territories. <sup>7/</sup> Seed, feed, brewers use of broken rice, and balancing item. <sup>8/</sup> Includes civilian relief feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. <sup>9/</sup> Civilian only, 1942 to date. <sup>10/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 92.- Corn, grain only: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1927-56

Year	Supply					Distribution				
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Pro- duction (grain only)	Im- ports	Dec.31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commercial exports and ship- ments and USDA deliv- eries	Domestic disappearance			
							Other than food 3/	Military food in- cluding relief	Civilian food	
									Total 4/	Per capita 5/
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.
1927	1,497	2,218	5	1,453	2,267	27	2,096	---	144	67.6
1928	1,453	2,261	1	1,443	2,272	38	2,082	---	152	70.5
1929	1,443	2,135	6/	1,398	2,180	45	1,980	---	155	71.1
1930	1,398	1,757	2	1,154	2,003	14	1,844	---	145	65.9
1931	1,154	2,230	1	1,571	1,814	8	1,671	---	135	60.8
1932	1,571	2,579	6/	1,882	2,268	12	2,125	---	131	58.9
1933	1,882	2,105	6/	1,551	2,436	11	2,290	--	135	60.2
1934	1,551	1,147	3	872	1,829	7	1,695	--	127	56.3
1935	872	2,001	43	1,408	1,508	3	1,389	--	116	51.1
1936	1,408	1,259	31	826	1,872	4	1,744	--	124	54.2
1937	826	2,349	86	1,707	1,554	10	1,426	--	118	51.2
1938	1,707	2,300	6/	1,868	2,139	156	1,864	--	119	51.2
1939	1,868	2,342	6/	2,041	2,169	42	2,006	--	121	51.6
1940	2,041	2,207	2	2,030	2,220	51	2,047	--	122	51.6
1941	2,030	2,414	1	2,182	2,263	32	2,094	2	135	57.4
1942	2,182	2,802	1	2,284	2,701	18	2,525	4	154	65.7
1943	2,284	2,668	6/	1,945	3,007	12	2,837	10	148	64.4
1944	1,986	2,802	9	2,123	2,674	16	2,503	12	143	62.3
1945	2,123	2,577	1	1,892	2,809	21	2,629	12	147	63.6
1946	1,892	2,916	1	2,184	2,625	28	2,441	9	150	58.8
1947	2,184	2,108	1	1,535	2,758	106	2,467	35	150	58.8
1948	1,535	3,307	1	2,573	2,270	26	2,111	6	127	49.0
1949	2,573	2,946	1	2,684	2,836	117	2,565	22	132	49.9
1950	2,684	2,764	1	2,613	2,836	103	2,596	2	135	50.5
1951	2,613	2,629	1	2,366	2,877	109	2,633	3	132	49.0
1952	2,366	2,981	1	2,562	2,786	106	2,547	3	130	47.5
1953	2,562	2,882	1	2,686	2,759	138	2,489	3	129	46.2
1954	2,686	2,708	1	2,849	2,546	86	2,329	3	128	44.9
1955	2,849	2,884	1	3,082	2,652	119	2,401	2	130	44.9
1956 7/	3,082	3,081	1	3,410	2,754	130	2,491	2	131	44.3

1/ Total farm, terminal market, and Government-owned stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures also include interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.

2/ Includes grain equivalent of corn products.

3/ Residual; includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste.

4/ Excludes corn and corn products used in alcoholic beverages.

5/ Grain equivalent of corn products consumed. Civilian only, 1941 to date.

6/ Less than 500,000 bushels.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 93.- Oats: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1927-56

Year	Supply				Distribution						
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Produc- tion	Imports (includ- ing meal)	Dec. 31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments and USDA deliv- eries 2/	Other than food 3/	Military food includ- ing relief	Domestic disappearance		
									Civilian food 4/		
									Per capita		
									Total	Grain equiv- alent 5/	Oat food prod- ucts 4/
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.	Lb.
1927	734	1,093	6/	650	1,177	14	1,120	---	43	11.6	6.5
1928	650	1,313	6/	778	1,185	16	1,130	---	39	10.3	5.8
1929	778	1,113	6/	671	1,220	11	1,174	---	35	9.3	5.2
1930	671	1,275	6/	773	1,173	4	1,128	---	41	10.6	6.0
1931	773	1,124	1	673	1,225	5	1,176	---	44	11.3	6.4
1932	673	1,255	6/	794	1,134	5	1,089	---	40	10.2	5.7
1933	794	736	6/	506	1,024	3	986	---	35	8.8	5.0
1934	506	544	6	369	687	1	654	---	32	8.0	4.5
1935	369	1,210	10	821	768	2	737	---	29	7.2	4.0
1936	821	793	6/	522	1,092	2	1,062	---	28	7.0	3.9
1937	522	1,177	6/	734	965	8	930	---	27	6.7	3.8
1938	734	1,089	6/	724	1,099	10	1,061	---	28	6.8	3.8
1939	724	958	4	615	1,071	2	1,041	---	28	6.9	3.9
1940	615	1,246	12	802	1,071	1	1,041	---	29	7.1	4.0
1941	802	1,183	6	760	1,231	4	1,197	1	29	7.1	4.0
1942	760	1,343	10	884	1,229	4	1,189	1	35	8.6	4.8
1943	884	1,140	81	1/719	1,386	4	1,337	4	41	10.1	4.1
1944	1/751	1,149	84	784	1,200	4	1,160	5	31	7.8	3.2
1945	784	1,524	56	1,059	1,305	9	1,254	6	36	8.8	3.6
1946	1,059	1,478	4	925	1,616	29	1,548	6	33	7.7	3.2
1947	925	1,176	1	770	1,332	12	1,280	9	31	6.9	3.4
1948	770	1,450	13	953	1,280	18	1,225	6	31	6.7	3.3
1949	953	1,220	17	826	1,364	25	1,306	2	31	6.7	3.3
1950	826	1,369	20	921	1,294	5	1,257	1	31	6.7	3.3
1951	921	1,278	52	890	1,361	6	1,322	1	32	6.8	3.3
1952	890	1,217	68	838	1,337	4	1,300	1	32	6.8	3.3
1953	838	1,153	89	808	1,272	5	1,233	1	33	6.8	3.3
1954	808	1,410	34	967	1,285	4	1,247	1	33	6.7	3.2
1955	967	1,503	10	1,043	1,437	27	1,375	1	34	6.6	3.2
1956 7/	1,043	1,153	7	785	1,418	34	1,349	1	34	6.6	3.2

1/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures include interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.  
2/ Department of Agriculture deliveries include grain equivalent of oat food products. Commer-  
cial exports include oats and grain equivalent of oatmeal. 3/ Residual; includes feed, seed,  
and waste. 4/ Principally oatmeal. Includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and oats  
used in infant foods in recent years. 5/ Oatmeal, ready-to-eat cereals, and infant food con-  
verted to grain equivalent of oats. 6/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 94 .- Barley: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1934-56

Year	Supply					Distribution					
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports of grain and malt	Dec. 31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commercial exports and shipments and USDA deliveries 2/	Other than food 3/	Domestic disappearance			
								Military food includ- ing relief	Civilian food 4/ Per capita Grain : Malt	Total equiv- alent	Total equiv- alent
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.	Lb.
1934	84	117	12	55	158	6	145	---	7	2.8	2.2
1935	55	289	13	184	173	8	160	---	5	2.0	1.6
1936	184	148	16	73	275	8	262	---	5	1.9	1.5
1937	73	222	20	98	217	12	200	---	5	1.8	1.4
1938	98	257	3	152	206	16	187	---	4	1.7	1.3
1939	152	278	3	153	280	6	270	---	4	1.4	1.1
1940	153	311	3	180	287	3	280	---	4	1.5	1.1
1941	180	363	2	205	340	3	332	---	5	1.7	1.3
1942	205	429	7	245	396	2	389	---	5	1.9	1.5
1943	245	323	46	1/172	442	3	432	1	6	2.4	1.8
1944	1/217	276	42	213	322	4	312	1	5	2.0	1.5
1945	213	267	18	192	306	8	291	1	6	2.1	1.5
1946	192	265	5	176	286	7	270	1	8	2.9	2.0
1947	176	282	7/	188	270	9	229	24	8	2.6	1.9
1948	188	316	7	230	281	8	256	11	6	2.1	1.5
1949	230	237	15	191	291	15	254	16	6	2.1	1.5
1950	191	304	16	244	267	14	241	6	6	2.0	1.4
1951	244	257	15	204	312	36	262	8	6	1.9	1.4
1952	204	228	19	164	287	33	240	8	6	1.9	1.3
1953	164	247	37	179	269	16	241	6	6	1.7	1.2
1954	179	379	30	285	303	24	272	2	5	1.6	1.1
1955	285	401	21	307	400	76	319	7/	5	1.6	1.1
1956 8/	307	372	32	290	421	87	329	7/	5	1.6	1.0

1/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1934-43. Beginning 1944, includes interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.

2/ Department of Agriculture deliveries include grain equivalent of barley food products. Commercial exports include grain equivalent of barley and malt.

3/ Residual, includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste.

4/ Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages.

5/ Beginning July 1944, malt conversion factor was changed to 1 bushel of barley equivalent to 34 pounds of malt. Prior to July 1944 the conversion factor used was 1 bushel of barley equivalent to 37.4 pounds of malt.

6/ Includes malt equivalent of the barley used in producing pearl barley.

7/ Less than 500,000 bushels.

8/ Preliminary

Table 95.- Sugar, cane and beet, raw value: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply					Distribution								
	Production 1/ 2/	Visible stocks begin- ning of period 2/	Receipts from		Total supply	Commer- cial exports and shipments 4/	Depart- ment of Agri- culture net purchases for export	Visible: stocks end of period 2/	Domestic disappearance					Adjusted for change in invisible stocks 5/ Civilian Per capita (refined)
			Foreign sources 3/	Terri- tories 3/					Live- stock feed	Military	Civilian	Civilian		
tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	Pounds		
1909	880	526	1,899	785	4,090	51	---	469	---	---	3,570	---	73.7	
1910	901	469	2,076	818	4,264	91	---	445	---	---	3,728	---	75.4	
1911	1,002	445	2,061	896	4,404	26	---	492	---	---	3,886	---	77.4	
1912	904	492	2,155	922	4,473	53	---	552	---	---	3,868	---	75.9	
1913	1,085	552	2,373	914	4,924	39	---	658	---	---	4,227	---	81.3	
1914	1,019	658	2,692	927	5,296	221	---	781	---	---	4,294	---	81.0	
1915	1,074	781	2,620	951	5,426	528	---	727	---	---	4,171	---	77.6	
1916	1,189	727	2,765	1,035	5,716	856	---	667	---	---	4,193	---	76.8	
1917	1,065	667	2,464	1,099	5,295	550	---	429	---	---	4,316	---	78.0	
1918	1,099	429	2,576	907	5,011	223	---	612	---	---	4,176	---	74.6	
1919	902	612	3,497	944	5,955	796	---	291	---	---	4,868	---	86.6	
1920	1,345	291	3,873	964	6,473	502	---	1,098	---	---	4,873	---	85.5	
1921	1,425	1,098	2,961	1,011	6,495	513	---	913	---	---	5,069	---	87.3	
1922	1,024	913	4,851	929	7,717	998	---	570	---	---	6,149	---	104.4	
1923	1,111	570	3,829	862	6,372	250	---	697	---	---	5,425	---	90.5	
1924	1,256	697	4,172	1,070	7,195	244	---	875	---	---	6,076	---	99.5	
1925	1,119	875	4,435	1,356	7,785	415	---	910	---	---	6,460	---	104.3	
1926	1,008	910	4,529	1,307	7,754	121	---	1,072	---	---	6,561	---	104.5	
1927	1,242	1,072	4,241	1,352	7,907	140	---	1,245	---	---	6,522	---	102.4	
1928	1,271	1,245	3,912	1,554	7,982	137	---	1,157	---	---	6,688	---	103.7	
1929	1,307	1,157	4,388	1,393	8,245	115	---	1,813	---	---	6,317	---	96.9	
1930	1,508	1,813	3,894	1,681	8,896	90	---	1,585	---	---	7,221	---	109.6	
1931	1,421	1,585	3,260	1,731	7,997	61	---	1,267	---	---	6,669	---	100.5	
1932	1,717	1,267	2,873	1,922	7,779	57	---	1,401	---	---	6,321	---	94.7	
1933	2,007	1,401	2,836	1,787	8,031	58	---	1,680	---	---	6,293	---	93.7	
1934	1,508	2,149	3,200	1,802	8,659	145	---	2,178	---	---	6,336	---	93.7	
1935	1,583	2,178	2,763	1,815	8,339	132	---	1,585	---	---	6,622	6,608	97.1	
1936	1,807	1,585	2,999	1,868	8,259	86	---	1,490	---	---	6,683	6,668	97.3	
1937	1,821	1,490	3,280	1,883	8,474	93	---	1,730	---	---	6,651	6,643	96.4	
1938	2,207	1,730	3,073	1,810	8,820	78	---	2,112	---	---	6,630	6,611	95.2	
1939	2,321	2,305	2,975	1,872	9,473	153	---	2,460	---	---	6,860	7,061	100.8	
1940	2,104	2,615	3,006	1,855	9,580	193	---	2,356	---	---	7,031	6,765	95.7	
1941	2,090	2,356	3,997	1,852	10,295	91	---	2,149	---	95	7,960	7,354	104.3	
1942	2,151	2,149	1,928	1,607	7,835	55	184	2,138	---	424	5,034	5,752	81.8	
1943	1,531	2,138	3,431	1,510	8,610	18	474	1,765	---	730	5,623	5,568	80.7	
1944	1,510	1,765	3,930	1,547	8,752	24	317	1,227	---	1,014	6,170	6,156	89.5	
1945	1,666	1,227	3,227	1,647	7,767	34	6/175	1,418	---	7/1,094	5,046	5,107	73.9	
1946	1,901	1,418	2,697	1,504	7,520	258	8/139	1,452	---	9/119	5,552	5,560	75.1	
1947	2,160	1,452	4,217	1,812	9,641	232	---	1,938	---	10/114	7,357	7,289	95.5	
1948	1,921	1,938	3,320	1,733	8,912	77	---	1,496	---	11/76	7,263	7,302	94.0	
1949	2,114	1,496	3,809	1,893	9,312	44	---	1,759	---	58	7,451	7,564	95.8	
1950	2,466	1,759	3,783	2,173	10,181	60	---	1,839	---	65	8,217	8,103	100.8	
1951	2,042	1,839	3,725	1,918	9,524	82	---	1,763	---	127	7,552	7,579	93.8	
1952	2,106	1,763	3,898	2,004	9,771	29	---	1,617	---	117	8,008	8,059	98.2	
1953	2,373	1,617	3,883	2,249	10,122	32	---	1,639	---	97	8,354	8,170	97.9	
1954	2,610	1,639	3,799	2,096	10,144	20	---	1,930	9	79	8,106	8,199	96.3	
1955	2,386	1,930	4,027	2,155	10,498	37	8	2,010	19	74	8,350	8,470	97.5	
1956 <sup>12/</sup>	2,510	2,010	4,256	2,249	11,025	44	100	1,905	19	95	8,862	8,706	98.4	

1/ U. S. Department of Agriculture crop-year production data, 1909-34; calendar-year data beginning 1935.

2/ Cane sugar stocks: 1909-33, Willett and Gray Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal; beet sugar: 1909-13, estimates from Department of Agriculture production figures and Willett and Gray deliveries statistics; 1914-33 from Meinrath Brokerage Co.; 1934 to date stocks from Sugar Division, CSS, Department of Agriculture. Beginning 1939 includes mainland cane sugar stocks, and beginning 1940 includes raw sugar for processing held by importers other than refiners. Visible stocks are the holdings of primary distributors (the refiners).

3/ 1909-34, data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1935 to date from Sugar Division, CSS.

4/ 1909-41, data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1942 to date, quantities delivered for export as compiled by Sugar Division, CSS.

5/ Beginning in 1935 civilian consumption estimates are adjusted for changes in stocks held by wholesalers, retailers, and industrial users, described as "invisible." Although such changes for 1935 through 1951 are rough approximations based on admittedly inadequate data, they are probably in the proper direction and should be considered in estimating net disappearance of sugar for domestic consumption. Since 1951 the Bureau of the Census has conducted a sample survey of such stocks. Civilian per capita consumption only, beginning 1941.

6/ Excludes 75,000 short tons passing through the U. S. but not officially reported as imports.

7/ Includes 145,000 short tons shipped commercially for civilian feeding; but does not include purchase abroad of about 133,000 short tons not entering into domestic supplies.

8/ Excludes 11,000 short tons shipped directly from Cuba.

9/ Includes 4,000 short tons for civilian feeding.

10/ Includes 49,000 short tons for civilian feeding.

11/ Includes 1,000 short tons for civilian feeding.

12/ Preliminary.

Table 96.- Coffee: Supply and distribution, 1910-56

(In terms of green beans)												
Year	Supply			Distribution								
	Begin- ning com- mercial stocks 1/	Imports	Total supply	Ending com- mercial stocks 1/	Com- mercial exports and ship- ments	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
						Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries 2/	Net pur- chases for export	Military	Civilian	Per capita 3/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1910	360	800	1,160	309	3	---	---	---	---	---	848	9.2
1911	309	799	1,108	321	3	---	---	---	---	---	784	8.3
1912	321	940	1,261	226	4	---	---	---	---	---	1,031	10.8
1913	226	849	1,075	199	4	---	---	---	---	---	872	9.0
1914	199	982	1,181	262	5	---	---	---	---	---	914	9.2
1915	262	1,141	1,403	332	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,064	10.6
1916	332	1,135	1,467	290	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,171	11.5
1917	290	1,219	1,509	251	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,252	12.1
1918	251	1,020	1,271	210	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,051	10.0
1919	210	1,256	1,466	212	13	---	---	---	---	---	1,241	11.8
1920	212	1,251	1,463	212	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,245	11.7
1921	212	1,309	1,521	212	5	---	---	---	---	---	1,304	12.0
1922	212	1,223	1,435	129	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,296	11.8
1923	129	1,390	1,519	94	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,415	12.6
1924	94	1,398	1,492	83	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,395	12.2
1925	83	1,273	1,356	117	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,225	10.6
1926	117	1,484	1,601	129	16	---	---	---	---	---	1,456	12.4
1927	129	1,430	1,559	101	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,448	12.2
1928	101	1,451	1,552	103	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,439	11.9
1929	103	1,480	1,583	92	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,481	12.2
1930	92	1,591	1,683	123	20	---	---	---	---	---	1,540	12.5
1931	123	1,737	1,860	240	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,612	13.0
1932	240	1,491	1,731	172	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,553	12.4
1933	172	1,580	1,752	142	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,603	12.8
1934	142	1,521	1,663	95	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,559	12.3
1935	95	1,752	1,847	130	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,709	13.4
1936	130	1,740	1,870	101	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,760	13.7
1937	101	1,699	1,800	78	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,714	13.3
1938	78	1,985	2,063	121	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,934	14.9
1939	121	2,008	2,129	160	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,955	14.9
1940	160	2,050	2,210	153	8	---	---	---	---	---	2,049	15.5
1941	454	2,256	2,710	553	11	---	---	---	---	48	2,098	15.9
1942	553	1,720	2,273	198	7	---	---	4/	4/	283	1,785	13.6
1943	198	2,193	2,391	466	3	---	4/	8	8	245	1,669	12.9
1944	466	2,603	3,069	5/605	4	4/	4/	11	11	414	2,035	15.8
1945	5/605	2,704	3,309	5/644	9	4/	1	24	25	511	2,120	16.4
1946	5/644	2,682	3,326	5/513	22	1	---	14	13	2	2,776	20.1
1947	5/513	2,456	2,969	456	23	---	---	4/	4/	3	2,487	17.4
1948	456	2,756	3,212	490	22	---	---	---	---	24	2,676	18.4
1949	490	2,908	3,398	533	20	---	---	---	---	84	2,761	18.7
1950	533	2,431	2,964	458	9	---	---	---	---	63	2,434	16.2
1951	458	2,673	3,131	447	7	---	---	---	---	182	2,495	16.5
1952	447	2,670	3,117	452	10	---	---	---	---	69	2,586	16.9
1953	452	2,773	3,225	503	12	---	---	---	---	69	2,641	16.9
1954	503	2,244	2,747	323	12	---	---	---	---	53	2,359	14.8
1955	323	2,572	2,895	347	15	---	---	---	---	52	2,481	15.3
1956 6/	347	2,810	3,157	480	24	---	---	---	---	61	2,592	15.7

1/ Stocks 1910-19 from Balde Directoria de Industria E. Commercial, Sao Paulo; 1920-36, The Brazilian Review; 1937-40, from the New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, Inc.; January 1, 1941 and January 1, 1948, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce; January 1, 1942 through January 1, 1947, January 1, 1949 through January 1, 1952, and January 1, 1954 to date based on Bureau of Census reports; January 1, 1953 estimated based on trade data.

2/ Includes deliveries for export and territorial programs of roasted coffee and soluble coffee products on a green-bean equivalent basis. Does not include deliveries of green coffee per se because these transactions actually represent a re-export of coffee.

3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.

4/ Less than 0.5 million pounds.

5/ Stocks January 1, 1945, 1946, and 1947 have been adjusted to include military stock transfers to nonmilitary agencies.

6/ Preliminary.



Table 97.- Tea: Supply and distribution, 1909-56

Year	Supply			Distribution			
	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Domestic disappearance		
	stocks 1/	2/	supply	stocks 1/	Military	Civilian	Per capita 3/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	---	103	103	---	---	103	1.1
1910	---	95	95	---	---	95	1.0
1911	---	102	102	---	---	102	1.1
1912	---	98	98	---	---	98	1.0
1913	---	88	88	---	---	88	.9
1914	---	94	94	---	---	94	.9
1915	---	103	103	---	---	103	1.0
1916	---	104	104	---	---	104	1.0
1917	---	125	125	---	---	125	1.2
1918	---	126	126	---	---	126	1.2
1919	---	65	65	---	---	65	.6
1920	---	88	88	---	---	88	.8
1921	---	75	75	---	---	75	.7
1922	---	94	94	---	---	94	.9
1923	---	102	102	---	---	102	.9
1924	---	91	91	---	---	91	.8
1925	---	100	100	---	---	100	.9
1926	---	95	95	---	---	95	.8
1927	---	88	88	---	---	88	.7
1928	---	89	89	---	---	89	.7
1929	---	88	88	---	---	88	.7
1930	---	84	84	---	---	84	.7
1931	---	86	86	---	---	86	.7
1932	---	94	94	---	---	94	.8
1933	---	96	96	---	---	96	.8
1934	---	74	74	---	---	74	.6
1935	36	85	121	39	---	82	.6
1936	39	81	120	38	---	82	.6
1937	38	93	131	43	---	88	.7
1938	43	81	124	37	---	87	.7
1939	37	97	134	42	---	92	.7
1940	42	97	139	51	---	88	.7
1941	51	102	153	49	---	104	.8
1942	49	48	97	22	6	69	.5
1943	22	84	106	23	14	69	.5
1944	29	89	118	43	5	70	.5
1945	36	83	119	4/41	7	71	.5
1946	4/41	92	133	5/54	---	79	.6
1947	5/54	61	115	32	---	83	.6
1948	32	89	121	37	1	83	.6
1949	37	93	130	40	2	88	.6
1950	40	115	155	63	1	91	.6
1951	63	86	149	48	2	99	.7
1952	48	93	141	42	2	97	.6
1953	42	108	150	44	1	105	.7
1954	44	114	158	47	2	109	.7
1955	47	104	151	45	2	104	.6
1956 6/	45	98	143	40	2	101	.6

1/ Stocks on January 1, 1935, estimated. Stocks from 1935-43 and 1945 to date reported by Tea Bureau. Inc. Stocks for 1944 from the Department of Agriculture.

2/ Imports less re-exports.

3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.

4/ Includes 6 million pounds transferred from surplus military stocks.

5/ Includes 1 million transferred from surplus military stocks.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 98.- Cocoa beans: Supply and distribution, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Begin- ning stocks 2/	Imports	Total supply	Ending stocks 2/	Commercial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries	USDA net purchases for export	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita 3/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	---	121	121	---	---	---	---	---	121	1.3
1910	---	114	114	---	---	---	---	---	114	1.2
1911	---	133	133	---	---	---	---	---	133	1.4
1912	---	150	150	---	---	---	---	---	150	1.6
1913	---	152	152	---	---	---	---	---	152	1.6
1914	---	167	167	---	---	---	---	---	167	1.7
1915	---	190	190	---	---	---	---	---	190	1.9
1916	---	234	234	---	---	---	---	---	234	2.3
1917	---	377	377	---	---	---	---	---	377	3.6
1918	---	342	342	---	---	---	---	---	342	3.3
1919	50	349	399	33	---	---	---	---	366	3.5
1920	33	316	349	39	---	---	---	---	310	2.9
1921	39	276	315	21	---	---	---	---	294	2.7
1922	21	334	355	21	---	---	---	---	334	3.0
1923	21	404	425	28	10	---	---	---	387	3.5
1924	28	368	396	15	9	---	---	---	372	3.3
1925	15	370	385	18	8	---	---	---	359	3.1
1926	18	420	438	11	6	---	---	---	421	3.6
1927	11	419	430	28	7	---	---	---	395	3.3
1928	28	368	396	39	6	---	---	---	351	2.9
1929	39	501	540	54	7	---	---	---	479	3.9
1930	54	370	424	48	6	---	---	---	370	3.0
1931	48	412	460	36	5	---	---	---	419	3.4
1932	36	476	512	104	4	---	---	---	404	3.2
1933	104	470	574	134	4	---	---	---	436	3.5
1934	134	434	568	125	5	---	---	---	438	3.5
1935	125	601	726	114	6	---	---	---	606	4.8
1936	114	611	725	74	8	---	---	---	643	5.0
1937	74	601	675	157	9	---	---	---	509	4.0
1938	157	445	602	139	9	---	---	---	454	3.5
1939	139	646	785	160	9	---	---	---	616	4.7
1940	160	681	841	194	11	---	---	---	636	4.8
1941	548	657	1,205	566	13	---	---	---	626	4.7
1942	566	226	792	211	6	---	---	47	528	4.0
1943	211	584	795	231	4	3	3	150	407	3.2
1944	231	682	913	4/237	5	2	2	277	392	3.0
1945	4/237	641	878	5/203	5	5/28	31	200	439	3.4
1946	4/33	607	640	22	6	5/17	14	12	586	4.2
1947	22	597	619	12	15	---	6/	6/	592	4.2
1948	12	561	573	7	10	---	---	4	552	3.8
1949	7	656	663	40	4	---	---	6	613	4.2
1950	40	676	716	10	4	---	---	10	692	4.6
1951	10	648	658	15	4	---	---	24	615	4.1
1952	15	626	641	6	4	---	---	7	624	4.1
1953	82	669	751	84	5	---	---	5	657	4.2
1954	84	675	759	130	5	---	---	5	619	3.9
1955	130	674	804	180	5	---	---	5	614	3.8
1956 <sup>1/</sup>	180	740	920	250	4	---	---	4	662	4.0

<sup>1/</sup> Includes cocoa products and cocoa beans on a bean-equivalent basis.

<sup>2/</sup> Stocks 1909-18 not available; 1918-24 from George E. Lee, Tea and Coffee Trade Journal, New York; 1925-40 and 1946-52 from New York Cocoa Exchange reports; 1941-45 from U. S. Department of Agriculture; 1953 to date estimates of Department of Commerce.

<sup>3/</sup> Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes the equivalent of 3 million pounds of cocoa beans transferred from surplus military stocks in 1944 and 6 million pounds in 1945.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes the equivalent of 23 million pounds of cocoa beans transferred to UNRRA from surplus military stocks in 1945, and 11 million pounds in 1946.

<sup>6/</sup> Less than 500,000 pounds.

<sup>7/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 99.- Tree nuts: Supply and distribution, crop year, 1909-56 <sup>1/</sup>

Year begin- ning July	Nuts in the shell							Domestic disappearance (shelled basis)		
	Supply			Distribution				Loss in shelling	Per capita	
	Production	Imports	Total	Exports and shipments	Military	Civilian	Per capita		Civilian	Per capita
	2/ Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	3/ Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	4/ Lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	4/ Lb.
1909	23	148	171	---	---	171	1.9	98	73	0.8
1910	27	138	165	---	---	165	1.8	96	69	.7
1911	29	143	172	---	---	172	1.8	98	74	.8
1912	32	126	158	---	---	158	1.6	92	66	.7
1913	28	161	189	---	---	189	1.9	107	82	.8
1914	24	142	166	---	---	166	1.7	95	71	.7
1915	37	148	185	---	---	185	1.8	106	79	.8
1916	37	165	202	---	---	202	2.0	122	80	.8
1917	42	166	208	---	---	208	2.0	125	83	.8
1918	54	153	207	---	---	207	2.0	128	79	.8
1919	145	238	383	---	---	383	3.6	230	153	1.4
1920	68	170	238	---	---	238	2.2	133	105	1.0
1921	107	266	373	---	---	373	3.4	218	155	1.4
1922	88	238	326	5	---	321	2.9	185	136	1.2
1923	134	249	383	6	---	377	3.3	216	161	1.4
1924	103	247	350	4	---	346	3.0	197	149	1.3
1925	141	223	364	5	---	359	3.1	207	152	1.3
1926	160	221	381	6	---	375	3.2	214	161	1.4
1927	165	166	331	6	---	325	2.7	193	132	1.1
1928	152	208	360	5	---	355	2.9	205	150	1.2
1929	150	183	333	7	---	326	2.7	193	133	1.1
1930	145	186	331	8	---	323	2.6	192	131	1.1
1931	187	182	369	10	---	359	2.9	218	141	1.1
1932	195	126	321	7	---	314	2.5	186	128	1.0
1933	175	142	317	26	---	291	2.3	179	112	.9
1934	177	163	340	13	---	327	2.6	202	125	1.0
1935	267	214	481	19	---	462	3.6	289	173	1.4
1936	177	237	414	19	---	395	3.1	250	145	1.1
1937	286	197	483	16	---	467	3.6	291	176	1.4
1938	227	211	438	18	---	420	3.2	265	155	1.2
1939	287	199	486	14	---	472	3.6	293	179	1.4
1940	261	246	507	7	---	500	3.8	320	180	1.4
1941	292	206	498	7	---	491	3.7	315	176	1.3
1942	265	65	330	3	2	325	2.5	199	126	1.0
1943	315	78	393	8	2	383	2.9	241	142	1.1
1944	360	183	543	10	13	520	4.0	335	185	1.4
1945	354	239	593	31	8	554	4.1	361	193	1.4
1946	330	251	581	17	2	562	3.9	354	208	1.5
1947	337	245	582	12	5/	570	3.9	356	214	1.5
1948	402	294	696	12	5/	684	4.6	433	251	1.7
1949	381	285	666	13	5/	653	4.3	409	244	1.6
1950	340	371	711	11	5/	700	4.6	453	247	1.6
1951	409	292	701	11	5/	690	4.4	433	257	1.7
1952	403	312	715	16	5/	699	4.4	443	256	1.6
1953	419	326	745	26	5/	719	4.5	461	258	1.6
1954	347	391	738	38	5/	700	4.3	461	239	1.5
1955	393	400	793	22	5/	771	4.6	503	268	1.6
1956 <sup>6/</sup>	419	315	734	41	5/	693	4.2	448	245	1.5

<sup>1/</sup> Includes almonds, filberts, pecans, walnuts, Brazil, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, and miscellaneous tree nuts; excludes coconuts. <sup>2/</sup> Includes almonds, filberts, walnuts, and pecans. Excludes quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions, sent to oil mills, and culls and blows not used. <sup>3/</sup> Beginning 1948 excludes shipments to Territories. <sup>4/</sup> Civilian per capita only, 1942-46. <sup>5/</sup> Small quantities but adequate data not available. <sup>6/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 100.- Peanuts (kernel basis): Supply and distribution, crop years, 1909-56

Year begin- ning Septem- ber	Supply					Distribution							
	Production	Farmers' stock	Imports	Begin- ning stocks	Total supply	Adjust- ment	Ending stocks	Exports and ship- ments	Seed, feed, and farm loss	Crushed for oil	Domestic food use <sup>7/</sup>		
	picked and threshed										Mili- tary	Civili- an	Per capita
	1/ basis												
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	355	237	21	8/	258	---	8/	4	33	8/	---	221	2.4
1910	384	256	12	8/	268	---	8/	5	33	8/	---	230	2.5
1911	366	244	11	8/	255	---	8/	5	35	8/	---	215	2.3
1912	362	241	18	8/	259	---	8/	6	35	8/	---	218	2.3
1913	383	255	39	8/	294	---	8/	7	37	8/	---	250	2.5
1914	421	281	18	8/	299	---	8/	5	42	8/	---	252	2.5
1915	481	321	24	8/	345	---	8/	9	52	8/	---	284	2.8
1916	666	444	42	8/	486	---	8/	19	63	9/(118)	---	286	2.8
1917	989	659	67	8/	726	---	8/	12	65	9/(215)	---	434	4.2
1918	946	631	28	8/	659	---	8/	13	58	9/(294)	---	294	2.8
1919	688	459	125	8/	584	---	5	11	61	23	---	484	4.6
1920	696	464	39	5	508	35	4	12	61	75	---	321	3.0
1921	678	452	10	4	466	28	2	12	54	77	---	293	2.7
1922	523	349	35	2	386	3	10/	6	53	21	---	303	2.7
1923	568	379	49	10/	428	-18	2	3	64	12	---	365	3.2
1924	713	475	70	2	547	29	3	3	63	46	---	403	3.5
1925	722	481	38	19	538	-1	27	4	57	33	---	418	3.6
1926	662	441	41	11/31	513	5	11/17	4	66	23	---	398	3.4
1927	844	563	42	11/17	622	-19	11/50	5	72	41	---	473	3.9
1928	844	563	35	11/50	648	9	11/66	5	76	37	---	455	3.8
1929	898	599	10	12/74	683	-17	12/47	3	70	81	---	499	4.1
1930	697	465	4	12/47	516	-33	12/27	2	82	46	---	392	3.2
1931	1,056	704	1	1	706	16	7	5	91	34	---	553	4.4
1932	941	627	10/	7	634	-15	3	3	81	44	---	518	4.1
1933	820	547	10/	3	550	-30	4	1	90	30	---	455	3.6
1934	1,014	676	10/	4	680	-1	4	10/	93	160	---	424	3.3
1935	1,153	769	10/	4	773	14	1	10/	101	143	---	514	4.0
1936	1,260	840	2	1	843	-9	3	10/	93	166	---	590	4.6
1937	1,233	822	3	3	828	5	3	1	101	152	---	566	4.4
1938	1,289	848	6	97	951	22	58	1	106	197	---	567	4.3
1939	1,213	826	6	58	890	-5	122	1	113	81	---	578	4.4
1940	1,767	1,196	3	122	1,321	10	130	1	116	407	---	657	5.0
1941	1,475	1,000	1	130	1,131	2	78	6	191	176	50	628	4.7
1942	2,193	1,506	3	78	1,587	6	148	3	218	308	100	804	6.2
1943	2,176	1,463	1	148	1,612	48	165	24	170	321	150	734	5.7
1944	2,081	1,444	59	165	1,668	10	167	20	181	299	200	791	6.1
1945	2,042	1,433	10/	167	1,600	37	197	44	175	265	10	872	6.5
1946	2,038	1,401	10/	197	1,598	25	138	173	183	367	---	712	5.1
1947	2,182	1,525	10/	138	1,663	28	122	338	174	334	2	665	4.6
1948	2,336	1,635	10/	122	1,757	25	84	533	133	338	4	640	4.4
1949	1,865	1,325	10/	84	1,409	23	84	93	135	435	5	634	4.3
1950	2,035	1,433	10/	84	1,517	29	178	51	130	452	10	667	4.4
1951	1,659	1,155	0	178	1,333	15	231	3	98	289	7	690	4.5
1952	1,356	933	0	231	1,164	13	235	2	77	136	7	694	4.5
1953	1,574	1,084	10/	235	1,319	4	149	156	81	210	7	712	4.5
1954	1,008	677	122	149	948	-13	134	6	89	63	5	664	4.1
1955	1,548	1,100	4	134	1,238	24	257	8	82	189	1	677	4.1
1956 <sup>13/</sup>	1,602	1,138	3	257	1,398	82	300	25	90	150	1	750	4.5

<sup>1/</sup> Production in crop year beginning as follows: Southwestern area, August 1; Southeastern area, September 1; Virginia-Carolina area, November 1. <sup>2/</sup> 1909-37, 66.67 percent was used to convert farmers' stock peanuts to kernel basis; beginning 1938 conversion factors calculated from result of shelling operations in each year. <sup>3/</sup> 1920-37, October 1 stocks in crushing mills as reported by the Bureau of the Census; 1925-30, includes stocks in cold storage warehouses reported by Federal Trade Commission; beginning 1938, September 1 stocks in all positions, including oilstock peanuts, as reported by Agricultural Marketing Service. <sup>4/</sup> Represents increase in unreported stocks, mill shrinkage, and adjustment for new crop peanuts included in September 1 stocks. This is a residual item. <sup>5/</sup> Shipments to U. S. Territories included beginning 1943 except to Hawaii and Alaska after March 1948, when reporting was discontinued. Exports of oilstock peanuts, which began in 1946, are excluded. Before 1945, exports of shelled and unshelled peanuts assumed to be in proportion to the domestic disappearance breakdown; beginning 1945 exports of shelled and unshelled reported separately. <sup>6/</sup> Includes edible-grade shelled peanuts crushed; year beginning October prior to 1943. <sup>7/</sup> Includes consumption of commercially cleaned and shelled peanuts plus quantities used on farms and farm sales for food use. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date. <sup>8/</sup> Not available. <sup>9/</sup> Estimated from peanut oil production. <sup>10/</sup> Less than 500,000 pounds. <sup>11/</sup> Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of September 1. <sup>12/</sup> Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of July 1. <sup>13/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 101.- Spices: Imports for consumption, 1918-56 1/

Year	Anise seed	Capsicum	Caraway seed	Cassia 2/	Celery seed	Cinnamon	Cloves 3/	Coriander seed	Cumin seed	Fennel seed	Fenugreek seed	Ginger root
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1918	276	4,801	383	8,111	239	677	5,000	2,298	1,231	161	1,503	4,633
1919	494	3,629	2,014	6,350	768	484	5,473	573	1,182	178	1,118	4,980
1920	426	5,373	1,888	6,918	594	675	5,682	2,136	1,358	238	1,200	7,107
1921	369	5,047	3,441	8,889	426	413	4,734	1,838	1,023	121	169	4,765
1922	489	6,722	4,356	9,283	594	454	5,615	1,658	706	288	706	5,538
1923	718	9,220	1,968	7,484	753	410	7,592	1,435	904	504	814	5,291
1924	280	8,930	4,845	7,426	646	459	4,921	1,980	607	340	819	4,550
1925	388	2,992	4,801	7,506	791	267	6,609	1,446	514	184	932	4,216
1926	353	4/2,570	4,499	9,703	1,099	306	5,760	1,763	556	241	994	4,710
1927	396	1,818	3,941	8,707	662	270	5,458	1,207	336	254	880	3,213
1928	510	2,852	5,000	7,296	732	290	5,079	2,102	574	362	1,089	3,897
1929	528	3,158	5,046	7,519	965	260	3,267	2,098	505	218	1,108	3,815
1930	583	2,150	5,734	9,214	802	916	4,106	1,578	832	244	557	3,906
1931	562	1,039	5,805	7,285	953	795	3,839	1,835	826	293	524	4,980
1932	537	1,112	5,465	7,279	862	319	4,250	1,109	361	216	276	2,951
1933	329	1,343	8,117	9,708	727	339	3,524	2,343	754	164	168	3,622
1934	412	1,669	4,393	9,552	929	-71	4,783	1,797	977	171	241	3,500
1935	491	1,612	6,168	9,838	1,444	276	3,944	1,618	986	311	512	3,405
1936	484	1,446	6,570	10,636	1,273	157	4,528	1,841	945	261	472	3,599
1937	538	1,777	5,808	10,572	1,356	171	3,631	2,558	857	290	162	997
1938	460	1,534	6,438	7,910	1,027	279	4,026	1,669	907	182	465	680
1939	695	1,146	5,251	11,888	1,358	499	4,610	3,123	996	314	1,110	656
1940	566	2,225	3,477	11,237	1,668	298	4,829	2,037	1,693	538	966	3,928
1941	734	5,858	129	13,263	1,425	840	12,914	3,411	7,093	694	205	4,412
1942	506	3,469	831	1,991	3,589	1,397	8,756	1,765	2,359	1,160	707	7,298
1943	1,421	6,304	274	-9	2,674	2,647	1,165	281	293	35	98	1,832
1944	600	4,369	455	4	1,817	3,862	1,921	971	371	199	213	3,347
1945	563	5,887	706	-2	2,052	2,943	10,933	3,477	897	286	1,019	6,091
1946	1,041	8,934	1,691	14,854	769	1,399	4,825	1,966	3,907	804	672	3,587
1947	1,010	2,090	3,320	6,137	908	262	2,514	1,825	2,797	155	858	2,375
1948	1,139	3,263	4,367	6,900	2,065	66	6,078	2,165	2,860	194	1,473	3,436
1949	543	4,383	5,181	11,657	1,841	451	2,214	2,942	4,359	274	1,167	2,851
1950	1,085	5,633	6,857	13,144	1,533	206	4,079	1,610	1,606	446	1,723	3,752
1951	1,443	5,308	4,731	8,924	1,568	365	1,957	2,262	4,007	298	638	4,846
1952	520	5,820	6,537	4,993	1,659	248	1,079	2,761	2,310	324	667	3,977
1953	320	6,561	6,180	12,535	2,507	221	1,894	1,407	2,630	507	1,217	3,468
1954	450	5,249	6,168	10,253	1,354	7/762	7/3,763	2,732	3,076	621	8/	7/2,580
1955	692	6,531	7,182	11,963	1,803	7/218	7/1,903	2,141	2,516	379	8/	7/2,474
1956 6/	12	6,126	6,844	11,014	1,580	7/358	7/2,543	2,242	3,098	340	8/	7/3,593

1/ Imports for consumption of spices and herbs, ground and unground, as reported by the Department of Commerce minus exports of duty-free foreign spices. Negative imports for consumption indicate that more was exported, by drawing down stocks held in the United States, than was imported.

2/ Cassia, cassia buds, and cassia vera.

3/ Includes stems.

4/ Excludes 2,000 pounds for diplomatic officers.

Table 101.- Spices: Imports for consumption, 1918-56 1/ -Continued

Year	Mace	Mustard	Nutmegs	Paprika	Pepper, black and white	Pimento (All-spice)	Poppy seed	Sage	Tonka beans	Turmeric	Vanilla beans	Other spices 5/
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1918	310	10,649	3,570	---	31,604	3,640	204	1,292	112	---	846	221
1919	537	15,726	3,521	---	20,326	2,235	1,054	980	100	1,230	1,038	200
1920	534	10,629	4,075	---	22,869	3,664	2,741	2,275	316	1,215	1,193	263
1921	657	8,756	3,088	---	33,325	3,729	4,726	1,412	58	646	968	325
1922	966	16,321	4,784	---	34,619	4,542	5,215	1,758	296	642	1,200	446
1923	738	15,097	3,957	---	26,873	3,619	6,291	1,880	297	793	964	784
1924	734	14,739	3,400	---	28,350	2,405	4,968	2,171	292	1,341	728	357
1925	635	15,387	4,191	4,213	36,012	3,995	3,915	1,691	176	1,415	805	532
1926	706	15,977	3,673	4,301	16,730	3,010	5,177	1,478	376	840	1,154	398
1927	851	24,742	4,139	5,478	28,892	1,805	5,889	1,495	332	786	923	280
1928	678	17,424	4,295	4,982	26,755	2,388	5,975	2,163	210	951	1,304	264
1929	733	19,106	4,188	5,494	24,737	1,873	6,680	1,875	260	838	1,236	305
1930	699	15,081	3,755	5,401	30,072	2,130	6,160	1,417	266	1,637	1,203	276
1931	627	11,475	4,510	4,432	33,231	2,908	7,164	1,574	373	1,444	1,355	289
1932	730	11,109	4,207	4,635	33,401	2,400	6,578	1,551	451	674	1,142	945
1933	728	13,077	4,361	5,740	33,986	2,223	8,205	1,827	382	945	1,179	1,364
1934	775	16,083	4,232	5,990	34,596	2,492	6,412	2,007	660	1,359	1,244	1,369
1935	706	8,797	4,209	6,585	36,600	4,129	8,393	1,446	515	1,169	829	1,150
1936	798	11,203	4,054	7,600	75,686	2,398	6,901	1,629	745	1,400	1,165	1,594
1937	871	18,975	4,861	6,846	33,163	586	7,609	2,034	620	1,309	996	1,334
1938	735	9,922	3,916	4,516	55,508	874	9,649	1,236	619	780	1,025	453
1939	796	11,572	4,984	6,140	67,345	2,742	5,815	1,921	628	674	1,018	506
1940	1,216	6,399	6,214	4,728	15,761	2,607	6,066	886	411	1,705	1,310	1,742
1941	1,206	4,547	8,285	4,718	64,039	3,701	3,290	1,386	672	1,989	1,025	5,572
1942	185	520	3,328	4,035	-1,562	2,055	1,820	2,004	649	3,161	758	3,324
1943	377	703	2,540	2,770	-2,226	2,760	340	1,444	420	387	740	1,066
1944	507	281	5,255	3,730	-1,001	2,111	277	823	463	749	907	3,488
1945	467	1,642	3,130	5,220	2,884	2,479	2,790	1,349	477	848	1,589	2,195
1946	487	7,217	3,592	6,536	10,614	1,779	2,626	1,252	343	2,615	1,268	950
1947	556	9,202	4,284	5,274	39,866	1,522	4,735	1,520	354	837	1,556	-1,554
1948	561	10,218	4,809	6,404	29,801	1,895	6,071	1,454	430	1,382	1,076	-1,484
1949	602	8,766	5,561	6,695	26,166	1,965	6,585	791	419	1,598	1,181	-2,127
1950	792	16,777	6,346	7,052	32,502	2,022	8,197	2,476	470	1,764	2,312	-423
1951	586	26,545	3,101	6,934	23,544	1,578	5,956	1,487	593	1,931	1,281	-805
1952	655	31,333	5,311	8,831	28,046	1,482	7,545	1,483	630	935	1,400	-313
1953	583	23,282	3,900	8,138	29,985	1,506	6,976	1,549	493	1,531	1,662	1,592
1954	676	29,665	7/5,279	7,866	7/37,214	1,915	6,714	1,878	313	1,944	897	7/169
1955	622	34,980	7/5,109	9,280	7/34,918	1,165	7,152	1,893	699	2,621	919	7/-1,627
1956 6/	535	53,140	7/6,294	9,998	7/39,380	1,489	6,373	2,131	217	2,101	1,216	7/4,848

5/ Includes cardamon seed, curry and curry powder products, laurel leaves, marjoram, origanum, crude saffron, thyme, and mixed or spices, n.s.p.f. Excludes exports of foreign duty-free spices, when reported. Exports of foreign spices "not separately provided for" include, if any, ground cloves, ground ginger root, mace, ground nutmegs, paprika, ground pepper, sage, and tonka beans. These could not be deducted from the individual spices. They have been deducted from the "other" category.

6/ Preliminary.

7/ Ground cinnamon, clove stems, ginger root, nutmeg, and pepper included in "other spices."

8/ Data no longer reported.

Table 102.- Spices: Imports for consumption and apparent per capita consumption, 1918-56

Year	Imports for consumption 1/	Mustard seed produced in U. S. for consumption 2/	Domestic exports	Shipments to Territories 3/	Apparent domestic consumption 4/	Apparent per capita consumption 5/
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds
1918	81,761	6/	6/	6/	81,761	0.8
1919	74,190	6/	6/	6/	74,190	.7
1920	83,369	3,283	6/	6/	86,652	.8
1921	88,925	9,137	6/	6/	98,062	.9
1922	107,198	844	1,353	6/	106,679	1.0
1923	98,386	1,038	1,843	6/	97,581	.9
1924	95,288	2,966	1,790	6/	96,464	.8
1925	103,613	3,416	1,172	6/	105,857	.9
1926	86,374	2,758	1,081	6/	88,051	.8
1927	102,754	4,661	1,506	6/	105,909	.9
1928	97,172	3,500	1,679	6/	98,993	.8
1929	95,812	2,445	1,914	87	96,256	.8
1930	98,719	3,489	3,068	413	98,727	.8
1931	98,118	5,395	1,203	404	101,906	.8
1932	92,560	4,621	883	420	95,878	.8
1933	105,155	6,965	858	368	110,894	.9
1934	105,572	12,689	1,181	365	116,715	.9
1935	105,133	10,394	1,276	572	113,679	.9
1936	147,385	15,967	1,383	610	161,359	1.3
1937	107,921	6,327	1,477	513	112,258	.9
1938	114,810	4,263	1,089	703	117,281	.9
1939	135,787	18,848	1,430	774	152,431	1.2
1940	82,507	9,168	1,779	556	89,340	.7
1941	151,408	19,199	3,763	765	166,079	1.2
1942	54,105	72,713	2,107	942	123,769	.9
1943	28,336	44,197	3,550	496	68,487	.5
1944	35,719	34,216	2,452	469	67,014	.5
1945	59,922	29,446	3,208	566	85,594	.6
1946	83,728	25,592	7,157	363	101,800	.7
1947	92,293	35,034	7,653	479	119,195	.8
1948	96,623	20,845	2,660	388	114,420	.8
1949	96,065	19,390	1,841	272	113,342	.8
1950	121,961	11,036	2,076	224	130,697	.9
1951	109,078	17,722	1,957	219	124,624	.8
1952	118,233	19,219	1,943	221	135,288	.9
1953	120,644	15,483	1,875	275	133,977	.8
1954	131,538	7,220	3,248	347	135,163	.8
1955	135,533	9,031	9,026	360	135,178	.8
1956 7/	155,776	31,784	24,330	327	162,903	1.0

1/ Imports for consumption of spices reported by the Department of Commerce. See table 101 for detail. 2/ Excludes quantities used for seed, estimated at 4 pounds per acre planted the following year. It was assumed that each year's crop was consumed in the following calendar year. 3/ Reports of trade with Alaska and Hawaii were discontinued after March 1948. 4/ Imports for consumption plus mustard seed produced in the United States for consumption minus domestic exports and shipments to U. S. Territories. 5/ Total consumption divided by total population because data on military takings not available. 6/ Not available. 7/ Preliminary.